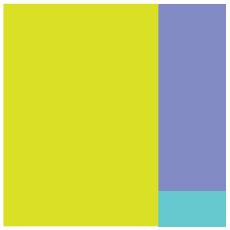
WASHINGTON D.C.

Woon Hyun Jackie Bae
DES3332 Critical Conservation

1800 1810 1820 1830 1840 1850 1860 1870 1880 1890

US CENSUS DATA 1800

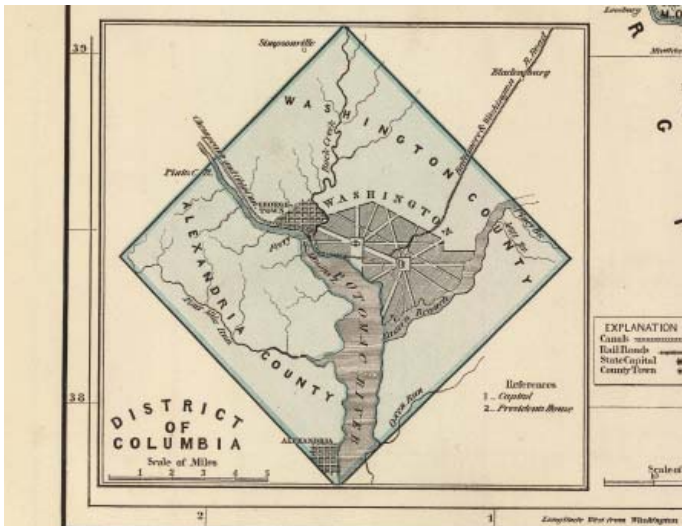
Total population: 8144
White: 5672
Black: 2472



white

black - slave

black - free



ORIGINAL “DIAMOND” SHAPE OF D.C., INCLUDING ALEXANDRIA COUNTY

1975 PROPOSED PLAN FOR WASHINGTON D.C.

WASHINGTON D.C.

+ RESIDENCE ACT OF 1791 - George Washington chose the capital to include a portion of Maryland and a portion of Virginia

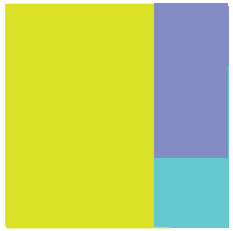
+ L’Enfant was commissioned the plan of D.C. in 1791 / Ellicott revised the plan in 1792

+ ORGANIC ACT OF 1801 - Placed the county under jurisdiction of congress with a municipal government

1800 1810 1820 1830 1840 1850 1860 1870 1880 1890

US CENSUS DATA 1810

Total population: 15471
White: 10345
Black: 5162



white

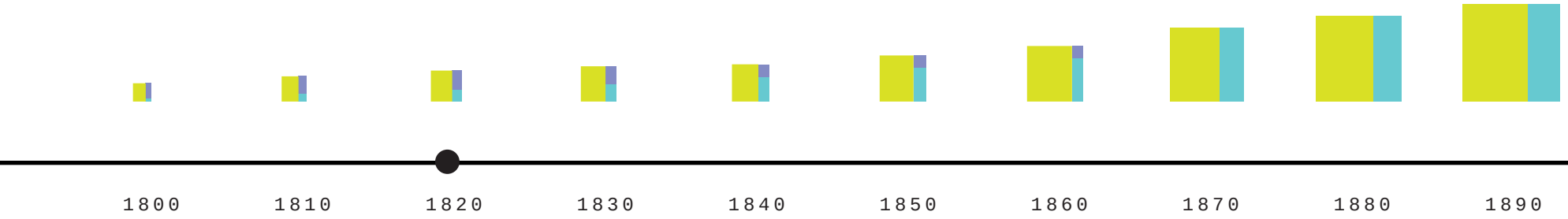
black - slave

black - free

increase in population

Increased by 190%

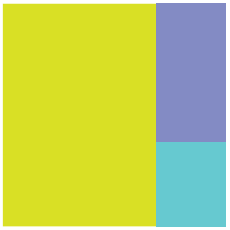
ROADS FROM PHILADELPHIA TO “WASHINGTON CITY”, AND THE ROADS AND CANALS CREATED BY 1810



1800 1810 1820 1830 1840 1850 1860 1870 1880 1890

US CENSUS DATA 1820

Total population: 23336
White: 16058
Black: 7278



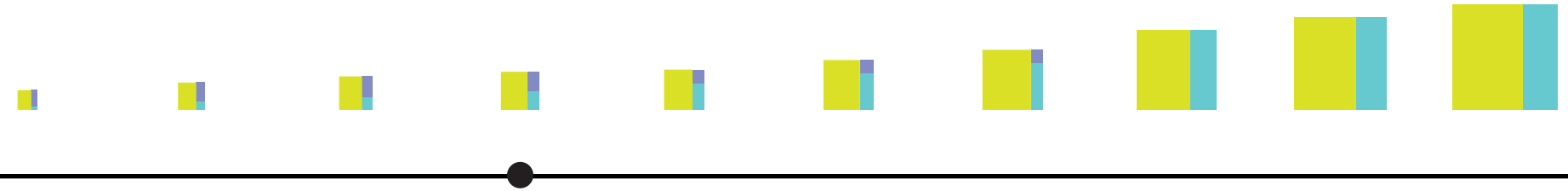
white

black - slave

black - free

increase in population

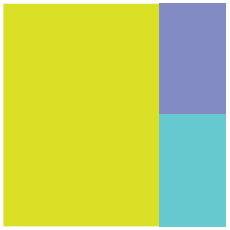
Increased by 151%



1800 1810 1820 1830 1840 1850 1860 1870 1880 1890

US CENSUS DATA 1830

Total population: 30261
White: 21151
Black: 9109



white

black - slave

black - free

increase in population

Increased by 130%

ALEXANDRIA COUNTY AND RETROCESSION EFFORTS

Alexandria County moves to remove itself from District of Columbia because:

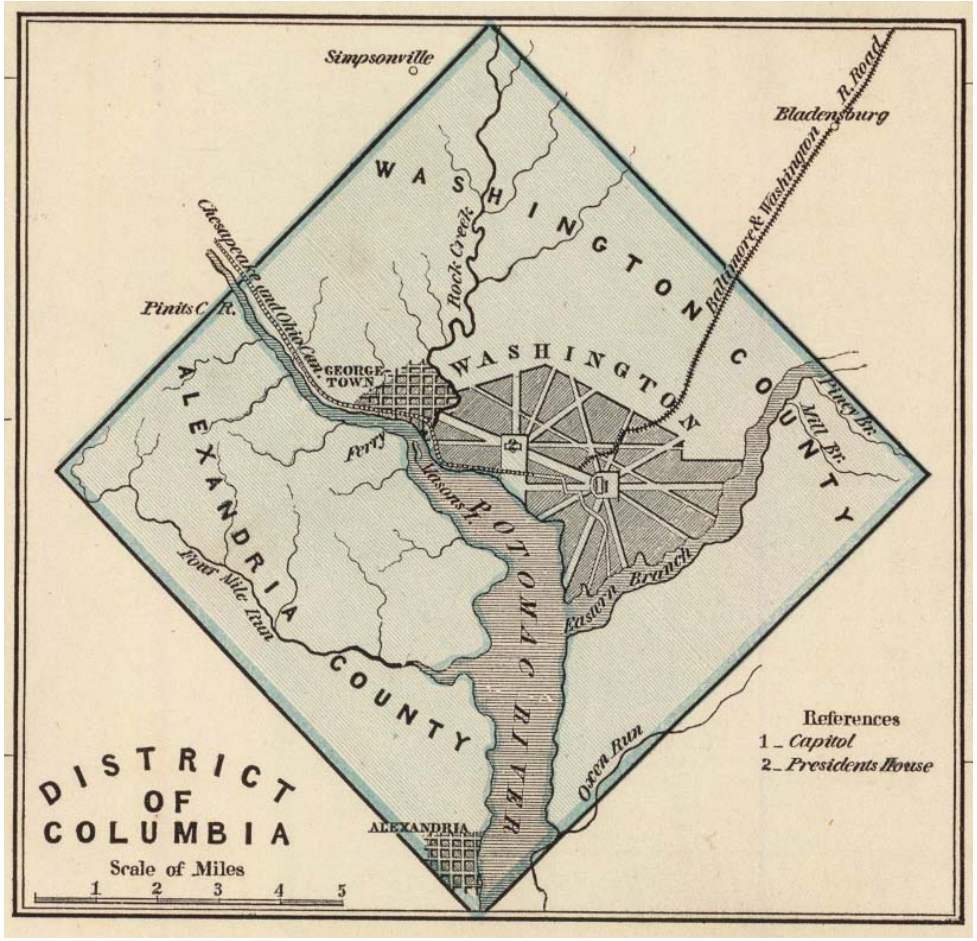
+ ORGANIC ACT OF 1801 - effectively removed right to vote for Congressional or Senate candidates.

+ RESIDENCE ACT OF 1791 - forbid the erection of public buildings south of the Potomac River, and the consequent neglect from Congress causes Alexandria's economic decline.

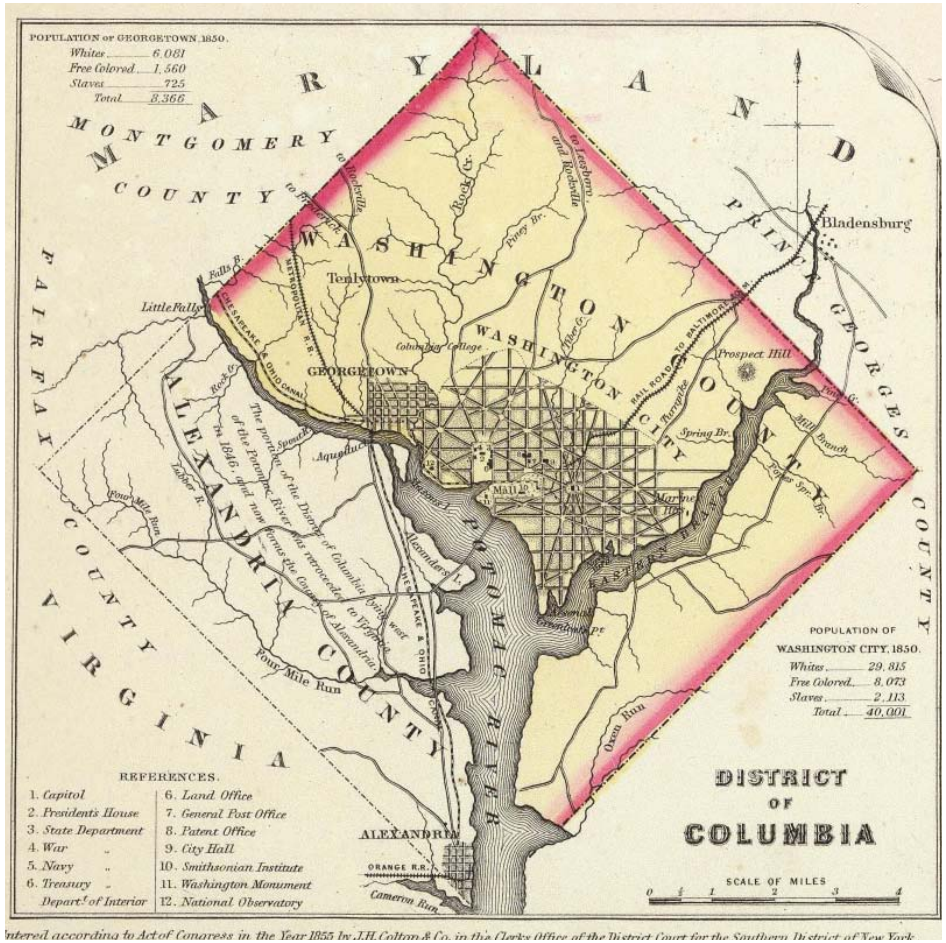
+ SLAVE TRADE - Alexandria County's economy was heavily dependent on its slave trade. Attempts at abolition in District of Columbia caused fear that it would harm Alexandria County's economy.

