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Project Code: HOFS0005
Project Name: Spring 2023 Kalikow School Poll
Prepared for: Craig Burnett
Interviews: 2858
Field Period: March 13, 2023 - March 21, 2023
Project Manager: Sara Sermarini, sara.sermarini@yougov.com
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YouGov interviewed 2073 National respondents, who were then matched down to a sample of 2000 to produce the National dataset. The respondents were matched to a sampling frame on gender, age, race, and education. This matched dataset was then combined with two oversamples of Black (431) and Hispanic (358) respondents to produce a national gen pop sample. In addition, three other datasets consisting of exclusively Black, Hispanic or White respondents were created from all of the respondents. These datasets consisted of 701 Black respondents, 643 Hispanic respondents, and 1355 White respondents. The frames were constructed by using different subsets of a politically representative "modeled frame" of US adults, based upon the American Community Survey (ACS) public use microdata file, public voter file records, the 2020 Current Population Survey (CPS) Voting and Registration supplements, the 2020 National Election Pool (NEP) exit poll, and the 2020 CES surveys, including demographics and 2020 presidential vote.

These datasets were weighted to the sampling frame using propensity scores. The matched cases and the frame were combined and a logistic regression was estimated for inclusion in the frame. The propensity score function included age, gender, race/ethnicity (national only), years of education, region, and 2020 Presidential vote choice. The propensity scores were grouped into deciles of the estimated propensity score in the frame and post-stratified according to these deciles.

The weights were then post-stratified on 2020 Presidential vote choice, and a four-way stratification of gender, age (4-categories), race (4-categories) (national only), and education (4-categories), to produce the 4 final weights.
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Variable List

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caseid	Case ID
weight_nat	Gen Pop Weight
weight_bl	Black Weight
weight_hisp	Hispanic Weight
weight_wh	White Weight
q3_treat	Q3 treatment
hh_order_treat	Harris/Haley block order treatment
harris_treat	Harris question treatment
haley_treat	Haley question treatment
firearms_treat	Firearms treatment
q1	Satisfaction with the way things are going in

	country
q2	Biden approval
q3	Likelihood of Biden win
harris1	Opinion of Harris
harris2	Opinion of Harris - Democratic woman
harris3	Opinion of Harris - Democratic woman of color
harris4	Opinion of Harris - Democratic woman of immigrant parents
q4_a	Opinion on politicians -- Joe Biden
q4_b	Opinion on politicians -- Barack Obama
q4_c	Opinion on politicians -- Mitch McConnell
q4_d	Opinion on politicians -- Donald Trump
q4_e	Opinion on politicians -- Nancy Pelosi
q4_f	Opinion on politicians -- Kamala Harris
q4_g	Opinion on politicians -- Ron DeSantis
q4_h	Opinion on politicians -- Kevin McCarthy
haley1	Opinion of Haley
haley2	Opinion of Haley - Republican woman
haley3	Opinion of Haley - Republican woman of color
haley4	Opinion of Haley - Republican woman of immigrant parents
q6_rank_1	Rank - George H.W. Bush
q6_rank_2	Rank - Bill Clinton
q6_rank_3	Rank - George W. Bush
q6_rank_4	Rank - Barack Obama
q6_rank_5	Rank - Donald Trump
q7	Success of Affordable Care Act
q8	Race relations as a result of Obama's presidency
q9	Policy defining Obama's legacy
q10	Obama's policies did more to unify/divide
q11	Obama's presidency made the country better/worse off
q12_a	Confidence in institutions -- The federal government
q12_b	Confidence in institutions -- Your state government
q12_c	Confidence in institutions -- Your local government
q12_d	Confidence in institutions -- Your local police
q12_e	Confidence in institutions -- The Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI)
q12_f	Confidence in institutions -- Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE)
q12_g	Confidence in institutions -- The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)
q12_h	Confidence in institutions -- The U.S. Supreme Court
q12_i	Confidence in institutions -- The U.S. Armed

	Forces
q13	Violent crime is a big/small problem
q14	View on abortion
q15	Decide abortion policy at federal/state level
q16	Opinion about abortion and voting
q17	Spend time with children in public park
q18	Shopping in open-air markets
q19	Encourage/discourage friend from attending political protest
q20	Encourage/discourage friend from bringing sign
q21	How safe to vote in person in next election
q22	How safe to drop off ballot in next election
q23	Spend time with children in public park - Guns allowed
q24	Shopping in open-air markets - Guns allowed
q25	Encourage/discourage friend from attending political protest - Guns allowed
q26	Encourage/discourage friend from bringing sign - Guns allowed
q27	How safe to vote in person in next election - Guns allowed
q28	How safe to drop off ballot in next election - Guns allowed
q29_a	Beliefs about guns -- Gun owners should be required to take a gun safety training course
q29_b	Beliefs about guns -- Having a gun at home makes you safer
q29_c	Beliefs about guns -- Gun owners should be required to store their guns in a lock box, separate from ammunition
q29_d	Beliefs about guns -- Arming ordinary citizens is an effective way to prevent mass shootings
q29_e	Beliefs about guns -- Background checks should be performed for all gun sales
q29_f	Beliefs about guns -- Gun ownership is a sign of good citizenship
q29_g	Beliefs about guns -- People own guns to protect themselves and others from crime
q29_h	Beliefs about guns -- Government is so powerful that people need guns to protect themselves from it
q29_i	Beliefs about guns -- Fewer people commit violent crimes when private citizens are allowed to carry concealed handguns
q30_rank_1	Rank - The right to vote
q30_rank_2	Rank - The right to bear arms
q30_rank_3	Rank - The right to be free of discrimination
q30_rank_4	Rank - The right to free speech

