Another Great Illusion:
The Advancement of Separatism through Economic Integration
CODEBOOK

IDENTIFIERS

cnty=country

region=region

year=year

d40=decade, 1945-1950

d50=decade, 1950-1960

d60=decade, 1960-1970

d70=decade, 1970-1980

d80=decade,1980-1990

d90=decade,1990-2000

d00=decade, 2000-2010

ECONOMIC INTEGRATION VARIABLES

EUindex =EU Index

0=non-members

1=ECSC members (1952-1956)

2=EEC members (1957-1991)

3=EU members (1992-2008)

4=EMU members (1999-2008)

ECSC = European Coal and Steel Community (ECSC)

0= ECSC non-member

1= ECSC member

EEC=European Economic Community (EEC)

0= EEC non-member

1= EEC member

EMU=Economic and Monetary Union (EMU)

0= EMU non-member

1= EMU member

EU= European Union (EU)
0=EU non-member
1=EU member

NATO=NATO member
0= NATO non-member
1=NATO member

EU_NATO=EU and NATO member
0=non-member of ECSC/EEC/EU/EMU and NATO
1=ECSC and NATO member
2=EEC and NATO member
3=EU and NATO member
4=EMU and NATO member

fdi_inflows = foreign direct investment (total inflows as % of GDP)
fdi_outflows = foreign direct investment (total outflows as % of GDP)
trade= total imports and exports of goods and services (% of GDP)

imports= total imports of goods and services (% of GDP)
exports= total exports of goods and services (% of GDP)

ECONOMIC VARIABLES (OTHER)

gdp =gross domestic product (GDP)
Gdpcap= GDP per capita (constant 2000 USD)
Oilrents=Oil Rents (total oil rents (% of GDP)

SEPARATIST PARTY VARIABLES

p_sepVOTEyr=% of votes won by separatist parties
p_sepSEATyr =% of seats won by separatist parties
sepVOTEyr = votes won by separatist parties

sepSEATyr = seats won by separatist parties

p_coalVOTEMAX = % of votes won by coalition containing separatist parties
p_coalSEATMAX = % of seats won by coalition containing separatist parties
coalVOTEMAX = votes won by coalition containing separatist parties
coalSEATMAX = seats won by coalition containing separatist parties

rich=separatist party from region
0= separatist party from region where GDP per capita is NOT above national average
1= separatist party from region where GDP per capita is above national average

LEFT= left-wing separatist party
0=right-wing separatist party
1= left-wing separatist party
p_LEFTsepVOTEyr =% of votes won by left-wing separatist parties
p_LEFTsepSEATyr =% of seats won by left-wing separatist parties
LEFTsepVOTEyr = votes won by left-wing separatist parties
LEFTsepSEATyr = seats won by left-wing separatist parties

RT=right-wing separatist party
0=left-wing separatist party
1=right-wing separatist party

proEU =pro-EU separatist party
0= anti-EU separatist party
1= EU separatist party
p_proEUsepVOTEyr =% of votes won by pro-EU separatist parties
p_proEUsepSEATyr =% of seats won by pro-EU separatist parties
proEUsepSEATyr = votes won by pro-EU separatist parties
proEUsepVOTEyr = seats won by pro-EU separatist parties

violent=violent separatist party
0= non-violent separatist party
1= violent separatist party
p_VsepVOTEyr =% of votes won by pro-EU separatist parties
p_VsepSEATyr =% of seats won by pro-EU separatist parties

VsepVOTEyr = votes won by pro-EU separatist parties
VsepSEATyr = seats won by pro-EU separatist parties

IR =irredentist separatist party
0= non- irredentist separatist party
1= irredentist separatist party
p_IRseatyr =% of votes won by irredentist separatist parties
p_IRvoteyr =% of seats won by irredentist separatist parties
IRseatyr = votes won by irredentist separatist parties
IRvoteyr = seats won by irredentist separatist parties

urp_iso_vote =vote for regional parties (Intl Org. for Stand. (ISO) defined regions)
urp_iso_uncoded = regional parties (Intl Org. for Stand. (ISO), no region identifier)
urp_nutii_vote = vote for regional parties (NUTSII defined regions)
urp_nutsii_uncoded = regional parties (NUTSII undefined regions)

INSTITUTIONAL VARIABLES

polity2 =Polity Index, -10 autocracy to 10 democracy

president =presidentialism
0=non-presidential or semi-presidential system
1=presidential or semi-presidential system

dcen=decentralization
0=no decentralization
1=decentralization

dcen_index=decentralization index [0-4]
A point is assigned for each of the following features countries possess:
- regional legislatures are elected in countries
- regional legislatures have control over education
- regional legislatures have control over public order or police
- regional legislatures can raise or levy their own taxes

fiscal_autonomy =fiscal autonomy (*Regional Authority Index* by Marks, Hooghe & Schakel)

0=no authoritative competencies over economic policy, cultural-educational policy, welfare state policy

1=authoritative competencies in one area: economic policy, cultural-educational policy, welfare state policy

2=authoritative competencies in at least two areas: economic policy, cultural-educational policy, welfare state policy

3=authoritative competencies in at least two areas above, and in at least two of the following: residual powers, police, authority over own institutional set-up, local government

4=regional government meets the criteria for 3, and has authority over immigration or citizenship

policy_scope =Policy Scope (*Regional Authority Index* by Marks, Hooghe & Schakel)

0=central government sets base and rate of all regional taxes

1=regional government sets the rate of minor taxes

2=regional government sets base and rate of minor taxes

3=regional government sets the rate of at least one major tax: personal income, corporate, value added or sales tax

4=regional government sets base and rate of at least one major tax: personal income, corporate, value added or sales tax

avgdm=average district magnitude

felect=first election

0=not first democratic election

1=first democratic election

expshare = subnational share of expenditures (% of total), IMF

revshare = = subnational share of revenue (% of total), IMF