+ PRO-SLAVERY VOTE - Alexandria County wanted to use retrocession to add pro-slavery votes to District of Virginia

ALEXANDRIA COUNTY RETROCEDES TO COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA IN 1847



MAP OF DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA IN 1845, SHOWING ALEXANDRIA COUNTY AT THE SOUTHERN TIP OF THE DIAMOND

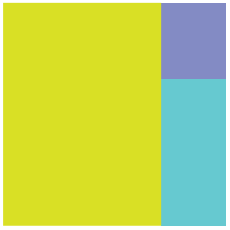


MAP OF DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA IN 1955, NOW EXCLUDING THE VIRGINIA PORTION OF THE CAPITAL

1800 1810 1820 1830 1840 1850 1860 1870 1880 1890

US CENSUS DATA 1840

Total population: 33475
White: 23926
Black: 9819



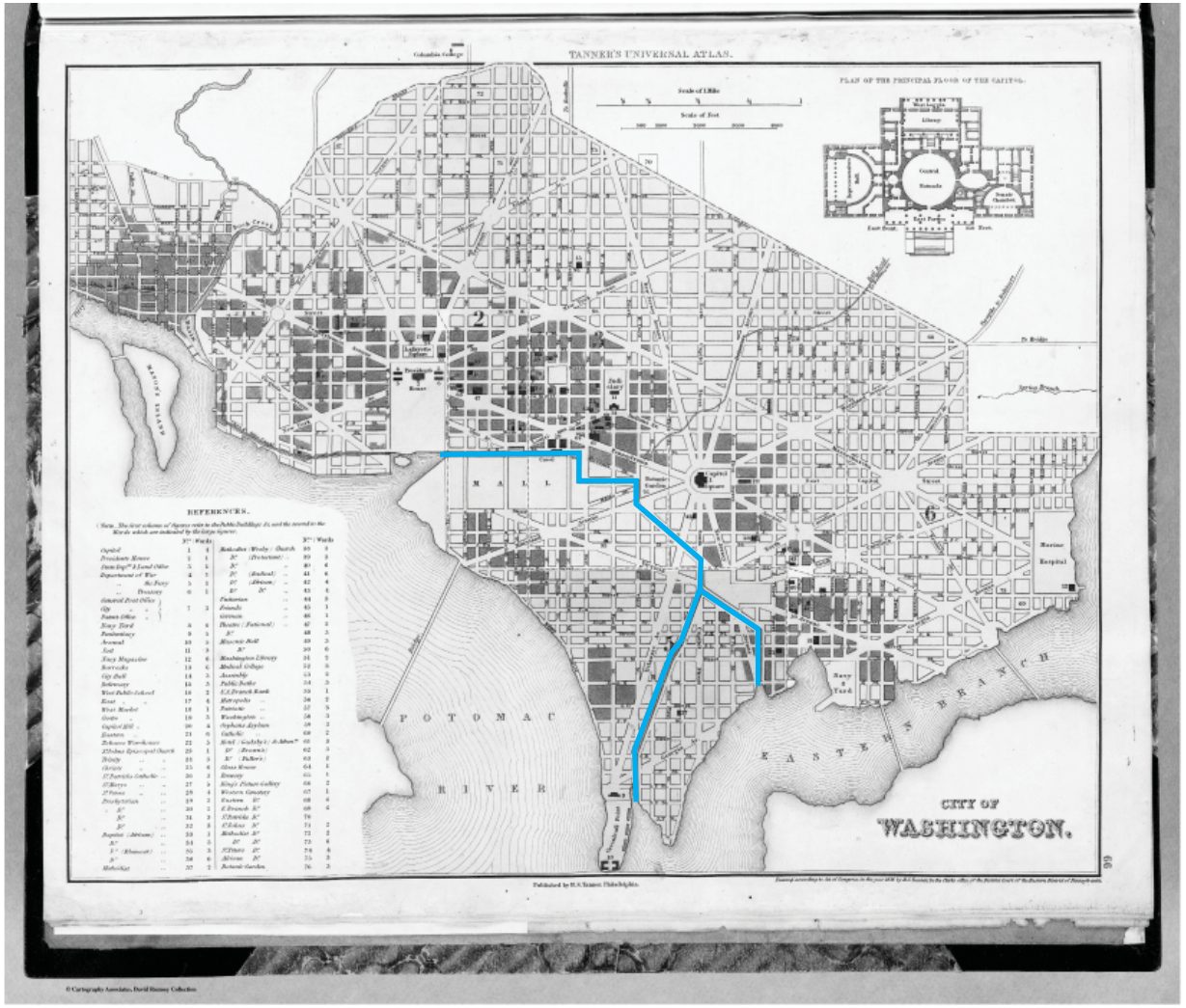
white

black - slave

black - free

increase in population

Increased by 112%

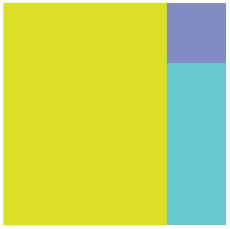


1838 MAP SHOWING EARLY DEVELOPMENT AND CONSTRUCTION OF PUBLIC BUILDINGS IN WASHINGTON D.C.

1800 1810 1820 1830 1840 1850 1860 1870 1880 1890

US CENSUS DATA 1850

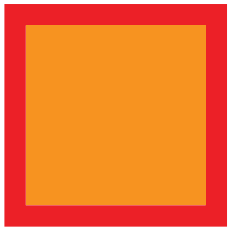
Total population: 51687
White: 37941
Black: 13746