q30_rank_5	Rank – The right to a fair trial
q30_rank_6	Rank – The right of free enterprise
q31	Been a victim of a violent crime
q32	Number of guns owned
q33	Personally own a gun
q34	How often do you shoot firearms
q35	Reason for owning gun
q36	Personal financial situation
q37	Capitalism/democracy allows America to remain free
q38	Democracy is secure/under threat
q39_rank_1	Disinformation on social media
q39_rank_2	People who try to overturn or change elections
q39_rank_3	The influence of money in politics
q39_rank_4	Government bureaucrats have too much power
q39_rank_5	Armed militia groups
q39_rank_6	Left-wing extremists
q39_rank_7	Politicians who use violent rhetoric
q39_rank_8	Illegal voting in elections
q40	Political violence is increasing/decreasing
q41_a	Groups responsible for political violence -- People with mental health problems
q41_b	Groups responsible for political violence -- People with guns
q41_c	Groups responsible for political violence -- People who support extremist right-wing ideology
q41_d	Groups responsible for political violence -- People who support extremist left-wing ideology
q41_e	Groups responsible for political violence -- Politicians who use violent rhetoric
q41_f	Groups responsible for political violence -- Criminals
q41_g	Groups responsible for political violence -- People who don't believe in God
q41_h	Groups responsible for political violence -- Republicans
q41_i	Groups responsible for political violence -- Democrats
q42	Who won the 2020 presidential election
q43_a	True American characteristics -- Being born in America
q43_b	True American characteristics -- Being Christian
q43_c	True American characteristics -- Having European ancestors
q43_d	True American characteristics -- Living in rural America
q43_e	True American characteristics -- Not relying on the government to get by

q43_f	True American characteristics -- Commitment to resolving political differences exclusively through peaceful means
q43_g	True American characteristics -- Serving in the military
q43_h	True American characteristics -- Not relying on the police to protect oneself and others
q43_i	True American characteristics -- Owning and carrying firearms
q44	True American - Woman
q45	True American - Man
q46_a	Analytical scales statements -- Many women are actually seeking special favors, such as hiring policies that favor them over men, under the guise of asking for "equality"
q46_b	Analytical scales statements -- Women seek to gain power by getting control over men
q46_c	Analytical scales statements -- Immigrants cause crime rates to increase
q46_d	Analytical scales statements -- Immigrants are generally good for American economy
q46_e	Analytical scales statements -- Irish, Italians, Jewish and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Blacks should do the same without any special favors
q46_f	Analytical scales statements -- Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for blacks to work their way out of the lower class
q47	Importance of race to identity
q48_a	How much discrimination against groups -- Democrats
q48_b	How much discrimination against groups -- Republicans
q48_c	How much discrimination against groups -- Whites
q48_d	How much discrimination against groups -- Blacks
q48_e	How much discrimination against groups -- Gun owners
birthyr	Birth Year
gender	Gender
race	Race
educ	Education
marstat	Marital Status
employ	Employment Status
faminc_new	Family income
child18	Children under age 18 in household
pid3	3 point party ID
pid7	7 point Party ID

presvote16post	2016 President Vote Post Election
presvote20post	2020 President Vote Post Election
inputstate	State of Residence
votereg	Voter Registration Status
ideo5	Ideology
newsint	Political Interest
religpew	Religion
pew_churatd	Church attendance (Pew version)
pew_bornagain	Born Again (Pew version)
pew_religimp	Importance of religion (Pew version)
pew_prayer	Frequency of Prayer (Pew version)
starttime	Questionnaire Start Time
endtime	Questionnaire End Time

Verbatims

Variable map and codebook

Name: caseid
Description: Case ID

Numeric Variable – no categories

answered : 2858

Name: weight_nat
Description: Gen Pop Weight

Numeric Variable – no categories

answered : 2789
No Data : 69

Name: weight_bl
Description: Black Weight

Numeric Variable – no categories

answered : 701
No Data : 2157

Name: weight_hisp
Description: Hispanic Weight

Numeric Variable – no categories

answered : 643

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               No Data        : 2215
================================================================================
Name:          weight_wh
Description:   White Weight

               Numeric Variable - no categories

               answered       : 1355
               No Data        : 1503
================================================================================
Name:          q3_treat
Description:   Q3 treatment

          Count   Code   Label
          -----   ----   -----
            575      1   Donald Trump and Ron DeSantis
            579      2   Donald Trump and Nikki Haley
            572      3   Donald Trump and Mike Pence
            567      4   Ron DeSantis and Nikki Haley
            565      5   Ron DeSantis and Mike Pence

================================================================================
Name:          hh_order_treat
Description:   Harris/Haley block order treatment

          Count   Code   Label
          -----   ----   -----
           1415      1   Harris block first
           1443      2   Haley block first

================================================================================
Name:          harris_treat
Description:   Harris question treatment

          Count   Code   Label
          -----   ----   -----
            711      1   Harris 1
            713      2   Harris 2 - Democratic woman
            719      3   Harris 3 - Democratic woman of color
            715      4   Harris 4 - Democratic woman of immigrant parents

================================================================================
Name:          haley_treat
Description:   Haley question treatment

          Count   Code   Label
          -----   ----   -----
            713      1   Haley 1
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723	2	Haley 2 - Republican woman
702	3	Haley 3 - Republican woman of color
720	4	Haley 4 - Republican woman of immigrant parents

Name: firearms_treat
Description: Firearms treatment

Count	Code	Label
1437	1	Block A
1421	2	Block B (guns allowed)

Name: q1
Description: Satisfaction with the way things are going in country

Count	Code	Label
968	1	Satisfied
1890	2	Dissatisfied

Name: q2
Description: Biden approval

Count	Code	Label
1483	1	Approve
1375	2	Disapprove

Name: q3
Description: Likelihood of Biden win

Count	Code	Label
664	1	Very likely
597	2	Somewhat likely
426	3	Slightly likely
261	4	Slightly unlikely
254	5	Somewhat unlikely
656	6	Very unlikely

