Intergroup Violence and Political Attitudes: Evidence from a Dividing Sudan

— Codebook —

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This document provides information about all variables contained in the replication dataset. They are listed in the order in which they appear in the dataset. For each variable, we list its name and label; the survey round during which it was collected (either Round I, the initial round of data collection conducted in November and December 2010, or Round II, the follow-up round of interviews conducted in the fall of 2011); the identifier of the questionnaire item from which the variable was constructed; the corresponding survey question; the values that the variable takes on; and a description of these values (if applicable, the description consists of the relevant survey response options). For all survey questions, subjects were provided with the option to respond that they "don't know" or "don't want to answer this question"; if these values are not listed for a variable below, they have been recoded as missing. A list of survey questions used for this article, including all response options, is available in the online appendix.

Variable name:	au
Variable label:	Administrative unit ID
Values and description:	23 Boogaa
	34 Abu Anja
	51 Haj Yousif
	66 Shejara
	72 Nasr
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	N/A
Survey question:	N/A

Variable name:	au_abuanja
Variable label:	Abu Anja administrative unit
Values and description:	0 No
	1 Yes
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	N/A
Survey question:	N/A

Variable name:	au_boogaa
Variable label:	Boogaa administrative unit
Values and description:	0 No
	1 Yes
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	N/A
Survey question:	N/A

Variable name:	au_hajyousif
Variable label:	Haj Yousif administrative unit
Values and description:	0 No
	1 Yes
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	N/A
Survey question:	N/A

Variable name:	au_nasr
Variable label:	Nasr administrative unit
Values and description:	0 No
	1 Yes
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	N/A
Survey question:	N/A

Variable name:	au_shejara
Variable label:	Shejara administrative unit
Values and description:	0 No 1 Yes
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	N/A
Survey question:	N/A

Variable name:	pau
Variable label:	Popular administrative unit ID
Values and description:	62 unique integer identifiers, ranging from 2301 to 7244
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	N/A
Survey question:	N/A

Variable name:	strata
Variable label:	PAU sampling stratum ID
Values and description:	24 unique integer identifiers, ranging from 1 to 26
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	N/A
Survey question:	N/A

Variable name:	pweight
Variable label:	Sampling weight (AUs under study)
Values and description:	Stored as double
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	N/A
Survey question:	N/A

Variable name:	pweight_khartoum
Variable label:	Sampling weight (urban Khartoum)
Values and description:	Stored as double
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	N/A
Survey question:	N/A

Variable name:	fpc_pau_strata
Variable label:	Number of PAUs in PAU-level stratum
Values and description:	10 unique integer values, ranging from 1 to 26
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	N/A
Survey question:	N/A

Variable name:	a15_r1
Variable label:	Region of origin
Values and description:	-99 Refuse to answer
	-88 Don't know
	1 North-Central
	2 Darfur
	3 Nuba Mountains
	4 Kordofan
	5 South
	6 East
	7 Other [specify]
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	A15
Survey question:	What region are you from?

Variable name:	a29_r1
Variable label:	Years in neighborhood
Values and description:	-99 Refuse to answer
	-88 Don't know
	-77 Not applicable / Always here
	65 other unique values
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	A29
Survey question:	How many years ago did you first move to this neighborhood?

Variable name:	a47_r1
Variable label:	Occupation
Values and description:	-99 Refuse to answer
	1 Self-employed: Farmer
	2 Self-employed: Trader/hawker
	3 Self-employed: Professional (mechanic, carpenter)
	4 Self-employed: Businessman/woman
	5 Self-employed: Other [specify]
	6 Private sector: Employee (e.g., in company)
	7 Private sector: Unskilled labor
	8 Private sector: Other [specify]
	9 Government employee
	10 Unemployed
	11 Pensioner
	12 Student
	13 Other [specify]
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	A47
Survey question:	What is your current occupation? [Do not prompt.]

Variable name:	d4_r1
Variable label:	Support unity
Values and description:	1 Unity 2 Separation 3 Don't know 4 Don't want to answer this question
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	D4
Survey question:	Do you support unity of North and South Sudan or separation for South Sudan?

Variable name:	d9_r1
Variable label:	Support Southern citizenship rights
Values and description:	1 Yes 2 No 3 Don't know 4 Don't want to answer this question
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	D9
Survey question:	If the South separates, do you think Southerners living in the North should be allowed to retain their Sudanese nationality?