white

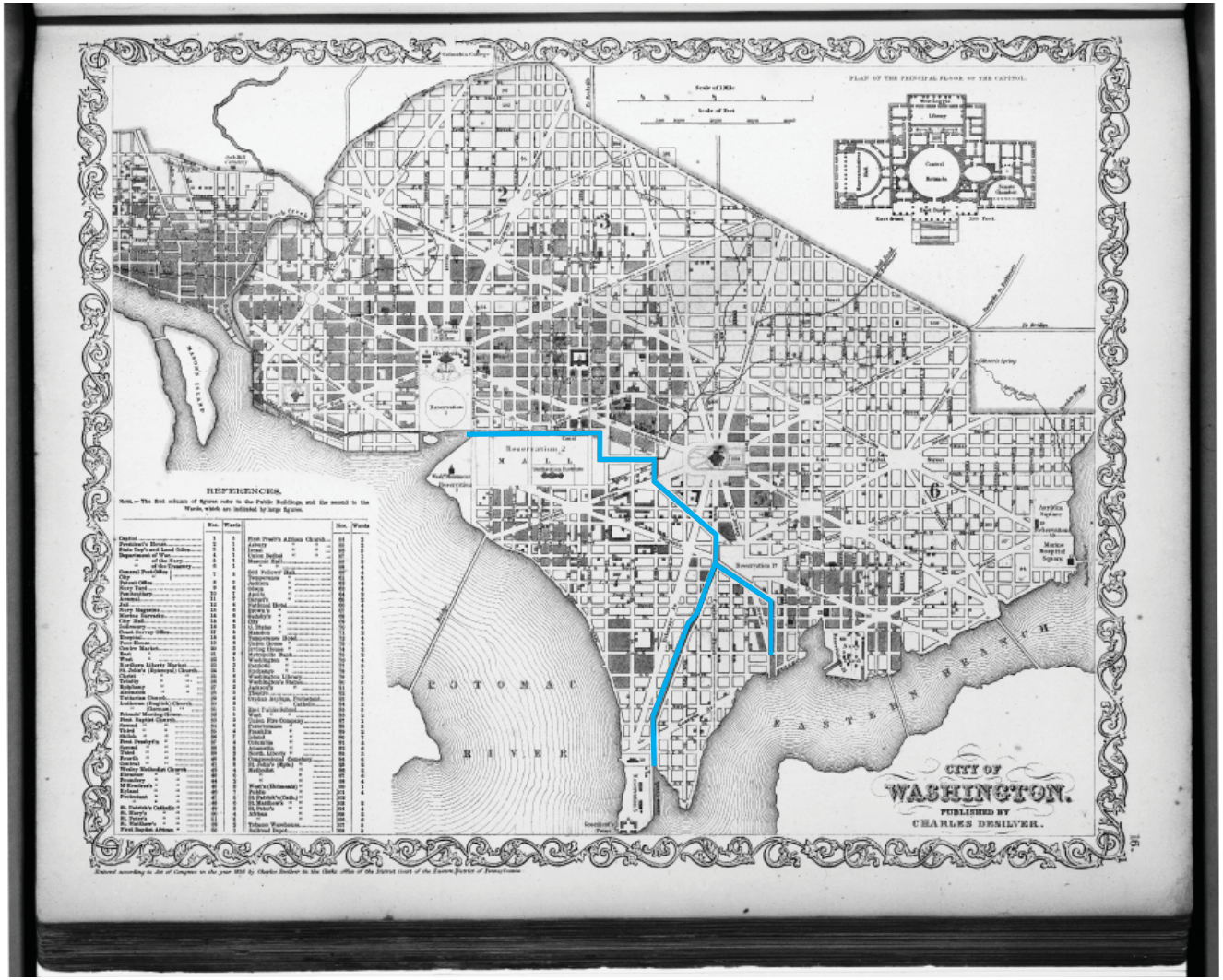
black - slave

black - free



increase in population

Increased by 153%



1858 MAP SHOWING INCREASED DEVELOPMENT AND CONSTRUCTION OF PUBLIC BUILDINGS IN WASHINGTON D.C.

1800 1810 1820 1830 1840 1850 1860 1870 1880 1890

US CENSUS DATA 1860

Total population: 75080
White: 60763
Black: 14316

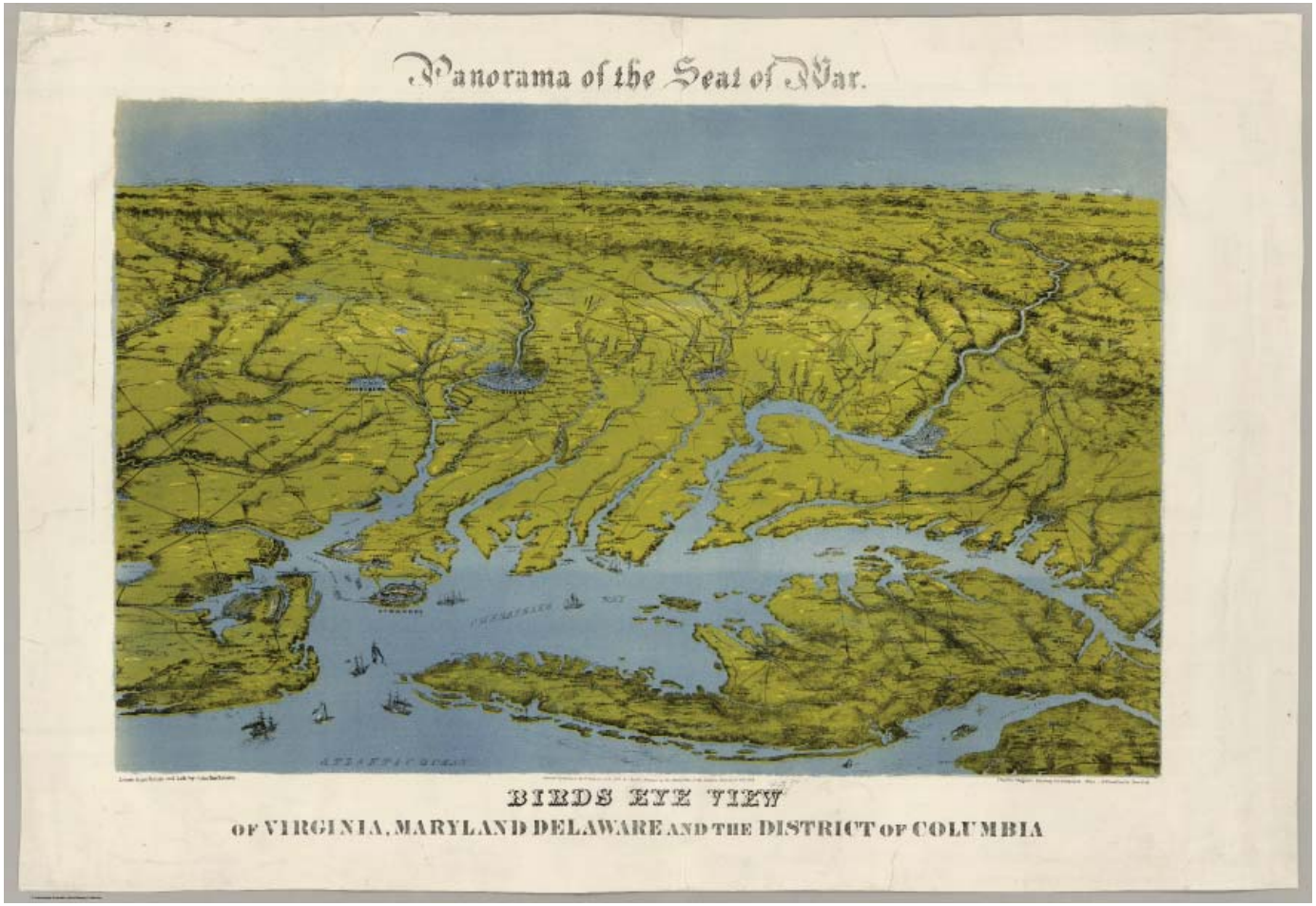
white

black - slave

black - free

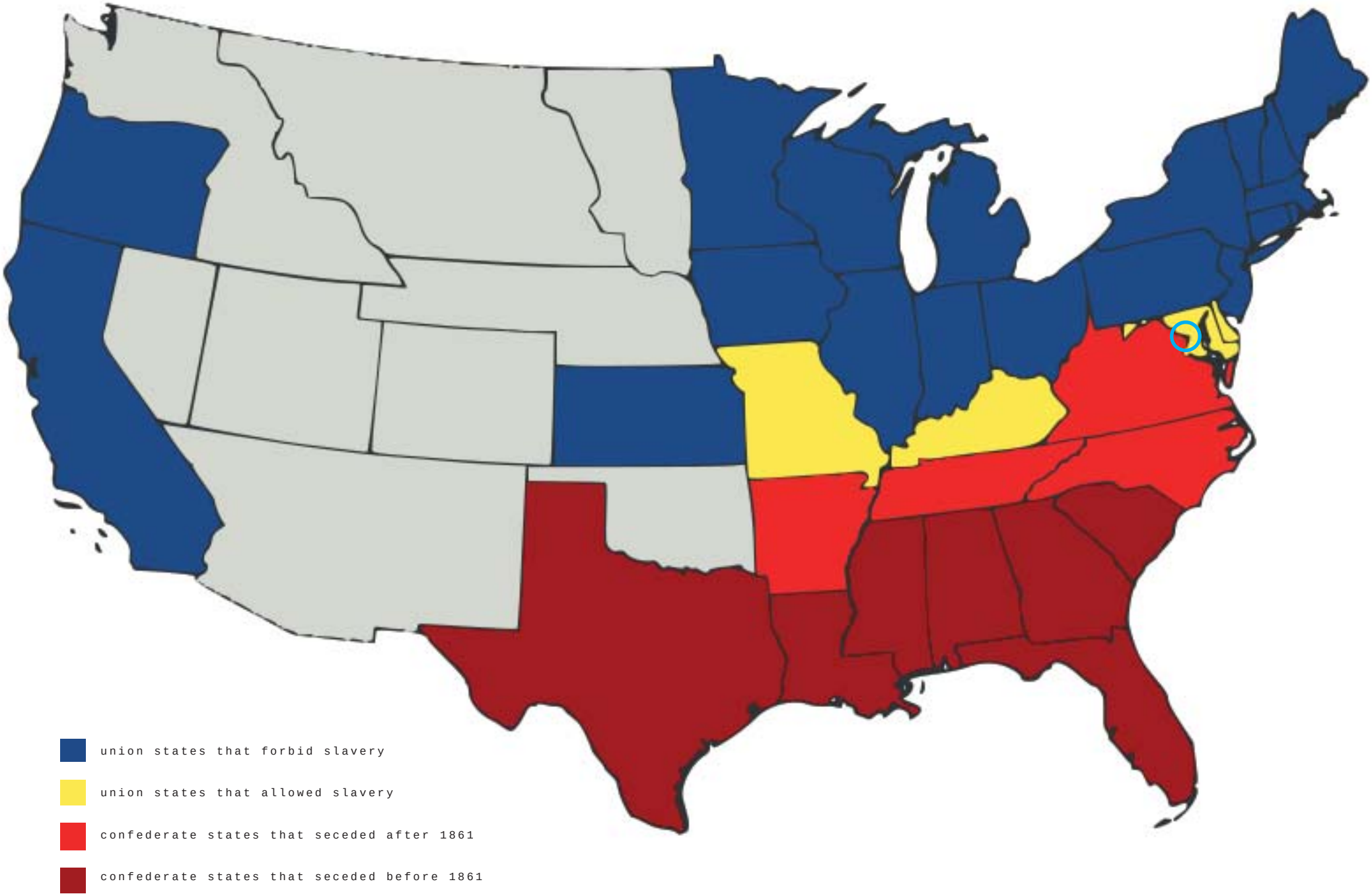
increase in population

Increased by 145%

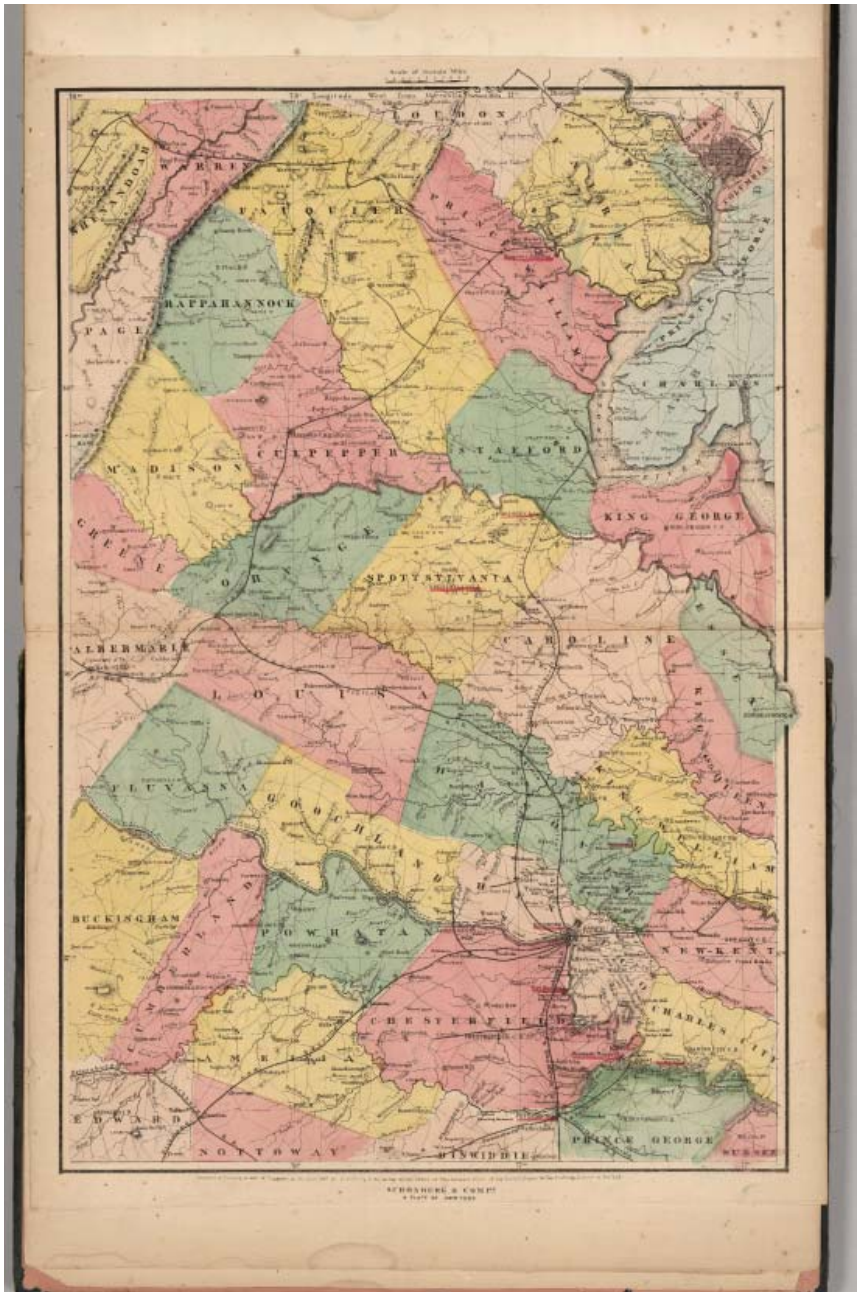


1864 PANORAMA OF THE SEAT OF CIVIL WAR

ALEXANDRIA
Old Farmington
Piscataway
Mt Vernon
Accotink
Fairfax C.H.
Falls Church
Annandale
Springfield Sta.
Burke's Sta.
Fountain Dr.
Chantilly
Centreville
Braddock's Road
Little River Turnpike
Alexandria & Fredericksburg R.R.
Alexandria & Washington R.R.
Baltimore & Ohio R.R.
Potomac River
Occoquan Creek
Hunting Creek
Four Mile Run
Cameron Run
Pohick Church
Mt Vernon
Ft Washington
Queen Hill
Bladensburg
Hyattsville
Herndon Sta.
Drainsville
Vienna
Fairfax
Lewinsville
Pimmit Run
Chain Bridge
Georgetown
Washington
Capitol Hill
Navy Yard
Arlington
Arlington House
Alexandria Canal
Potomac
Occoquan
Fairfax
Prince William
Loudoun
Fauquier
Alexandria
Washington
Maryland
Virginia


union states that forbid slavery
union states that allowed slavery
confederate states that seceded after 1861
confederate states that seceded before 1861