Name: harris1
Description: Opinion of Harris

Count	Code	Label
131	1	Very favorable
219	2	Mostly favorable
102	3	Mostly unfavorable
225	4	Very unfavorable
34	5	I am unfamiliar with this person
2147	9	not asked

Name: harris2
Description: Opinion of Harris – Democratic woman

Count	Code	Label
122	1	Very favorable
235	2	Mostly favorable
105	3	Mostly unfavorable
217	4	Very unfavorable
34	5	I am unfamiliar with this person
2145	9	not asked

Name: harris3
Description: Opinion of Harris – Democratic woman of color

Count	Code	Label
142	1	Very favorable
221	2	Mostly favorable
83	3	Mostly unfavorable
234	4	Very unfavorable
39	5	I am unfamiliar with this person
2139	9	not asked

Name: harris4
Description: Opinion of Harris – Democratic woman of immigrant parents

Count	Code	Label
141	1	Very favorable
244	2	Mostly favorable
84	3	Mostly unfavorable
202	4	Very unfavorable
44	5	I am unfamiliar with this person
2143	9	not asked

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==========================================================================
Name:          q4_a
Description:   Opinion on politicians -- Joe Biden

          Count   Code   Label
          -----   ----   -----
            647      1   Very favorable
            825      2   Mostly favorable
            385      3   Mostly unfavorable
            945      4   Very unfavorable
             56      5   I am unfamiliar with this person

==========================================================================
Name:          q4_b
Description:   Opinion on politicians -- Barack Obama

          Count   Code   Label
          -----   ----   -----
           1166      1   Very favorable
            676      2   Mostly favorable
            314      3   Mostly unfavorable
            654      4   Very unfavorable
             47      5   I am unfamiliar with this person
              1      8   skipped

==========================================================================
Name:          q4_c
Description:   Opinion on politicians -- Mitch McConnell

          Count   Code   Label
          -----   ----   -----
            117      1   Very favorable
            490      2   Mostly favorable
            718      3   Mostly unfavorable
           1122      4   Very unfavorable
            411      5   I am unfamiliar with this person

==========================================================================
Name:          q4_d
Description:   Opinion on politicians -- Donald Trump

