MORNING EDITION

The Boston Globe

Reg. U. S

IN THE MUDDLE
WEDNESDAY—Cloudy, rain, cooler.
THURSDAY — Occasional rain.
Full Report on Page 3

VOL. CLXXVII NO. 132 | © 1960 By GLOBE NEWSPAPER CO. | BOSTON, WEDNESDAY, MAY 11, 1960 | Telephone AV 8-8000 | 40 PAGES—EIGHT CENTS

Spy-Flier Untrained, CIA Heads Will Roll

By WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, May 10—Heads will quietly roll in the Central Intelligence Agency because of the dismal failure of spy-pilot Francis G. Powers on his May Day flight over Russia.

★ ★ ★

Contrary to standard CIA practice, Powers was never trained as a spy.

His behavior under stress as pieced together by officials, consequently failed to live up to the grim code imposed on all espionage agents.

Powers was under orders to destroy all the evidence of his trade and, if necessary, to destroy himself.

He did neither, possibly because he was stunned by the great height.

Whatever the reason, his failure to follow orders and his subsequent confession—even if obtained through duress or drugs—woefully compromised his agency and his country.

Powers' immediate superiors at Adana, Turkey, compounded the boner.

When Premier Khrushchev first accused the United States of sending a spy-plane over Russia, the CIA field unit at Adana cabled a disclaimer: It was a bona fide weather-scanning flight which may have strayed into Russia.

On the basis of this denial—strictly according to the spy's rule book for "covering up"—the United States pleaded innocent on Thursday.

Then came the agonizing reversal on Saturday, when Khrushchev sprang the trap with Powers' confession and the pictures he took.

These are some of the early findings in the soul-searching now underway at CIA, it was learned today.

Some firings are expected—one official said, "we may have 50 openings"—and more precise requirement training, with even tougher training, is in prospect.

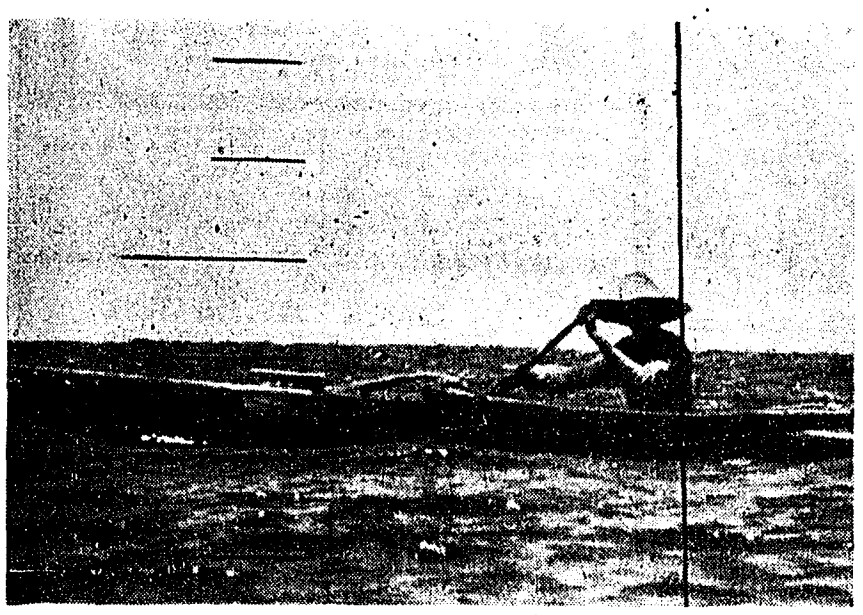
The shakeup will be done without fanfare.

CIA officials in Adana, Washington and elsewhere will quietly get pink slips from Director Allen W. Dulles.

SHAKEUP

Page Twelve

Kennedy Does It, Humphrey Quits



(AP Wirephoto)

TRITON SPIES ON PHILIPPINE FISHERMAN—View of native in Magellan Bay is through periscope of submerged United States submarine, largest ever built, during 84-day voyage around the world. She partially surfaced twice, was mostly below periscope depth rest of way. (Story, page 13; other picture, page 15.)