1862 WAR TELEGRAPH MAP

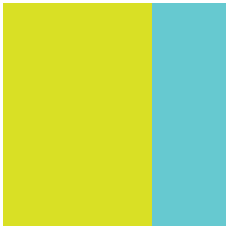


1864 SEAT OF WAR

1800 1810 1820 1830 1840 1850 1860 1870 1880 1890

US CENSUS DATA 1870

Total population: 131700
White: 88278
Black: 43404



white

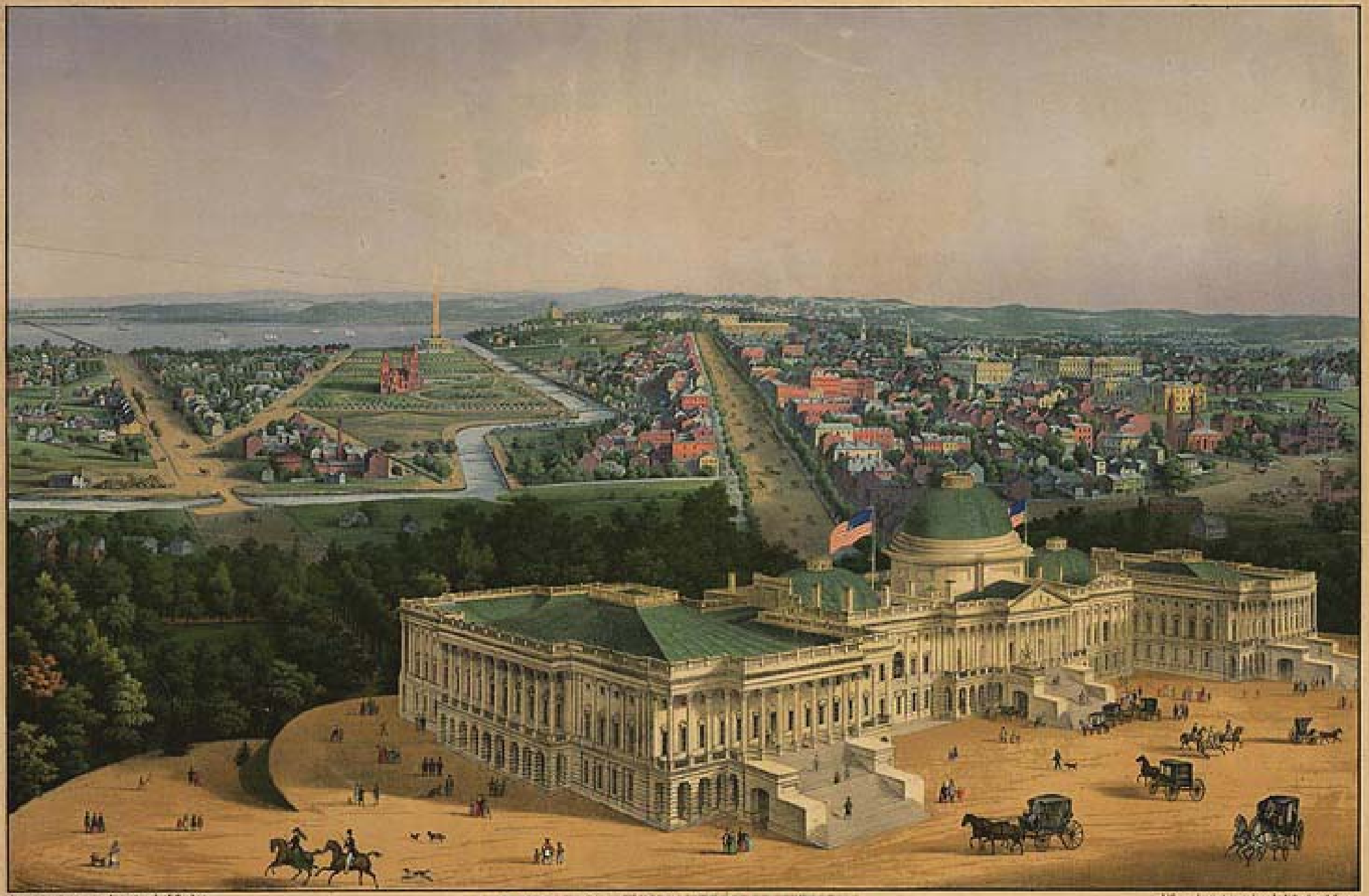
black - slave

black - free

increase in population

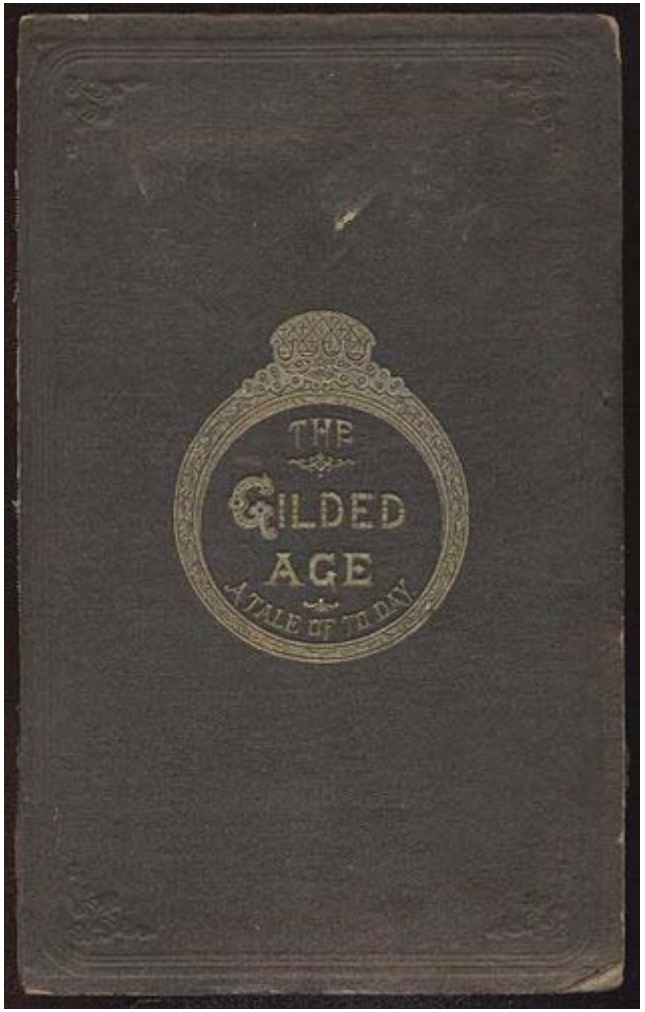
Increased by 175%

1870 MAP OF WASHINGTON D.C., SHOWING NEW RAIL LINES AND FILLED CANALS



VIEW OF WASHINGTON.

Published and sold by E. Sachse & Co. Baltimore & Md.



1873 MARK TWAIN WRITES

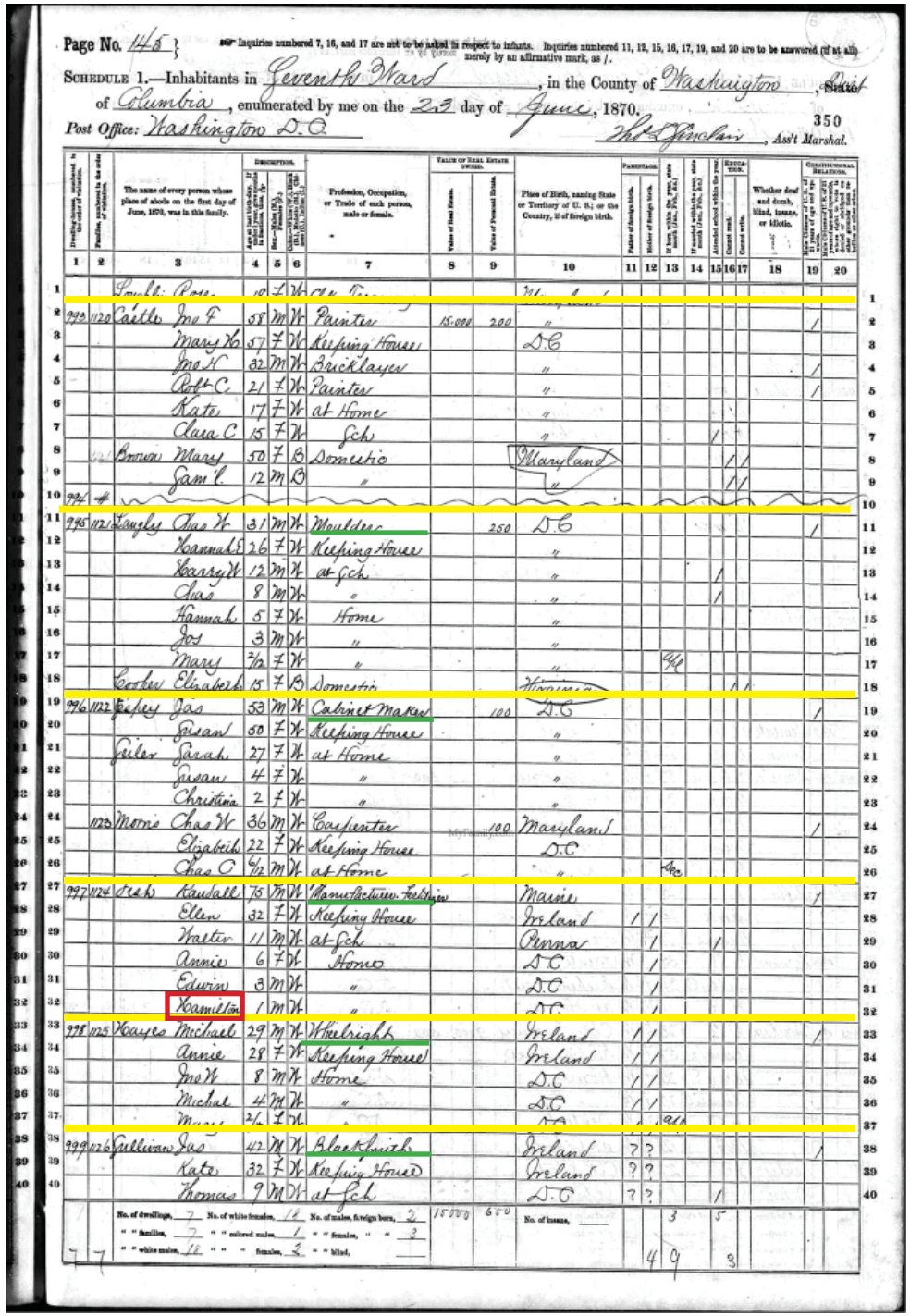
THE GILDED AGE : A TALE OF TODAY

A SATIRICAL OBSERVATION OF SOCIAL AND POLITICAL LIFE IN DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

+ ANTIQUES - Before the Civil War, the fine old Southern Antique families reigned in society.

