革命地点データセット

大規模な市民が参加する革命はなぜ発生するのか、という問いに多くの研究者が取り組んでいる。そして、市民が集合する空間的なフォーカルポイントを特定することは、近年発生する革命を研究するうえで重要な変数となりうる。本データセットは、体制転換を目的とした大規模抗議デモで市民が集合した地点を記録するという目的のために作成した。1974 年から 2015 年までに発生した革命を対象として、革命における市民の集合地点を記録したデータセットを作成することで、革命に関する理論を検証するための有用な実証的基盤を将来の研究者に提供することが期待される。このデータは、革命に関する研究で現在使用されている"Revolutionary Episodes Dataset," version. 1.0 と互換性がある。

定義

革命：

Beissinger 2022 に依拠し、以下の条件を満たすものとする

a) 体制変動や実質的な政治的および社会的変化をもたらすことを目標に掲げた自国民による政府への大規模な包囲
b) 1,000 人以上の市民の動員があること
c) デモを行っていること
d) 体制内部との交渉が不在であること
e) 都市部で発生していること(cf. Thompson 2004, pp.7-8; Beissinger 2022, p. 67)

市民が集合した地点：

a) デモの際に市民が集合した広場、公園、通りなどの地点で新聞などの二次資料で記載されている場所
b) 地点が特定できるもの。したがって、集合したとされる町や行政単位は記録しない。

変数

本データセットオリジナルの変数には*を付けており、*が付いていない変数は、Revolutionary Episodes Dataset, version. 1.0 より拝借した変数である。

変数名	詳細
revid	Beissinger(2022)の革命エピソードコード。
nameofrevolution	革命エピソードの名称。
location	エピソードの国や地域。
startdate*	開始の年月日。
startyear	開始年。
cowcode	location の COW 国/地域コード。
isoabb	ISO3 文字略語。
success	革命の成功：エピソードの結果、反対派が政権を獲得（No=0, Yes=1）。
place*	革命発生から 1 週間で、市民が集合した地点の名称。
lat*	place の緯度。
lon*	place の経度。
allofcountry*	1 週間以内で国家全体に大衆抗議が拡大。(No=0, Yes=1)
observabledate*	その場所で集まった年月日
socialmediaused	新しいソーシャルメディア（インターネット、携帯電話）が革命における動員に影響。(No=0, Yes=1)
firstplace*	初めてその place に集合。(No=0, Yes=1)
relapseplace*	繰り返しその place に集合。(No=0, Yes=1)
firstcountry*	初めてその location での革命。(No=0, Yes=1)
relapsecountry*	二度目以降の location の革命。(No=0, Yes=1)

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