Countdown

(1168 of 2751 Precincts)

	Vote	% of Vote
KENNEDY	93,341	60.5
HUMPHREY	60,889	39.5

(Note: Delegates not bound by vote.)

On a television show early today Sen. Kennedy said: "I am in debt to the people of West Virginia. I believe that you now have made it possible for me to be nominated for President."

By JOHN HARRIS
(Globe Political Editor)

CHARLESTON, W. Va., May 11 (Wednesday)—Sen. Humphrey conceded the West Virginia presidential primary race to Sen. Kennedy shortly after 2 a.m.

At the same time, the Minnesota senator said he is withdrawing from the presidential race but said he will run again to retain his Senate seat.

"My congratulations to Sen. Kennedy," Humphrey said. "He has won a clear-cut victory."

Announcement of Humphrey's concession and the triumph of the Massachusetts senator was made by his brother, Robert, his campaign manager, to a cheering crowd here.

Humphrey's action in bowing out of the race was regarded as likely to bring Adlai E. Stevenson more to the fore as a possible contender.

Kennedy and Nixon way ahead in Nebraska. Page 9.

Stevenson, twice the party's presidential nominee, has said he is not a candidate and does not expect to be drafted for the nomination.

But he has no closed the door on the possibility and a national committee is seeking 5 million signatures on a petition urging the convention to nominate him.

Whether Humphrey eventually throws what strength he has behind Stevenson, many of those who have campaigned for him are expected to back the former Illinois governor.

WEST VIRGINIA

Page Eight

We'll Back You, U. S. Tells Allies

Accuses K of Bullying Innocent Little Nations

WASHINGTON, May 10 (AP)—The United States pledged today to go to the aid of its allies which might be attacked by Russia for allowing American spy planes to use its air bases.

★ ★ ★

At the same time, the State Department accused Soviet Premier Nikita S. Khrushchev of waging a campaign of threats and intimidation against small countries innocent of any wrongdoing.

The State Department fired this double-barreled reply to Khrushchev's threat to aim Soviet rockets against any foreign bases which serve as takeoff or landing points for intelligence flights into Russia.

"There should be no doubt that the United States will honor these (defense treaty) commitments," the State Department said.

This rejoinder by the State Department came amid these other developments in the war of words over the American spy plane downed in Russia May 1:

1. Russia indicated in a note to the United States that the captured pilot, 30-year-old Francis G. Powers, would be brought to trial under Soviet law on charges of being a spy.

2. Chairman Clarence Cannon (D-Mo.) of the House Appropriations Committee reported United States intelligence planes have ranged as far as 1300 miles inside Russia in a series of espionage flights since 1946.

Cannon, who heard Central Intelligence Chief Allen Dulles at a secret briefing yesterday, said the high altitude U2 plane had not been shot down by a Soviet rocket as Khrushchev claimed but was forced down by "some unforeseen and unavoidable mechanical or physiological defect."

3. **The State Deparament assured Japan that future U2 flights from Japanese bases would be "utilized only for legitimate and normal purposes of weather observation.**

U.S. PLANE

Page Twelve

2200 Boo, Roar Protests At All Inner Belt Routes

By GEORGE McKINNON

More than 2000 noisily protesting Cambridge and Somerville residents verbally belted the State Department of Public Works and its Inner Belt project last night.

Commissioner Anthony N. DiNatale was loudly booed and hissed as he introduced himself to the crowd which overflowed the Cambridge High and Latin School auditorium.

Politicians stood in line to blast one or another of the three proposed routes of the eight - lane superhighway through the two cities.

Clergymen were critical of parts of the three routes and one city councilor claimed he'd rather do without M.I.T. than have "half the city of Cambridge disrupted."

The meeting was called by the D.P.W. to explain the three routes to residents of the two cities and to hear protests.

There were plenty of the latter as the audience, which filled all 1700 seats and stood in the aisles, let off steam.

The catcalls started at 8:15 as DiNatale started to introduce the 20 experts who sat with him on his platform.