+ OFFICIALS - After the war, with Southern ways and means felled by Confederate defeat, war heroes, Bonanza Kings, and patent profiteers poured into the capital, and the Northern Republican officials who came to administer the restored Union set the social agenda.

+ PARVENUS - By the turn of the century, masses of new millionaires had streamed into Washington, which, because of its regular post-election population turnover, was known as the easiest American society to break into. The bankrolls and ballrooms of the nouveaux riches ruled the social pages of the newspapers.



Page No. 145

Inquiries numbered 7, 16, and 17 are not to be asked in respect to infants. Inquiries numbered 11, 12, 15, 16, 17, 19, and 20 are to be answered (if at all) merely by an affirmative mark, as /.

SCHEDULE 1.—Inhabitants in Seventh Ward, in the County of Washington, [illegible] State of Columbia, enumerated by me on the 23 day of June, 1870.

Post Office: Washington D.C.

Wm. S. Fenchair, Ass't Marshal.

350

	Dwelling-houses numbered in the order of visitation	Families numbered in the order of visitation	The name of every person whose place of abode on the first day of June, 1870, was in this family.	Age at last birthday. If under 1 year, give months.	Sex—Males (M.); Females (F.)	Color—White (W.); Black (B.); Mulatto (Mu.); Chinese (C.); Indian (I.)	Profession, Occupation, or Trade of each person, male or female.	Value of Real Estate Owned: Value of Real Estate.	Value of Personal Estate.	Place of Birth, naming State or Territory of U. S.; or the Country, if of foreign birth.	Parentage: Father of foreign birth.	Parentage: Mother of foreign birth.	If born within the year, state month.	If married within the year, state month.	Education: Attended school within the year.	Education: Cannot read.	Education: Cannot write.	Whether deaf and dumb, blind, insane, or idiotic.	Constitutional Relations: Male Citizens of U. S. of 21 years of age and upwards.	Constitutional Relations: Male Citizens of U. S. of 21 years of age and upwards, whose right to vote is denied or abridged on other grounds than rebellion or crime.
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1			Emily Ross	10	F	W	[illegible]			[illegible]										
2	993	120	Cattle Jno F	58	M	W	Painter	15000	200	"									/	
3			Mary Jo	57	F	W	Keeping House			D.C										
4			Jno H	32	M	W	Bricklayer			"									/	
5			Robt C	21	F	W	Painter			"									/	
6			Kate	17	F	W	at Home			"										
7			Clara C	15	F	W	Sch			"					/					
8			Brown Mary	50	F	B	Domestic			Maryland						/	/			
9			Jam C	12	M	B	"			"						/	/			
10	994	4	[illegible]																	
11	995	122	Tingley Chas W	31	M	W	Moulder		250	D.C									/	
12			Hannah G	26	F	W	Keeping House			"										
13			Harry W	12	M	W	at Sch			"					/					
14			Chas	8	M	W	"			"					/					
15			Hannah	5	F	W	Home			"										
16			Jos	3	M	W	"			"										
17			Mary	2/12	F	W	"			"			Sept							
18			Cooker Elizabeth	15	F	B	Domestic			Virginia						/	/			
19	996	122	Feiser Jas	53	M	W	Cabinet Maker		100	D.C									/	
20			Susan	50	F	W	Keeping House			"										
21			Feiser Sarah	27	F	W	at Home			"										
22			Susan	4	F	W	"			"										
23			Christina	2	F	W	"			"										
24		123	Morris Chas W	36	M	W	Carpenter		100	Maryland									/	
25			Elizabeth	22	F	W	Keeping House			D.C										
26			Chas C	4/12	M	W	at Home			"			Apr							
27	997	124	Cobb Kendall	75	M	W	Manufacturer Fertilizer			Maine									/	
28			Ellen	32	F	W	Keeping House			Ireland	/	/								
29			Hester	11	M	W	at Sch			Penna		/			/					
30			Annie	6	F	W	Home			D.C		/								
31			Edwin	3	M	W	"			D.C		/								
32			Hamilton	1	M	W	"			D.C		/								
33	998	125	Hayes Michael	29	M	W	Wheelright			Ireland	/	/							/	
34			Annie	28	F	W	Keeping House			Ireland	/	/								
35			Jno W	8	M	W	Home			D.C	/	/								
36			Michael	4	M	W	"			D.C	/	/								
37			Mary	2/12	F	W	"			D.C	/	/	Sept							
38	999	126	Sullivan Jas	42	M	W	Blacksmith			Ireland	?	?							/	
39			Kate	32	F	W	Keeping House			Ireland	?	?								
40			Thomas	9	M	W	at Sch			D.C	?	?			/					
			No. of dwellings, 7 / No. of families, 7 / No. of white males, 11 / No. of white females, 11 / No. of colored males, 1 / No. of colored females, 3 / No. of white males, 11 / No. of white females, 3 / No. of males, 2 foreign born / No. of females, 3 / No. of blind, — / No. of insane, —					15000	650					3		5				
												4	9				3			

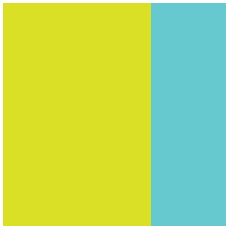
Serial Killer ALBERT FISH

(above) mugshot
(left) the 1870 Census showing Albert Fish born (as Hamilton Fish) in Washington D.C.