Variable name:	d36_r1
Variable label:	Fought in war in South
Values and description:	1 Yes 2 No 3 Don't know 4 Don't want to answer this question
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	D36
Survey question:	Did you fight in the war in South Sudan?

Variable name:	north_r1
Variable label:	North-Central
Values and description:	0 No 1 Yes
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	A15
Survey question:	What region are you from?

Variable name:	darfur_r1
Variable label:	Darfur
Values and description:	0 No 1 Yes
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	A15
Survey question:	What region are you from?

Variable name:	nuba_r1
Variable label:	Nuba Mountains
Values and description:	0 No
	1 Yes
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	A15
Survey question:	What region are you from?

Variable name:	kordofan_r1
Variable label:	Kordofan
Values and description:	0 No
	1 Yes
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	A15
Survey question:	What region are you from?

Variable name:	south_r1
Variable label:	South
Values and description:	0 No
	1 Yes
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	A15
Survey question:	What region are you from?

Variable name:	east_r1
Variable label:	East
Values and description:	0 No
	1 Yes
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	A15
Survey question:	What region are you from?

Variable name:	female_r1
Variable label:	Female
Values and description:	0 Male
	1 Female
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	X7
Survey question:	[Interviewer observation: What is the respondent's gender?]

Variable name:	age_r1
Variable label:	Age
Values and description:	66 unique values, ranging from 18 to 85
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	A10
Survey question:	How old were you at your last birthday?

Variable name:	tribe_riverine_r1
Variable label:	Riverine Arab tribe (Danagla, Jaliyyin, or Shaygiyya)
Values and description:	0 No 1 Yes
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	A22
Survey question:	What is your tribe?

Variable name:	wealth_hh_hood_r1
Variable label:	Household wealth relative to neighborhood
Values and description:	1 Poor 2 Below average 3 Above average 4 Rich
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	B18
Survey question:	How wealthy do you consider your household compared to other households in your neighborhood?

Variable name:	wealth_factor_r1
Variable label:	Asset index (factor analysis)
Values and description:	Stored as float
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	B5
Survey question:	Does the household or any member of the household own or have these items? Electricity Refrigerator Radio Television Mobile phone Non-mobile phone Computer Internet Satellite dish Mattress Bicycle Motorcycle or scooter Animal-drawn cart Car or truck

Variable name:	selfemployed_r1
Variable label:	Self-employed
Values and description:	0 No 1 Yes
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	A47
Survey question:	What is your current occupation? [Do not prompt.]

Variable name:	working_r1
Variable label:	Employed
Values and description:	0 Not working .5 Part-time 1 Full-time
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	A48
Survey question:	Are you currently working full-time, part-time, or are you not working?

Variable name:	educ_log_r1
Variable label:	Education (log)
Values and description:	Log of adjusted years of education, excluding Quranic school
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	A39
Survey question:	What is the highest grade-level of education you have completed up to now?

Variable name:	educ_father_log_r1
Variable label:	Father's educ. (log)
Values and description:	Log of father's adjusted years of education, excluding Quranic school
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	A40
Survey question:	What is the highest grade-level of education your father completed?

Variable name:	newspaper_intibaha_r1
Variable label:	Get news from Al Intibaha
Values and description:	0 No 1 Yes
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	C40
Survey question:	Please tell me which newspapers you get your news from. [Do Not Prompt. Tick all that apply.]

Variable name:	war_south_r1
Variable label:	Affected by war in South
Values and description:	0 No 1 Yes
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	E1
Survey question:	In what ways have you personally been directly affected by war in the South? [Tick all that apply.]

Variable name:	war_darfur_r1
Variable label:	Affected by war in Darfur
Values and description:	0 No 1 Yes
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	E2
Survey question:	In what ways have you personally been directly affected by the war in Darfur? [Tick all that apply.]

Variable name:	riots_affected_r1
Variable label:	Riots in neighborhood
Values and description:	0 No 1 Yes
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	E4
Survey question:	Was there any fighting in your neighborhood during the August 2005 riots in Khartoum?

Variable name:	moved_r1
Variable label:	Moved into neighborhood in late 2005 or later
Values and description:	0 No 1 Yes
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	A29
Survey question:	How many years ago did you first move to this neighborhood?

Variable name:	moved_riot_r1
Variable label:	Moved into neighborhood between late 2005 and late 2006
Values and description:	0 No 1 Yes
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	A29
Survey question:	How many years ago did you first move to this neighborhood?