The audience settled back into comparative quiet when DiNatale emphasized that his department has not yet decided on any of the routes.

The super-road would cut through sections of Boston, Brookline, Cambridge and Somerville. Thousands of residents would lose their homes and communities would suffer considerable tax loss.

The State D.P.W. had placed eight large detailed maps of the proposed routes in the rear of the auditorium and crowds gathered around them early.

Most appeared angry pointing to the maps and grumbling: "See, right there, right through my house."

During the early part of the speaking program when DiNatale and his aides outlined the routes and the need for the $150 billion Inner Belt, scattered shouts arose from the audience:

INNER BELT

Page Four

Constitution Reform Splits Legislature

By S. J. MICCICHE

The Legislature split yesterday on the need for constitutional revision, with the Senate favoring an immediate joint session to consider proposals for 21 changes in the basic laws and the House opposing.

The deadline for voting constitutional reform by this session of the Legislature is today.

With the clock running against reform proponents, the House and Senate will debate motions today for reconsideration of their votes.

Approval of a legislative constitutional convention by either branch is all that is needed to call a joint session to order.

CONSTITUTION

Page Five

Key Democrats Back U.S. Stand In Spy Furore

WASHINGTON, May 10 (AP)—Sen. Lyndon B. Johnson (D-Tex.) and Rep. Clarence Cannon (D-Mo.) drew warm applause in the Senate and House today for stoutly defending the United States position that Russia makes it necessary for America to spy on her.

And Cannon declared that the American spy plane captured May 1 was not shot down, as Russian Premier Nikita S. Khrushchev has claimed, but was forced down by "some unforeseen and unavoidable mechanical or psychological defect."

The plane, and pilot evidently were both taken uninjured, he said.

Cannon thus gave support to the view of the plane manufacturer, who said pictures the Russians showed were not those of a U2.

From Moscow today also came a purported interview in the Soviet Army newspaper Red Star quoting the pilot, Francis G. Powers, as saying he believed an explosion of his jet engine, and not a rocket, halted his flight.

CONGRESS

Page Twelve

Baseball Results

AMERICAN LEAGUE

BOSTON 9, Chicago 7.
Cleveland 5, N. York 1 (10).
Detroit 1, Washington 0.
K. City 10, Baltimore 0.

NATIONAL LEAGUE

Pittsburgh 3, L. Angeles 2.
San. Fran. 4, Philadelphia 2.

RED SOX TODAY

Chicago at Fenway Park (Lary vs. Brewer), 1:30 p.m.

Man, Woman Die in Fire in Roxbury Home

Two persons perished in a roaring fire in a brick apartment block at 26 Vine st., Roxbury, early today.

The dead are believed to be John Gunning, 52, and his aunt, Katherine Driscoll, 80.

Firemen fought to enter the smoking, blackened fourth floor and reach the victims.

Five persons overcome by smoke were rushed to City Hospital.

The blaze swept rapidly through the four-story block on Vine st., near Dudley, starting at 1:34 a.m.

FIRE

Page Eight

Redistricting Fight Today May Spur Legal Hassle

By WILLIAM J. LEWIS

A Democratic-devised redistricting bill filed in the Senate last night would virtually assure domination of the Senate by Democrats for many years to come.

Chances for passage of this measure, which redraws the boundaries of the 40 senatorial areas appeared strong. The Democrats have a margin of four votes in the Senate and 51 in the House.

It is the Democrats' first opportunity to revamp legislative districts. Until last year, the party never controlled simultaneously both branches of the Legislature and the governorship.

REDISTRICTING

Page Five

GUIDE TO FEATURES

Bridge	24	McGill	14
Classified	25-31	Obituaries	19
Comics	39	Port	18
Cross-Word	24	Radio-TV	25
Deaths	19	Shain	38
Dix	23	Society	6
Dr. Crane	38	Sports	33-38
Editorials	14	Star Gazer	24
Financial	16-18	Theaters	10,11
Harriman	16	Twistagram	18
Lowman	23	Women	22-24

IN GREEN HARBOR
The Ranch House
Is Proud To Serve White Rock To Its Discriminating Clientele
White Rock Sparkling Beverages

Court's Ruling on Active Duty May Cut Many War Vets From City Pension Rolls

The Boston Retirement Board plans to review the pension eligibility of more than 2000 war veterans now on the city rolls, it was learned yesterday.