          Count   Code   Label
          -----   ----   -----
            485      1   Very favorable
            590      2   Mostly favorable
            338      3   Mostly unfavorable
           1390      4   Very unfavorable
             55      5   I am unfamiliar with this person
```

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================================================================================
Name:          q4_e
Description:   Opinion on politicians -- Nancy Pelosi

          Count   Code   Label
          -----   ----   -----
            552      1   Very favorable
            748      2   Mostly favorable
            368      3   Mostly unfavorable
            984      4   Very unfavorable
            206      5   I am unfamiliar with this person

================================================================================
Name:          q4_f
Description:   Opinion on politicians -- Kamala Harris

          Count   Code   Label
          -----   ----   -----
            508      1   Very favorable
            884      2   Mostly favorable
            393      3   Mostly unfavorable
            924      4   Very unfavorable
            149      5   I am unfamiliar with this person

================================================================================
Name:          q4_g
Description:   Opinion on politicians -- Ron DeSantis

          Count   Code   Label
          -----   ----   -----
            475      1   Very favorable
            583      2   Mostly favorable
            337      3   Mostly unfavorable
            972      4   Very unfavorable
            491      5   I am unfamiliar with this person

================================================================================
Name:          q4_h
Description:   Opinion on politicians -- Kevin McCarthy

          Count   Code   Label
          -----   ----   -----
            212      1   Very favorable
            662      2   Mostly favorable
            481      3   Mostly unfavorable
            848      4   Very unfavorable
            655      5   I am unfamiliar with this person
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================================================================================
Name:          haley1
Description:   Opinion of Haley

          Count   Code   Label
          -----   ----   -----
             57      1   Very favorable
            166      2   Mostly favorable
            107      3   Mostly unfavorable
            139      4   Very unfavorable
            244      5   I am unfamiliar with this person
           2145      9   not asked

================================================================================
Name:          haley2
Description:   Opinion of Haley - Republican woman

          Count   Code   Label
          -----   ----   -----
             81      1   Very favorable
            173      2   Mostly favorable
             99      3   Mostly unfavorable
            138      4   Very unfavorable
            232      5   I am unfamiliar with this person
           2135      9   not asked

================================================================================
Name:          haley3
Description:   Opinion of Haley - Republican woman of color

          Count   Code   Label
          -----   ----   -----
             86      1   Very favorable
            173      2   Mostly favorable
             91      3   Mostly unfavorable
            133      4   Very unfavorable
            219      5   I am unfamiliar with this person
           2156      9   not asked

================================================================================
Name:          haley4
Description:   Opinion of Haley - Republican woman of immigrant parents

          Count   Code   Label
          -----   ----   -----
             91      1   Very favorable
            178      2   Mostly favorable
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122	3	Mostly unfavorable
129	4	Very unfavorable
200	5	I am unfamiliar with this person
2138	9	not asked

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Name: q6_rank_1
Description: Rank - George H.W. Bush

Count	Code	Label
229	1	1
569	2	2
1146	3	3
727	4	4
187	5	5

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Name: q6_rank_2
Description: Rank - Bill Clinton

Count	Code	Label
364	1	1
1129	2	2
414	3	3
710	4	4
240	5	5
1	998	skipped

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Name: q6_rank_3
Description: Rank - George W. Bush

Count	Code	Label
250	1	1
579	2	2
851	3	3
961	4	4
217	5	5

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Name: q6_rank_4
Description: Rank - Barack Obama

Count	Code	Label

1299	1	1
371	2	2
222	3	3
271	4	4
694	5	5
1	998	skipped

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Name: q6_rank_5
Description: Rank – Donald Trump

Count	Code	Label
716	1	1
210	2	2
225	3	3
188	4	4
1518	5	5
1	998	skipped

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Name: q7
Description: Success of Affordable Care Act

Count	Code	Label
768	1	Very successful
1107	2	Somewhat successful
431	3	Somewhat unsuccessful
552	4	Very unsuccessful

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Name: q8
Description: Race relations as a result of Obama's presidency

Count	Code	Label
707	1	Improved
1195	2	Stayed about the same
956	3	Worsened

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Name: q9
Description: Policy defining Obama's legacy

Count	Code	Label
344	1	Race relations

1759	2	Health care reform
254	3	U.S. withdrawal from Iraq
275	4	Legal protections for some undocumented immigrants
224	5	LGBTQ+ rights
2	8	skipped

Name: q10
Description: Obama's policies did more to unify/divide

Count	Code	Label
1750	1	Unify the nation
1108	2	Divide the nation

Name: q11
Description: Obama's presidency made the country better/worse off

Count	Code	Label
1873	1	Better off
984	2	Worse off
1	8	skipped

Name: q12_a
Description: Confidence in institutions -- The federal government

Count	Code	Label
728	1	No confidence at all
954	2	Not too much confidence
972	3	Some confidence
204	4	A lot of confidence

Name: q12_b
Description: Confidence in institutions -- Your state government

Count	Code	Label
540	1	No confidence at all
779	2	Not too much confidence
1180	3	Some confidence
359	4	A lot of confidence

Name: q12_c
Description: Confidence in institutions -- Your local government

Count	Code	Label
416	1	No confidence at all
753	2	Not too much confidence
1333	3	Some confidence
356	4	A lot of confidence

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Name: q12_d
Description: Confidence in institutions -- Your local police

Count	Code	Label
385	1	No confidence at all
573	2	Not too much confidence
1262	3	Some confidence
638	4	A lot of confidence

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Name: q12_e
Description: Confidence in institutions -- The Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI)

Count	Code	Label
587	1	No confidence at all
653	2	Not too much confidence
1135	3	Some confidence
483	4	A lot of confidence

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Name: q12_f
Description: Confidence in institutions -- Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE)

Count	Code	Label
706	1	No confidence at all
909	2	Not too much confidence
984	3	Some confidence
259	4	A lot of confidence

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Name: q12_g
Description: Confidence in institutions -- The Centers for Disease Control

and Prevention (CDC)

Count	Code	Label
627	1	No confidence at all
598	2	Not too much confidence
1054	3	Some confidence
579	4	A lot of confidence

Name: q12_h