Variable name:	separation_r1
Variable label:	Support separation
Values and description:	0 No 1 Yes
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	D4
Survey question:	Do you support unity of North and South Sudan or separation for South Sudan?

Variable name:	separation_m_r1
Variable label:	Support separation (multinomial)
Values and description:	0 No .5 Don't know 1 Yes
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	D4
Survey question:	Do you support unity of North and South Sudan or separation for South Sudan?

Variable name:	citizen_r1
Variable label:	Support citizenship
Values and description:	0 No 1 Yes
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	D9
Survey question:	If the South separates, do you think Southerners living in the North should be allowed to retain their Sudanese nationality?

Variable name:	other_self_det_r1
Variable label:	Think that other regions will call for self-determination
Values and description:	0 No 1 Yes
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	D10
Survey question:	If the South separates, do you think other regions will call for self-determination?

Variable name:	economic_r1
Variable label:	Belief about effect of separation on economic status
Values and description:	-1 Negative 0 No effect 1 Positive
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	D14
Survey question:	If the South separates, do you think this will have a positive, negative or no effect on your economic status?

Variable name:	peace_north_r1
Variable label:	Believe separation will help peace within North
Values and description:	0 No 1 Yes
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	D6
Survey question:	If the South separates, do you think separation will help to maintain peace in North Sudan?

Variable name:	security_pos_r1
Variable label:	Believe separation will have positive effect on physical security
Values and description:	0 No 1 Yes
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	D15
Survey question:	If the South separates, do you think this will have a positive, negative or no effect on your physical security?

Variable name:	pct_south_r1
Variable label:	Percent Southern in neighborhood
Values and description:	34 unique integer values, ranging from 0 to 90
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	A36
Survey question:	If someone met one hundred people from all over your neighborhood, how many of those people would be from each of the following regions: Southern Sudan

Variable name:	pct_south_dk_r1
Variable label:	Percent Southern in neighborhood, don't know treated as zero
Values and description:	34 unique integer values, ranging from 0 to 90
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	A36
Survey question:	If someone met one hundred people from all over your neighborhood, how many of those people would be from each of the following regions: Southern Sudan

Variable name:	pct_south_pau_r1
Variable label:	Percent Southern in neighborhood, PAU average
Values and description:	Stored as float
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	A36
Survey question:	If someone met one hundred people from all over your neighborhood, how many of those people would be from each of the following regions: Southern Sudan

Variable name:	pct_south_dk_pau_r1
Variable label:	Percent Southern in neighborhood, don't know treated as zero, PAU average
Values and description:	Stored as float
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	A36
Survey question:	If someone met one hundred people from all over your neighborhood, how many of those people would be from each of the following regions: Southern Sudan

Variable name:	pct_south_pau_sample_r1
Variable label:	Percent Southern in PAU sample
Values and description:	Stored as float
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	A15
Survey question:	What region are you from?

Variable name:	pau_paved_road_r1
Variable label:	Any paved roads in PAU
Values and description:	0 No 1 Yes
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	X11
Survey question:	[Interviewer observation: Are most roads inside this PAU paved / concrete / tarred?]

Variable name:	pau_power_r1
Variable label:	Electricity in PAU
Values and description:	0 No 1 Yes
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	X9
Survey question:	[Interviewer observation: Are the following services present in this PAU? Electricity grid that most houses could access]

Variable name:	pau_water_r1
Variable label:	Piped water system in PAU
Values and description:	0 No 1 Yes
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	X9
Survey question:	[Interviewer observation: Are the following services present in this PAU? Piped water system that most houses could access]

Variable name:	pau_cell_r1
Variable label:	Cell phone service in PAU
Values and description:	0 No 1 Yes
Survey round:	Round I
Questionnaire item:	X9
Survey question:	[Interviewer observation: Are the following services present in this PAU? Cell phone service]

Variable name:	female_r2
Variable label:	Female
Values and description:	0 Male 1 Female
Survey round:	Round II
Questionnaire item:	X7
Survey question:	[Interviewer observation: What is the respondent's gender?]

Variable name:	age_r2
Variable label:	Age
Values and description:	65 unique values, ranging from 18 to 95
Survey round:	Round II
Questionnaire item:	A10
Survey question:	How old were you at your last birthday?

Variable name:	north_r2
Variable label:	North-Central
Values and description:	0 No 1 Yes
Survey round:	Round II
Questionnaire item:	A15
Survey question:	What region are you from?