Disclosure of the forthcoming audit was made after the Municipal Court's appellate division ruled yesterday that a city physician is not entitled to a veteran's pension because he did not serve on active duty.

The decision, handed down by Chief Justice Elijah Adlow, is expected to have far-reaching effects on pensioners throughout Massachusetts.

The court found that Dr. Sidney H. Weiner of Brookline is not eligible for a pension because he was never on active duty while serving in the Army Reserve.

City Auditor Joseph P. Lally refused to approve Dr. Weiner's pension in 1955 on the ground that the physician was not a war veteran as defined by law.

Dr. Weiner served for nearly a year in the Student Army Training Corps during World War I when he was a medical student.

Lally said there "probably are dozens" of pensioners of similar status who will lose their pension as a result of the court ruling.

Dr. Weiner was a part-time physician for the Boston School Dept. from 1925 until 1953, when he transferred to the Boston Health Dept.

He applied in 1955 for retirement, claiming eligibility for a veteran's pension of $2205 per year.

His application was approved by the Boston Retirement Board and Mayor Hynes, but was turned down by Lally, although the Civil Service had listed him as a veteran.

CITY PENSIONS

Page Thirty-two

Parents Irate Over School Parade Halt

By RICHARD HURT

Maybe not quite everybody loves a parade, but those who do still belong to a majority whose ranks are heavy.

That conclusion was unmistakeable yesterday as a roar of shocked protest over the cancellation of this year's Schoolboy Parade sounded over tradition-steeped Boston.

Telephones at City Hall, School Committee headquarters and in the city rooms jangled as a bitter reaction set in over Tuesday night's action by the Boston School Committee.

The board, by a 3 to 2 vote, began its economy campaign by eliminating the parade, which had been scheduled for May 25. The saving was estimated at $1800.

PARADE

Page Twenty

Sugar-Free
SIMPSON SPRING BEVERAGES
Dieters: Low Calorie! Drink all you want!
made with pure spring water.

Selling Cars

In the first four months of 1960, Globe Classified has carried 1,108,516 lines of Automotive advertising . . . a gain of 380,646 lines over 1959. Having led all Boston newspapers in this classification for 54 consecutive years, big Globe Classified continues to grow because of solid sales results. For results call AVenue 2-1500.

The Boston Globe puts the world at your fingertips

Globe Tours
Visit the Globe any day except Sunday, between 9 A.M. and 4 P.M.

FOR THE SCORE OF TODAY'S RED SOX GAME
AVenue 2-2400
1:30 to 4:30 P.M.

SUPERB CUISINE LOBSTERS STEAKS - CHOPS
SPECIAL PARTY RATES
Bavarian Hofbrau
96 DARTMOUTH • CI 7-8194
SINGING WAITERS • 2 SHOWS
DANCING • IMPORT GERMAN BEER & LIQUORS

Internationally famous for fine food
Hugo's LIGHTHOUSE
KIMBALL'S
Cohasset Harbor
LOBSTERS FROM OUR OCEAN POOLS
Completely remodeled and redecorated
On Rts. 3A and 128
Res. EVergreen 3-0766

WHDH
TONIGHT!

JOHN DAY
reports on
PRESIDENTIAL NEWS CONFERENCE
6:00—6:15 P.M.
Your Dial's Alive On
85
WHDH RADIO

DOG RACING AT WONDERLAND PARK
OPENS 1960

TONITE
POST TIME 7:45
DAILY DOUBLE CLOSES 7:30
Take the MTA direct to WONDERLAND
FREE PARKING
ADMISSION 50¢
NEW... HEATING & AIR COOLING IN CLUBHOUSE & GRANDSTAND

Reproduced with permission of the copyright owner. Further reproduction prohibited without permission.