Description: Confidence in institutions -- The U.S. Supreme Court

Count	Code	Label
606	1	No confidence at all
813	2	Not too much confidence
1043	3	Some confidence
396	4	A lot of confidence

Name: q12_i
Description: Confidence in institutions -- The U.S. Armed Forces

Count	Code	Label
222	1	No confidence at all
399	2	Not too much confidence
1217	3	Some confidence
1020	4	A lot of confidence

Name: q13
Description: Violent crime is a big/small problem

Count	Code	Label
1083	1	Big problem
1217	2	Small problem
557	3	Not a problem
1	8	skipped

Name: q14
Description: View on abortion

Count	Code	Label

850	1	Abortion should be legal in all cases
941	2	Abortion should be legal in most cases
760	3	Abortion should be illegal in most cases
307	4	Abortion should be illegal in all cases

Name: q15
Description: Decide abortion policy at federal/state level

Count	Code	Label
1480	1	Federal
1377	2	State
1	8	skipped

Name: q16
Description: Opinion about abortion and voting

Count	Code	Label
273	1	I only vote for candidates who oppose abortion
494	2	I prefer candidates who oppose abortion
907	3	Abortion is not an important consideration in my vote choice
665	4	I prefer candidates who support abortion
519	5	I only vote for candidates who support abortion

Name: q17
Description: Spend time with children in public park

Count	Code	Label
79	1	Extremely unlikely
117	2	Somewhat unlikely
385	3	Neither likely nor unlikely
419	4	Somewhat likely
436	5	Extremely likely
1	8	skipped
1421	9	not asked

Name: q18
Description: Shopping in open-air markets

Count	Code	Label

594	1	Very safe
511	2	Somewhat safe
238	3	Neither safe nor unsafe
68	4	Somewhat unsafe
26	5	Very unsafe
1421	9	not asked

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Name: q19
Description: Encourage/discourage friend from attending political protest

Count	Code	Label
81	1	Strongly discourage my friend
130	2	Somewhat discourage my friend
690	3	Neither discourage nor encourage my friend
298	4	Somewhat encourage my friend
238	5	Strongly encourage my friend
1421	9	not asked

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Name: q20
Description: Encourage/discourage friend from bringing sign

Count	Code	Label
97	1	Strongly discourage my friend
177	2	Somewhat discourage my friend
724	3	Neither discourage nor encourage my friend
253	4	Somewhat encourage my friend
186	5	Strongly encourage my friend
1421	9	not asked

==========

Name: q21
Description: How safe to vote in person in next election

Count	Code	Label
776	1	Very safe
342	2	Somewhat safe
231	3	Neither safe nor unsafe
52	4	Somewhat unsafe
36	5	Very unsafe
1421	9	not asked

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Name: q22

Description: How safe to drop off ballot in next election

Count	Code	Label
639	1	Very safe
358	2	Somewhat safe
269	3	Neither safe nor unsafe
81	4	Somewhat unsafe
90	5	Very unsafe
1421	9	not asked

Name: q23
Description: Spend time with children in public park - Guns allowed

Count	Code	Label
319	1	Extremely unlikely
253	2	Somewhat unlikely
408	3	Neither likely nor unlikely
211	4	Somewhat likely
230	5	Extremely likely
1437	9	not asked

Name: q24
Description: Shopping in open-air markets - Guns allowed

Count	Code	Label
330	1	Very safe
371	2	Somewhat safe
328	3	Neither safe nor unsafe
223	4	Somewhat unsafe
169	5	Very unsafe
1437	9	not asked

Name: q25
Description: Encourage/discourage friend from attending political protest -
               Guns allowed

Count	Code	Label
234	1	Strongly discourage my friend
267	2	Somewhat discourage my friend
584	3	Neither discourage nor encourage my friend
175	4	Somewhat encourage my friend

160	5	Strongly encourage my friend
1	8	skipped
1437	9	not asked

Name: q26
Description: Encourage/discourage friend from bringing sign – Guns allowed

Count	Code	Label
222	1	Strongly discourage my friend
235	2	Somewhat discourage my friend
658	3	Neither discourage nor encourage my friend
159	4	Somewhat encourage my friend
147	5	Strongly encourage my friend
1437	9	not asked

Name: q27
Description: How safe to vote in person in next election – Guns allowed

Count	Code	Label
349	1	Very safe
248	2	Somewhat safe
314	3	Neither safe nor unsafe
246	4	Somewhat unsafe
264	5	Very unsafe
1437	9	not asked

Name: q28
Description: How safe to drop off ballot in next election – Guns allowed

Count	Code	Label
314	1	Very safe
274	2	Somewhat safe
366	3	Neither safe nor unsafe
219	4	Somewhat unsafe
248	5	Very unsafe
1437	9	not asked

Name: q29_a
Description: Beliefs about guns -- Gun owners should be required to take a gun safety training course

Count	Code	Label
1552	1	Strongly agree
696	2	Agree
403	3	Neither agree nor disagree
121	4	Disagree
86	5	Strongly disagree

==========

Name: q29_b
Description: Beliefs about guns -- Having a gun at home makes you safer

Count	Code	Label
618	1	Strongly agree
665	2	Agree
840	3	Neither agree nor disagree
372	4	Disagree
363	5	Strongly disagree

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Name: q29_c
Description: Beliefs about guns -- Gun owners should be required to store their guns in a lock box, separate from ammunition

Count	Code	Label
1036	1	Strongly agree
701	2	Agree
618	3	Neither agree nor disagree
281	4	Disagree
222	5	Strongly disagree

==========

Name: q29_d
Description: Beliefs about guns -- Arming ordinary citizens is an effective way to prevent mass shootings

Count	Code	Label
470	1	Strongly agree
559	2	Agree
711	3	Neither agree nor disagree
434	4	Disagree
684	5	Strongly disagree

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Name: q29_e

Description: Beliefs about guns -- Background checks should be performed for all gun sales

Count	Code	Label
1718	1	Strongly agree
596	2	Agree
367	3	Neither agree nor disagree
98	4	Disagree
79	5	Strongly disagree

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Name: q29_f
Description: Beliefs about guns -- Gun ownership is a sign of good citizenship

Count	Code	Label
423	1	Strongly agree
431	2	Agree
985	3	Neither agree nor disagree
456	4	Disagree
563	5	Strongly disagree

==========

Name: q29_g
Description: Beliefs about guns -- People own guns to protect themselves and others from crime

Count	Code	Label
736	1	Strongly agree
888	2	Agree
749	3	Neither agree nor disagree
317	4	Disagree
167	5	Strongly disagree
1	8	skipped

==========

Name: q29_h
Description: Beliefs about guns -- Government is so powerful that people need guns to protect themselves from it

Count	Code	Label
440	1	Strongly agree
480	2	Agree
724	3	Neither agree nor disagree

Count	Code	Label
515	4	Disagree
699	5	Strongly disagree

Name: q29_i
Description: Beliefs about guns -- Fewer people commit violent crimes when private citizens are allowed to carry concealed handguns

Count	Code	Label
571	1	Strongly agree
553	2	Agree
750	3	Neither agree nor disagree
423	4	Disagree
561	5	Strongly disagree

Name: q30_rank_1
Description: Rank - The right to vote

Count	Code	Label
734	1	1
609	2	2
564	3	3
460	4	4
285	5	5
205	6	6
1	998	skipped

Name: q30_rank_2
Description: Rank - The right to bear arms

Count	Code	Label
296	1	1
378	2	2
263	3	3
245	4	4
391	5	5
1284	6	6
1	998	skipped

Name: q30_rank_3
Description: Rank - The right to be free of discrimination

Count	Code	Label
577	1	1
490	2	2
489	3	3
436	4	4
408	5	5
458	6	6

==========

Name: q30_rank_4
Description: Rank – The right to free speech

Count	Code	Label
887	1	1
713	2	2
567	3	3
388	4	4
205	5	5
98	6	6

==========

Name: q30_rank_5
Description: Rank – The right to a fair trial

Count	Code	Label
249	1	1
506	2	2
693	3	3
824	4	4
431	5	5
155	6	6

==========

Name: q30_rank_6
Description: Rank – The right of free enterprise

Count	Code	Label
115	1	1
161	2	2
282	3	3
505	4	4
1138	5	5
657	6	6