1800 1810 1820 1830 1840 1850 1860 1870 1880 1890

US CENSUS DATA 1880

Total population: 177624
White: 118006
Black: 59596



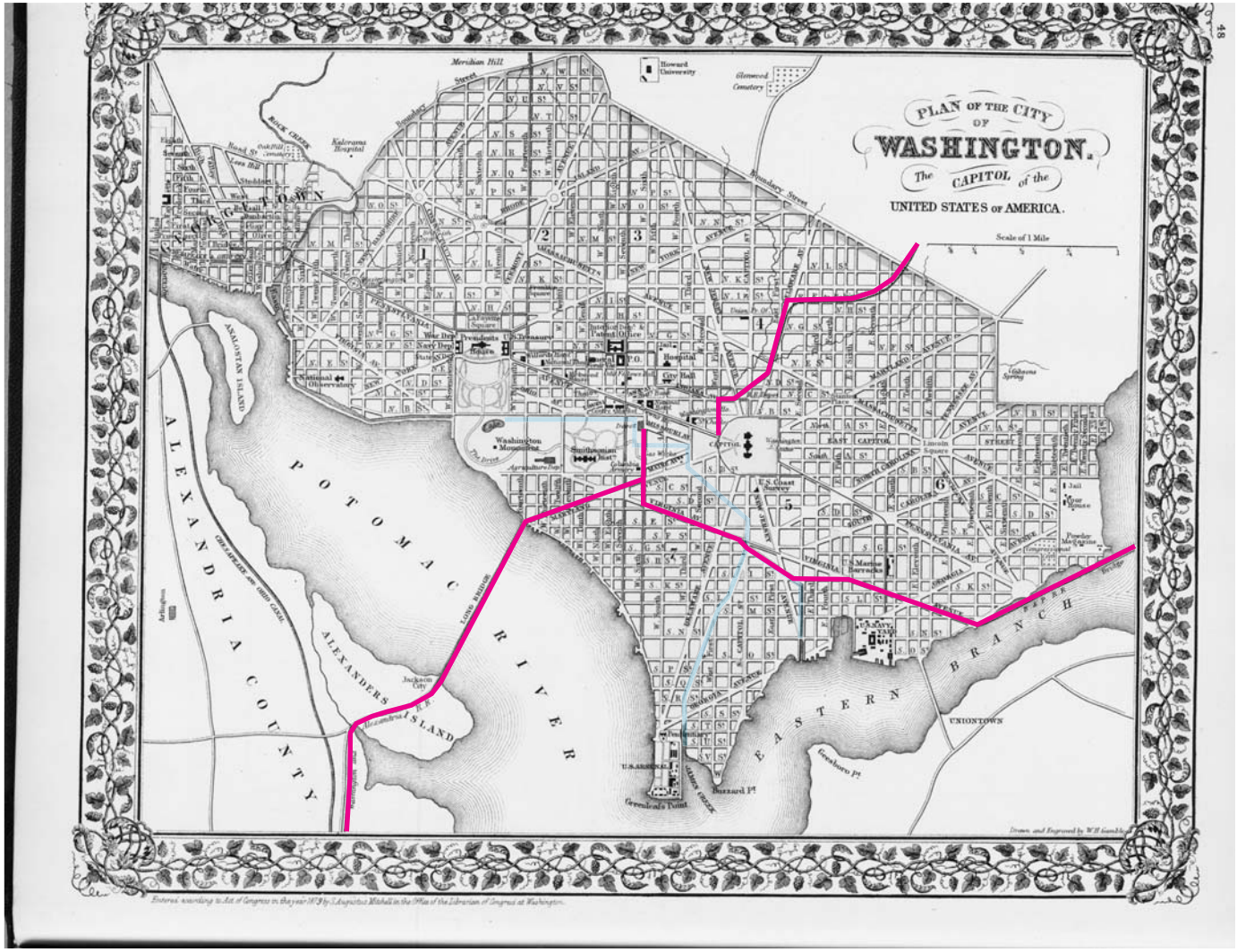
white

black - slave

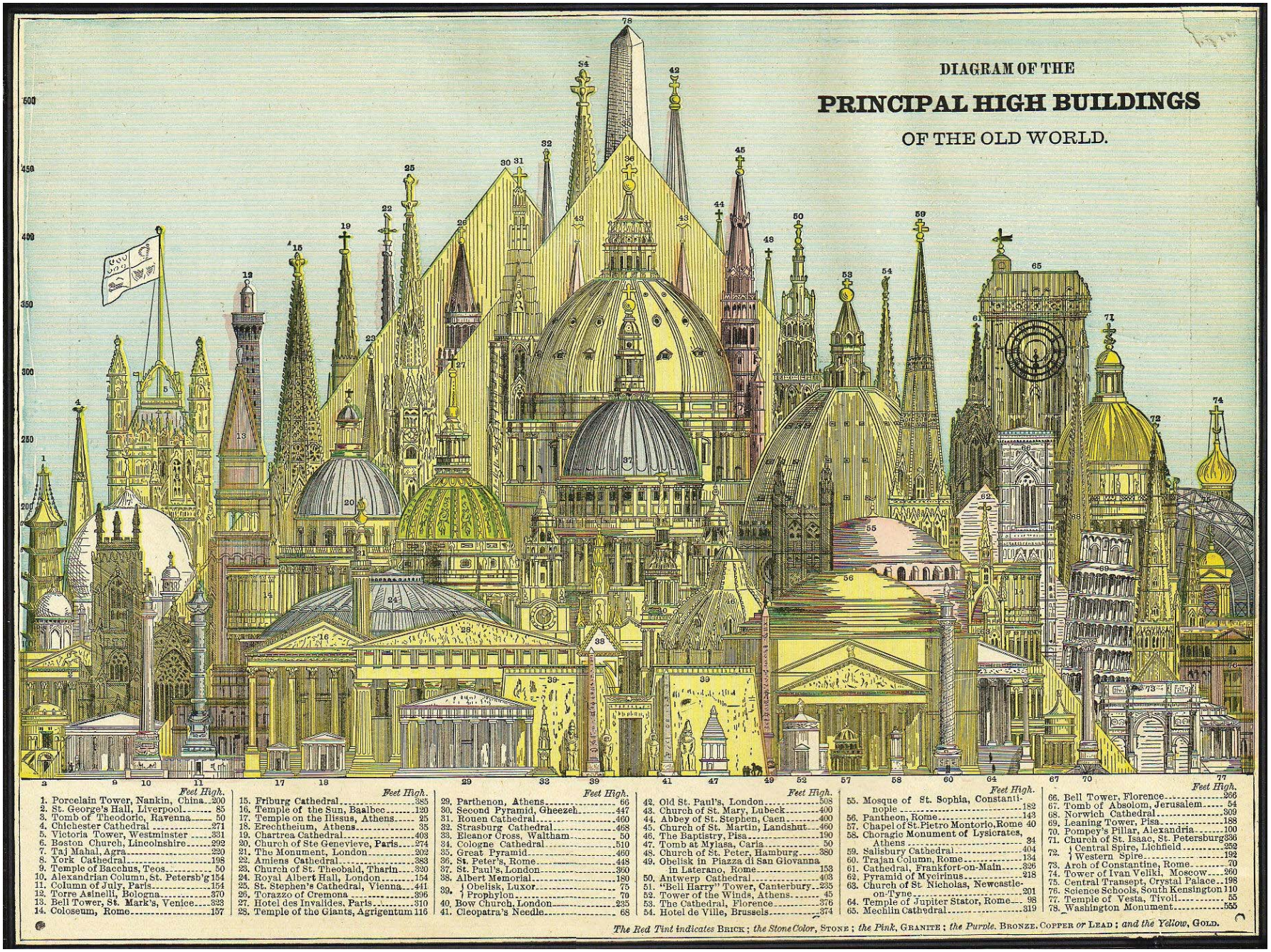
black - free

increase in population

Increased by 135%



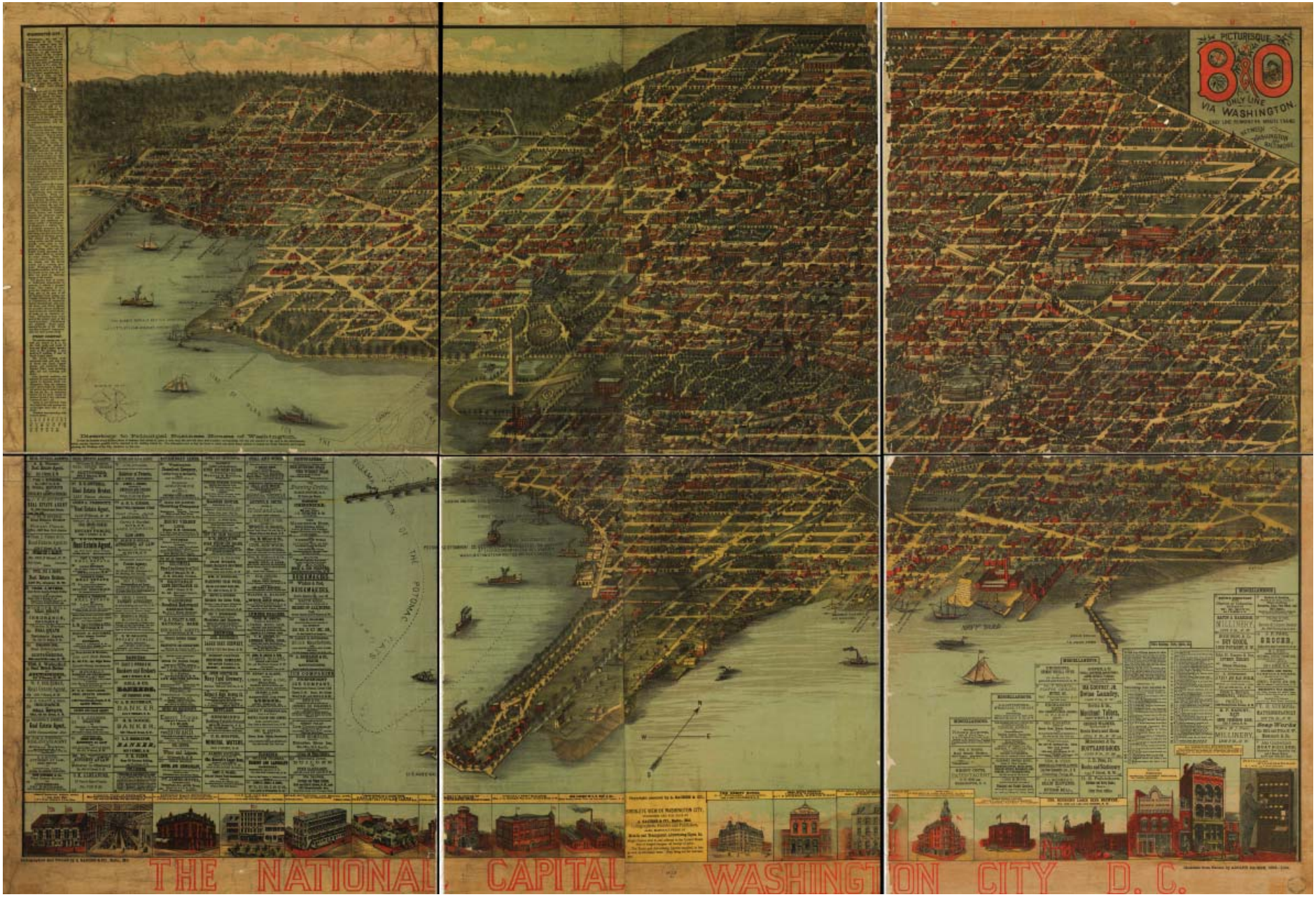
1880 MAP OF WASHINGTON D.C., SHOWING NEW RAIL LINES AND FILLED CANALS



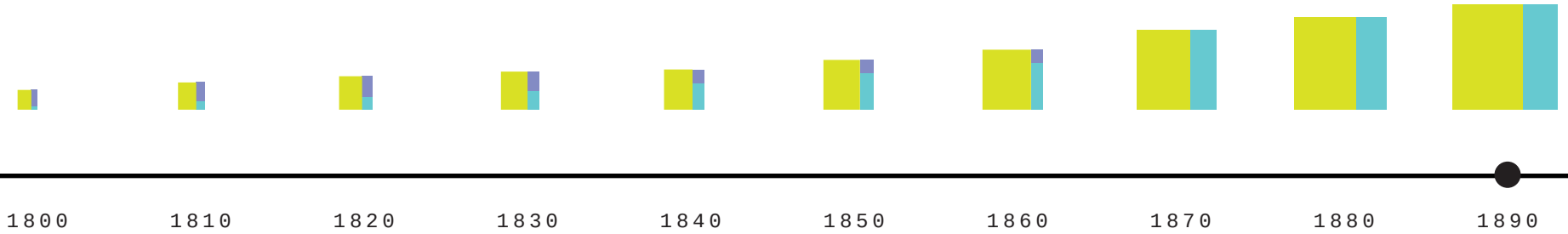
	Feet High.
1. Porcelain Tower, Nankin, China	200
2. St. George's Hall, Liverpool	85
3. Tomb of Theodoric, Ravenna	50
4. Chichester Cathedral	271
5. Victoria Tower, Westminster	331
6. Boston Church, Lincolnshire	292
7. Taj Mahal, Agra	220
8. York Cathedral	198
9. Temple of Bacchus, Teos	50
10. Alexandrian Column, St. Petersb'g	154
11. Column of July, Paris	154
12. Torre Asinelli, Bologna	370
13. Bell Tower, St. Mark's, Venice	323
14. Coloseum, Rome	157
15. Friburg Cathedral	385
16. Temple of the Sun, Baalbec	120
17. Temple on the Ilissus, Athens	25
18. Erechtheium, Athens	35
19. Chartres Cathedral	403
20. Church of Ste Genevieve, Paris	274
21. The Monument, London	202
22. Amiens Cathedral	383
23. Church of St. Theobald, Tharin	320
24. Royal Albert Hall, London	154
25. St. Stephen's Cathedral, Vienna	441
26. Torazzo of Cremona	396
27. Hotel des Invalides, Paris	310
28. Temple of the Giants, Agrigentum	116
29. Parthenon, Athens	66
30. Second Pyramid, Gheezeh	447
31. Rouen Cathedral	460
32. Strasburg Cathedral	468
33. Eleanor Cross, Waltham	68
34. Cologne Cathedral	510
35. Great Pyramid	460
36. St. Peter's, Rome	448
37. St. Paul's, London	360
38. Albert Memorial	180
39. { Obelisk, Luxor	75
{ Proplylon	70
40. Bow Church, London	235
41. Cleopatra's Needle	68
42. Old St. Paul's, London	508
43. Church of St. Mary, Lubeck	400
44. Abbey of St. Stephen, Caen	400
45. Church of St. Martin, Landshut	460
46. The Baptistry, Pisa	190
47. Tomb at Mylasa, Caria	50
48. Church of St. Peter, Hamburg	380
49. Obelisk in Piazza di San Giovanna in Laterano, Rome	153
50. Antwerp Cathedral	403
51. "Bell Harry" Tower, Canterbury	235
52. Tower of the Winds, Athens	45
53. The Cathedral, Florence	376
54. Hotel de Ville, Brussels	374
55. Mosque of St. Sophia, Constantinople	182
56. Pantheon, Rome	143
57. Chapel of St. Pietro Montorio, Rome	40
58. Choragic Monument of Lysicrates, Athens	34
59. Salisbury Cathedral	404
60. Trajan Column, Rome	134
61. Cathedral, Frankfort-on-Main	326
62. Pyramid of Mycirinus	218
63. Church of St. Nicholas, Newcastle-on-Tyne	201
64. Temple of Jupiter Stator, Rome	98
65. Mechlin Cathedral	319
66. Bell Tower, Florence	266
67. Tomb of Absolom, Jerusalem	54
68. Norwich Cathedral	309
69. Leaning Tower, Pisa	188
70. Pompey's Pillar, Alexandria	100
71. Church of St. Isaac, St. Petersburg	336
72. { Central Spire, Lichfield	252
{ Western Spire	192
73. Arch of Constantine, Rome	70
74. Tower of Ivan Veliki, Moscow	260
75. Central Transept, Crystal Palace	198
76. Science Schools, South Kensington	110
77. Temple of Vesta, Tivoli	55
78. Washington Monument	555

The Red Tint indicates BRICK; *the Stone Color,* STONE; *the Pink,* GRANITE; *the Purple.* BRONZE. COPPER *or* LEAD; *and the Yellow,* GOLD.