Variable name:	darfur_r2
Variable label:	Darfur
Values and description:	0 No 1 Yes
Survey round:	Round II
Questionnaire item:	A15
Survey question:	What region are you from?

Variable name:	nuba_r2
Variable label:	Nuba Mountains
Values and description:	0 No 1 Yes
Survey round:	Round II
Questionnaire item:	A15
Survey question:	What region are you from?

Variable name:	kordofan_r2
Variable label:	Kordofan
Values and description:	0 No 1 Yes
Survey round:	Round II
Questionnaire item:	A15
Survey question:	What region are you from?

Variable name:	south_r2
Variable label:	South
Values and description:	0 No 1 Yes
Survey round:	Round II
Questionnaire item:	A15
Survey question:	What region are you from?

Variable name:	east_r2
Variable label:	East
Values and description:	0 No 1 Yes
Survey round:	Round II
Questionnaire item:	A15
Survey question:	What region are you from?

Variable name:	pr_wealth_hh_hood_r2
Variable label:	Household wealth relative to neighborhood (at time of CPA)
Values and description:	1 Poor 2 Below average 3 Above average 4 Rich
Survey round:	Round II
Questionnaire item:	PB18
Survey question:	At the time of the signing of the CPA, how wealthy would you say your household was compared to other households in your neighborhood?

Variable name:	pr_wealth_factor_r2
Variable label:	Asset index (factor analysis, at time of CPA)
Values and description:	Stored as float
Survey round:	Round II
Questionnaire item:	PB5
Survey question:	At the time of the signing of the CPA, did the household or any member of the household own or have these items? Electricity Refrigerator Radio Television Mobile phone Non-mobile phone Computer Internet Satellite dish Mattress Bicycle Motorcycle or scooter Animal-drawn cart Car or truck

Variable name:	pr_selfemployed_r2
Variable label:	Self-employed (at time of CPA)
Values and description:	0 No 1 Yes
Survey round:	Round II
Questionnaire item:	PA47
Survey question:	At the time of the signing of the CPA, what was your occupation? [Do not prompt.]

Variable name:	pr_working_r2
Variable label:	Employed (at time of CPA)
Values and description:	0 Not working .5 Part-time 1 Full-time
Survey round:	Round II
Questionnaire item:	PA48
Survey question:	At the time of the signing of the CPA, were you working full-time, part-time, or were you not working?

Variable name:	pr_educ_log_r2
Variable label:	Education (log, at time of CPA)
Values and description:	Log of adjusted years of education, excluding Quranic school
Survey round:	Round II
Questionnaire item:	PA39
Survey question:	What is the highest grade-level of education you had completed at the time of the signing of the CPA?

Variable name:	pr_educ_father_log_r2
Variable label:	Father's educ. (log, at time of CPA)
Values and description:	Log of father's adjusted years of education, excluding Quranic school
Survey round:	Round II
Questionnaire item:	PA40
Survey question:	What is the highest grade-level of education your father had completed at the time of the signing of the CPA?

Variable name:	riots_direct_r2
Variable label:	Riots: injury, family hurt, displaced, separated, loss of job or property
Values and description:	0 No 1 Yes
Survey round:	Round II
Questionnaire item:	EN14
Survey question:	In what ways were you personally directly affected by the August 2005 riots? [Tick all that apply.]

Variable name:	riots_displaced_r2
Variable label:	Riots: displacement
Values and description:	0 No 1 Yes
Survey round:	Round II
Questionnaire item:	EN14
Survey question:	In what ways were you personally directly affected by the August 2005 riots? [Tick all that apply.]

Variable name:	riots_indirect_r2
Variable label:	Indirect riot exposure (spatially predicted direct exposure)
Values and description:	Stored as double
Survey round:	Round II
Questionnaire item:	EN14
Survey question:	In what ways were you personally directly affected by the August 2005 riots? [Tick all that apply.]

Variable name:	riots_direct_indirect_r2
Variable label:	Indicates direct exposure, and level of indirect exposure otherwise
Values and description:	Stored as float
Survey round:	Round II
Questionnaire item:	EN14
Survey question:	In what ways were you personally directly affected by the August 2005 riots? [Tick all that apply.]

Variable name:	separation_r2
Variable label:	Support separation
Values and description:	0 No 1 Yes
Survey round:	Round II
Questionnaire item:	D4
Survey question:	Do you support unity of North and South Sudan or separation for South Sudan?