```
================================================================================
Name:          q31
Description:   Been a victim of a violent crime

          Count   Code   Label
          -----   ----   -----
            739      1   Yes
           2118      2   No
              1      8   skipped

================================================================================
Name:          q32
Description:   Number of guns owned

               Numeric Variable - no categories

               answered       : 2848
               skipped        : 10
================================================================================
Name:          q33
Description:   Personally own a gun

          Count   Code   Label
          -----   ----   -----
            609      1   Yes
            305      2   No
           1944      9   not asked

================================================================================
Name:          q34
Description:   How often do you shoot firearms

          Count   Code   Label
          -----   ----   -----
             21      1   About every day
             60      2   About once a week
             76      3   About once a month
            161      4   About once every few months
             79      5   About once a year
            212      6   Rarely or never
           2249      9   not asked

================================================================================
Name:          q35
Description:   Reason for owning gun

          Count   Code   Label
          -----   ----   -----
```

```
            351      1   Personal protection
             92      2   Sports/hunting
             68      3   Second amendment right
             12      4   Work
             12      5   Protection from government
             49      6   Inheritance or gift
             25     98   Other
           2249    999   not asked

================================================================================
Name:          q36
Description:   Personal financial situation

          Count   Code   Label
          -----   ----   -----
            255      1   Excellent shape
            977      2   Good shape
           1046      3   Fair shape
            580      4   Poor shape

================================================================================
Name:          q37
Description:   Capitalism/democracy allows America to remain free

          Count   Code   Label
          -----   ----   -----
            727      1   Capitalism is what allows America to remain free
           2129      2   Democracy is what allows America to remain free
              2      8   skipped

================================================================================
Name:          q38
Description:   Democracy is secure/under threat

          Count   Code   Label
          -----   ----   -----
            271      1   Secure
            851      2   Somewhat secure
           1014      3   Somewhat under threat
            722      4   Under threat

================================================================================
Name:          q39_rank_1
Description:   Disinformation on social media

          Count   Code   Label
          -----   ----   -----
            273      1   1
```

340	2	2
408	3	3
423	4	4
408	5	5
340	6	6
300	7	7
366	8	8

Name: q39_rank_2
Description: People who try to overturn or change elections

Count	Code	Label
471	1	1
336	2	2
361	3	3
325	4	4
361	5	5
341	6	6
400	7	7
263	8	8

Name: q39_rank_3
Description: The influence of money in politics

Count	Code	Label
580	1	1
457	2	2
399	3	3
413	4	4
408	5	5
283	6	6
190	7	7
127	8	8
1	998	skipped

Name: q39_rank_4
Description: Government bureaucrats have too much power

Count	Code	Label
481	1	1
467	2	2
351	3	3

309	4	4
352	5	5
476	6	6
284	7	7
138	8	8

==========

Name: q39_rank_5
Description: Armed militia groups

Count	Code	Label
170	1	1
237	2	2
272	3	3
313	4	4
402	5	5
442	6	6
443	7	7
579	8	8

==========

Name: q39_rank_6
Description: Left-wing extremists

Count	Code	Label
301	1	1
316	2	2
264	3	3
294	4	4
252	5	5
313	6	6
453	7	7
664	8	8
1	998	skipped

==========

Name: q39_rank_7
Description: Politicians who use violent rhetoric

Count	Code	Label
315	1	1
445	2	2
486	3	3
473	4	4
392	5	5

368	6	6
224	7	7
155	8	8

==========

Name: q39_rank_8
Description: Illegal voting in elections

Count	Code	Label
267	1	1
259	2	2
317	3	3
308	4	4
283	5	5
295	6	6
564	7	7
565	8	8

==========

Name: q40
Description: Political violence is increasing/decreasing

Count	Code	Label
1091	1	Political violence is increasing a lot
985	2	Political violence is increasing somewhat
667	3	Political violence is about the same
73	4	Political violence is decreasing somewhat
42	5	Political violence is decreasing a lot

==========

Name: q41_a
Description: Groups responsible for political violence -- People with mental health problems

Count	Code	Label
599	1	Very responsible
1093	2	Somewhat responsible
781	3	Not very responsible
384	4	Not at all responsible
1	8	skipped

==========

Name: q41_b
Description: Groups responsible for political violence -- People with guns

Count	Code	Label
686	1	Very responsible
1011	2	Somewhat responsible
709	3	Not very responsible
452	4	Not at all responsible

Name: q41_c
Description: Groups responsible for political violence -- People who support extremist right-wing ideology

Count	Code	Label
1159	1	Very responsible
876	2	Somewhat responsible
532	3	Not very responsible
288	4	Not at all responsible
3	8	skipped

Name: q41_d
Description: Groups responsible for political violence -- People who support extremist left-wing ideology

Count	Code	Label
985	1	Very responsible
875	2	Somewhat responsible
608	3	Not very responsible
389	4	Not at all responsible
1	8	skipped

Name: q41_e
Description: Groups responsible for political violence -- Politicians who use violent rhetoric

Count	Code	Label
1379	1	Very responsible
947	2	Somewhat responsible
289	3	Not very responsible
242	4	Not at all responsible
1	8	skipped

Name: q41_f

Description: Groups responsible for political violence -- Criminals

Count	Code	Label
1031	1	Very responsible
848	2	Somewhat responsible
605	3	Not very responsible
373	4	Not at all responsible
1	8	skipped

==========

Name: q41_g
Description: Groups responsible for political violence -- People who don't believe in God

Count	Code	Label
489	1	Very responsible
725	2	Somewhat responsible
709	3	Not very responsible
933	4	Not at all responsible
2	8	skipped

==========

Name: q41_h
Description: Groups responsible for political violence -- Republicans

Count	Code	Label
888	1	Very responsible
968	2	Somewhat responsible
633	3	Not very responsible
369	4	Not at all responsible

==========

Name: q41_i
Description: Groups responsible for political violence -- Democrats

Count	Code	Label
733	1	Very responsible
818	2	Somewhat responsible
787	3	Not very responsible
518	4	Not at all responsible
2	8	skipped

==========

Name: q42

Description: Who won the 2020 presidential election

Count	Code	Label
2345	1	Joe Biden
513	2	Donald Trump

==========

Name: q43_a
Description: True American characteristics -- Being born in America

Count	Code	Label
959	1	Very important
848	2	Somewhat important
551	3	Somewhat unimportant
500	4	Very unimportant

==========

Name: q43_b
Description: True American characteristics -- Being Christian

Count	Code	Label
599	1	Very important
693	2	Somewhat important
584	3	Somewhat unimportant
982	4	Very unimportant

==========

Name: q43_c
Description: True American characteristics -- Having European ancestors

Count	Code	Label
224	1	Very important
463	2	Somewhat important
641	3	Somewhat unimportant
1530	4	Very unimportant

==========

Name: q43_d
Description: True American characteristics -- Living in rural America

Count	Code	Label
368	1	Very important
726	2	Somewhat important

Count	Code	Label
779	3	Somewhat unimportant
985	4	Very unimportant

Name: q43_e
Description: True American characteristics -- Not relying on the government to get by

Count	Code	Label
801	1	Very important
926	2	Somewhat important
616	3	Somewhat unimportant
515	4	Very unimportant

Name: q43_f
Description: True American characteristics -- Commitment to resolving political differences exclusively through peaceful means

Count	Code	Label
1568	1	Very important
924	2	Somewhat important
237	3	Somewhat unimportant
129	4	Very unimportant

Name: q43_g
Description: True American characteristics -- Serving in the military

Count	Code	Label
566	1	Very important
1018	2	Somewhat important
688	3	Somewhat unimportant
586	4	Very unimportant

Name: q43_h
Description: True American characteristics -- Not relying on the police to protect oneself and others

Count	Code	Label
465	1	Very important
862	2	Somewhat important
789	3	Somewhat unimportant

742	4	Very unimportant

Name: q43_i
Description: True American characteristics -- Owning and carrying firearms

Count	Code	Label
455	1	Very important
630	2	Somewhat important
704	3	Somewhat unimportant
1069	4	Very unimportant

Name: q44
Description: True American - Woman

Count	Code	Label
437	1	Very important
645	2	Somewhat important
494	3	Somewhat unimportant
1282	4	Very unimportant

Name: q45
Description: True American - Man

Count	Code	Label
1021	1	Very important
884	2	Somewhat important
367	3	Somewhat unimportant
584	4	Very unimportant
2	8	skipped

Name: q46_a
Description: Analytical scales statements -- Many women are actually seeking special favors, such as hiring policies that favor them over men, under the guise of asking for "equality"

Count	Code	Label
464	1	Strongly agree
847	2	Agree
873	3	Disagree
674	4	Strongly disagree