1884 DIAGRAM OF PRINCIPAL HIGH BUILDINGS OF THE OLD WORLD, SHOWING THE WASHINGTON MONUMENT AS THE TALLEST BUILDING



1883 AERIAL VIEW OF WASHINGTON D.C.



1800 1810 1820 1830 1840 1850 1860 1870 1880 1890

US CENSUS DATA 1890

Total population: 230392
White: 154695
Black: 75572

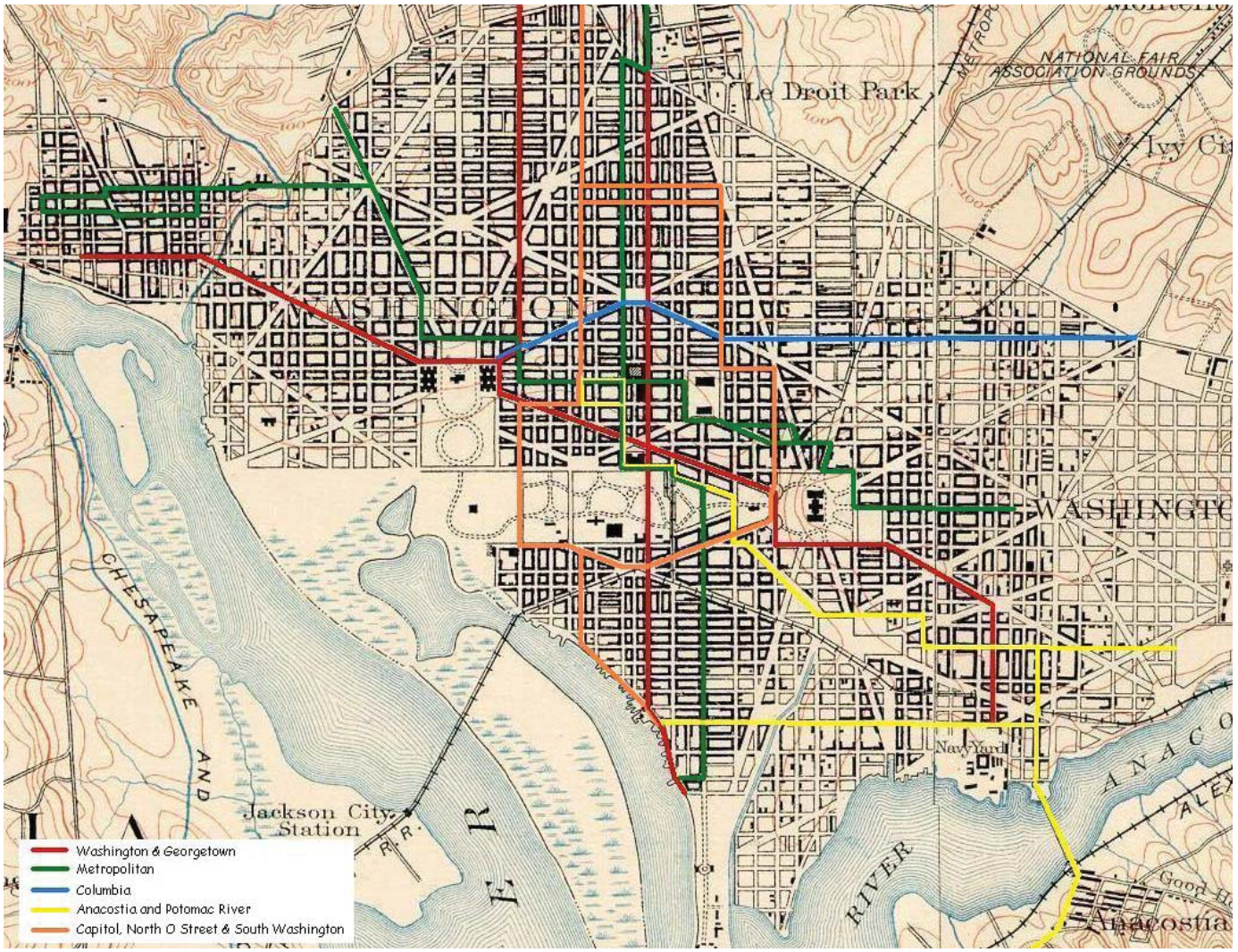
white

black - slave

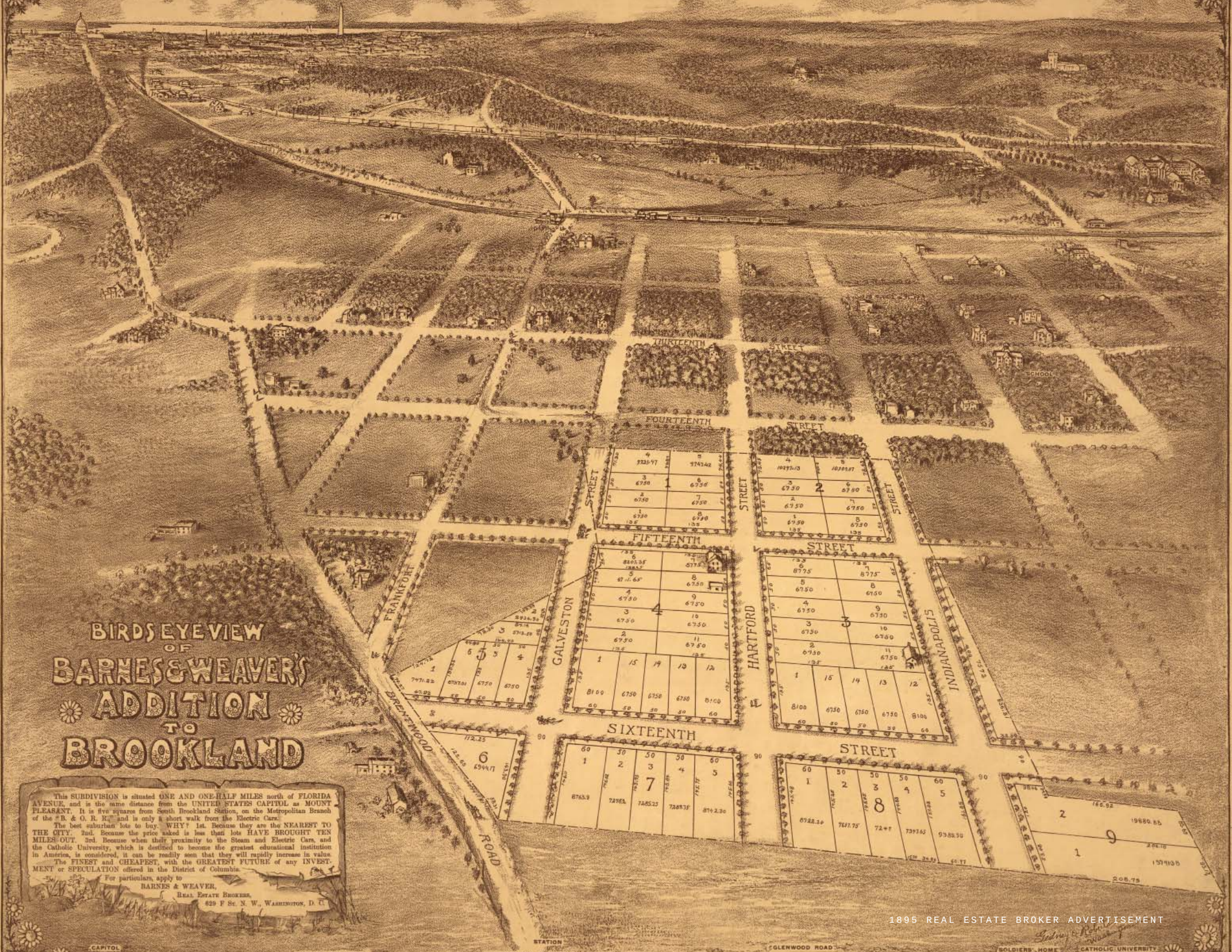
black - free

increase in population

Increased by 13%

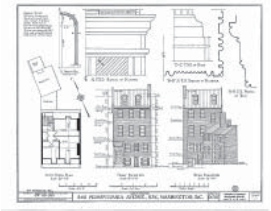


1892 MAP OF WASHINGTON D.C., SHOWING STREETCAR ROUTES

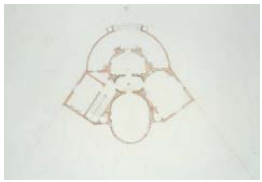


1895 REAL ESTATE BROKER ADVERTISEMENT

ROWHOUSE

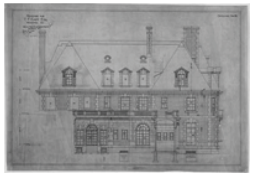


NEOCLASSICAL

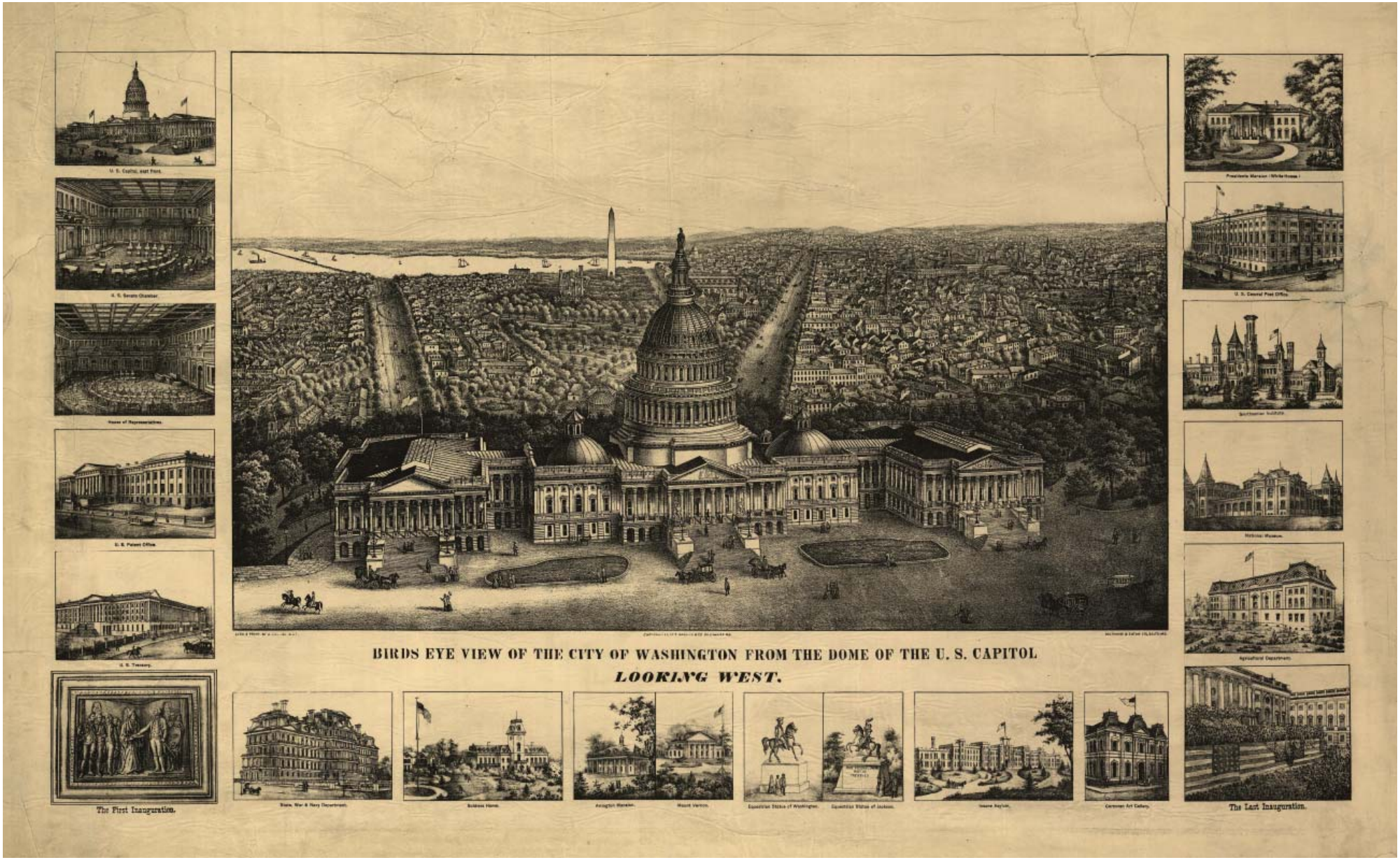


GEORGIAN

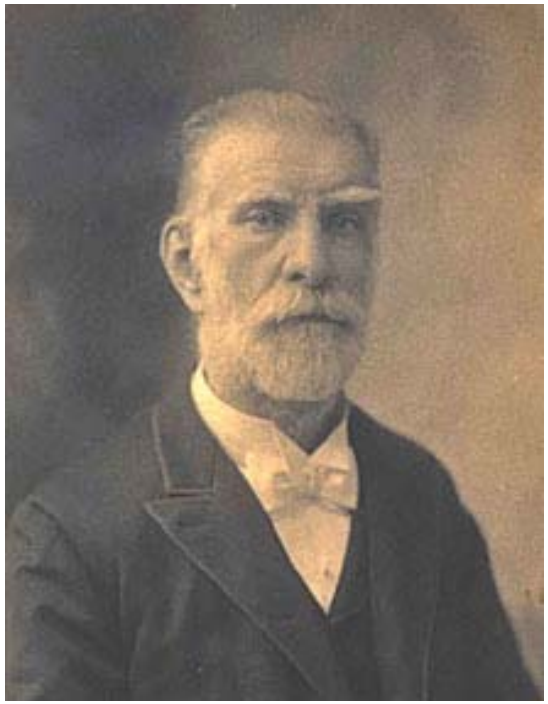
ITALIANATE



VICTORIAN

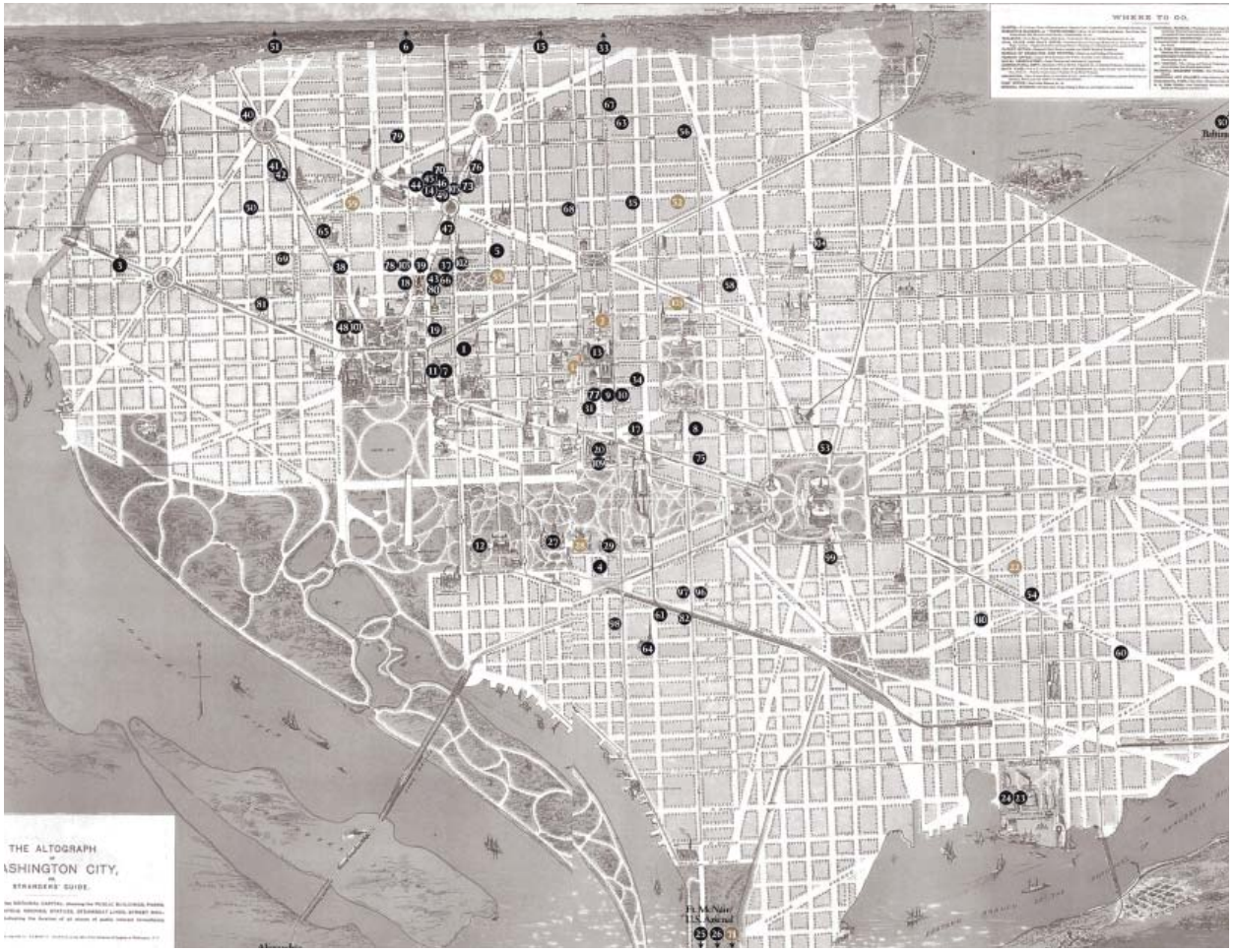


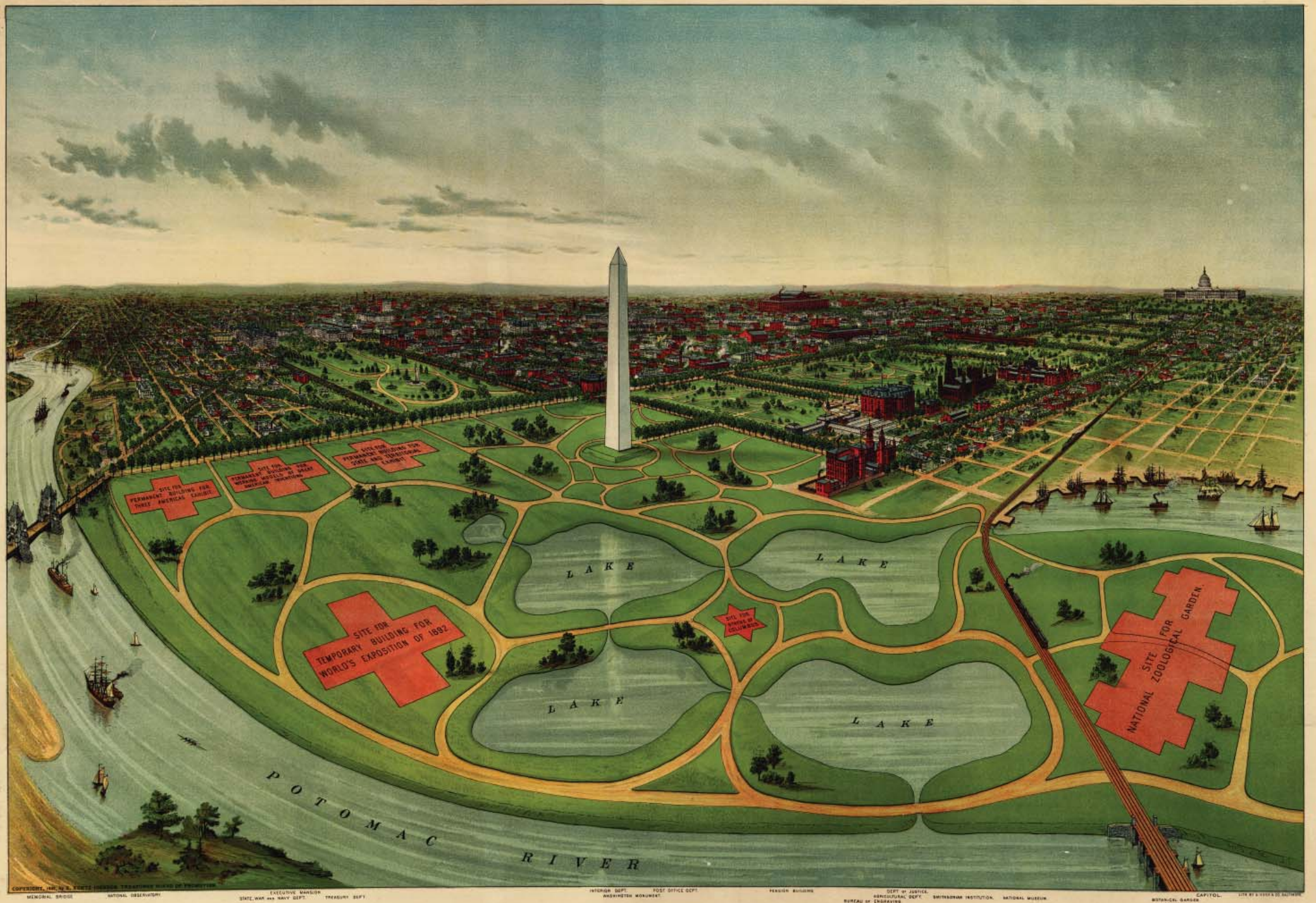
1890 BIRDS EYE VIEW OF WASHINGTON D.C. LOOKING WEST, WITH DRAWINGS OF PROMINENT GOVERNMENT AND CULTURAL BUILDINGS
BY



ADOLPH CLUSS

Adolf Cluss, born in 1825 in Heilbronn, emigrated to the United States in 1848 at the time of the failed revolution in the German states. Until 1858 he was a member of the Communist League around Karl Marx and Friedrich Engels. In the years after the American Civil War, he became the most influential architect in Washington DC, especially known for his model schools and other public buildings.





BIRDSEYE VIEW OF THE NATIONAL CAPITAL

INCLUDING THE SITE OF THE PROPOSED

WORLD'S EXPOSITION OF 1892 AND PERMANENT EXPOSITION OF THE THREE AMERICAS.

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