```
================================================================================
Name:          q46_b
Description:   Analytical scales statements -- Women seek to gain power by
               getting control over men

          Count   Code   Label
          -----   ----   -----
            292      1   Strongly agree
            714      2   Agree
           1079      3   Disagree
            773      4   Strongly disagree

================================================================================
Name:          q46_c
Description:   Analytical scales statements -- Immigrants cause crime rates to
               increase

          Count   Code   Label
          -----   ----   -----
            335      1   Strongly agree
            767      2   Agree
           1066      3   Disagree
            690      4   Strongly disagree

================================================================================
Name:          q46_d
Description:   Analytical scales statements -- Immigrants are generally good
               for American economy

          Count   Code   Label
          -----   ----   -----
            753      1   Strongly agree
           1402      2   Agree
            520      3   Disagree
            183      4   Strongly disagree

================================================================================
Name:          q46_e
Description:   Analytical scales statements -- Irish, Italians, Jewish and many
               other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up.
               Blacks should do the same without any special favors

          Count   Code   Label
          -----   ----   -----
            764      1   Strongly agree
            996      2   Agree
            608      3   Disagree
```

490	4	Strongly disagree

Name: q46_f
Description: Analytical scales statements -- Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for blacks to work their way out of the lower class

Count	Code	Label
786	1	Strongly agree
892	2	Agree
629	3	Disagree
551	4	Strongly disagree

Name: q47
Description: Importance of race to identity

Count	Code	Label
733	1	Extremely important
602	2	Very important
544	3	Moderately important
301	4	Slightly important
677	5	Not at all important
1	8	skipped

Name: q48_a
Description: How much discrimination against groups -- Democrats

Count	Code	Label
439	1	A lot
1031	2	Some
757	3	A little
630	4	None at all
1	8	skipped

Name: q48_b
Description: How much discrimination against groups -- Republicans

Count	Code	Label
576	1	A lot
923	2	Some

630	3	A little
728	4	None at all
1	8	skipped

Name: q48_c
Description: How much discrimination against groups -- Whites

Count	Code	Label
476	1	A lot
749	2	Some
727	3	A little
906	4	None at all

Name: q48_d
Description: How much discrimination against groups -- Blacks

Count	Code	Label
1363	1	A lot
915	2	Some
413	3	A little
166	4	None at all
1	8	skipped

Name: q48_e
Description: How much discrimination against groups -- Gun owners

Count	Code	Label
590	1	A lot
901	2	Some
689	3	A little
678	4	None at all

Name: birthyr
Description: Birth Year

Numeric Variable - no categories

answered : 2858

Name: gender
Description: Gender

Count	Code	Label
1259	1	Male
1599	2	Female

==========

Name: race
Description: Race

Count	Code	Label
1355	1	White
701	2	Black
643	3	Hispanic
55	4	Asian
16	5	Native American
58	6	Two or more races
23	7	Other
7	8	Middle Eastern

==========

Name: educ
Description: Education

Count	Code	Label
197	1	No HS
949	2	High school graduate
529	3	Some college
330	4	2-year
560	5	4-year
293	6	Post-grad

==========

Name: marstat
Description: Marital Status

Count	Code	Label
1191	1	Married
66	2	Separated
342	3	Divorced
157	4	Widowed
964	5	Never married
137	6	Domestic / civil partnership
1	8	skipped

```
================================================================================
Name:          employ
Description:   Employment Status

          Count   Code   Label
          -----   ----   -----
           1040      1   Full-time
            342      2   Part-time
             27      3   Temporarily laid off
            267      4   Unemployed
            602      5   Retired
            206      6   Permanently disabled
            170      7   Homemaker
            149      8   Student
             55      9   Other

================================================================================
Name:          faminc_new
Description:   Family income

          Count   Code   Label
          -----   ----   -----
            250      1   Less than $10,000
            239      2   $10,000 - $19,999
            305      3   $20,000 - $29,999
            230      4   $30,000 - $39,999
            229      5   $40,000 - $49,999
            212      6   $50,000 - $59,999
            178      7   $60,000 - $69,999
            204      8   $70,000 - $79,999
            218      9   $80,000 - $99,999
            151     10   $100,000 - $119,999
            144     11   $120,000 - $149,999
             93     12   $150,000 - $199,999
             40     13   $200,000 - $249,999
             26     14   $250,000 - $349,999
             12     15   $350,000 - $499,999
             16     16   $500,000 or more
            311     97   Prefer not to say

================================================================================
Name:          child18
Description:   Children under age 18 in household

          Count   Code   Label
          -----   ----   -----
            626      1   Yes
           2232      2   No
```

```
================================================================================
Name:          pid3
Description:   3 point party ID

          Count   Code   Label
          -----   ----   -----
           1159      1   Democrat
            644      2   Republican
            732      3   Independent
            104      4   Other
            219      5   Not sure

================================================================================
Name:          pid7
Description:   7 point Party ID

          Count   Code   Label
          -----   ----   -----
            776      1   Strong Democrat
            384      2   Not very strong Democrat
            224      3   Lean Democrat
            509      4   Independent
            198      5   Lean Republican
            246      6   Not very strong Republican
            396      7   Strong Republican
            125      8   Not sure
              0      9   Don't know

================================================================================
Name:          presvote16post
Description:   2016 President Vote Post Election

          Count   Code   Label
          -----   ----   -----
            875      1   Hillary Clinton
            694      2   Donald Trump
             60      3   Gary Johnson
             28      4   Jill Stein
              8      5   Evan McMullin
             46      6   Other
           1147      7   Did not vote for President

================================================================================
Name:          presvote20post
Description:   2020 President Vote Post Election

          Count   Code   Label
```

Count	Code	Label
1207	1	Joe Biden
790	2	Donald Trump
17	3	Jo Jorgensen
11	4	Howie Hawkins
12	5	Other
821	6	Did not vote for President

==========

Name: inputstate
Description: State of Residence

Count	Code	Label
48	1	Alabama
3	2	Alaska
58	4	Arizona
31	5	Arkansas
334	6	California
46	8	Colorado
26	9	Connecticut
8	10	Delaware
12	11	District of Columbia
234	12	Florida
124	13	Georgia
6	15	Hawaii
15	16	Idaho
124	17	Illinois
41	18	Indiana
25	19	Iowa
16	20	Kansas
35	21	Kentucky
41	22	Louisiana
17	23	Maine
49	24	Maryland
44	25	Massachusetts
69	26	Michigan
33	27	Minnesota
24	28	Mississippi
53	29	Missouri
15	30	Montana
9	31	Nebraska
35	32	Nevada
7	33	New Hampshire
63	34	New Jersey
22	35	New Mexico
204	36	New York
96	37	North Carolina

2	38	North Dakota
97	39	Ohio
28	40	Oklahoma
32	41	Oregon
122	42	Pennsylvania
4	44	Rhode Island
47	45	South Carolina
5	46	South Dakota
49	47	Tennessee
281	48	Texas
24	49	Utah
4	50	Vermont
84	51	Virginia
55	53	Washington
13	54	West Virginia
39	55	Wisconsin
5	56	Wyoming
0	60	American Samoa
0	64	Federated States of Micronesia
0	66	Guam
0	68	Marshall Islands
0	69	Northern Mariana Islands
0	70	Palau
0	72	Puerto Rico
0	74	U.S. Minor Outlying Islands
0	78	Virgin Islands
0	81	Alberta
0	82	British Columbia
0	83	Manitoba
0	84	New Brunswick
0	85	Newfoundland
0	86	Northwest Territories
0	87	Nova Scotia
0	88	Nunavut
0	89	Ontario
0	90	Prince Edward Island
0	91	Quebec
0	92	Saskatchewan
0	93	Yukon Territory
0	99	Not in the U.S. or Canada

==========

Name: votereg
Description: Voter Registration Status

Count	Code	Label
2371	1	Yes

430	2	No
57	3	Don't know

==========

Name: ideo5
Description: Ideology

Count	Code	Label
341	1	Very liberal
489	2	Liberal
975	3	Moderate
482	4	Conservative
291	5	Very conservative
280	6	Not sure

==========

Name: newsint
Description: Political Interest

Count	Code	Label
1126	1	Most of the time
854	2	Some of the time
443	3	Only now and then
284	4	Hardly at all
151	7	Don't know

==========

Name: religpew
Description: Religion

Count	Code	Label
852	1	Protestant
687	2	Roman Catholic
30	3	Mormon
27	4	Eastern or Greek Orthodox
56	5	Jewish
45	6	Muslim
19	7	Buddhist
8	8	Hindu
129	9	Atheist
135	10	Agnostic
649	11	Nothing in particular
221	12	Something else

==========

Name: pew_churatd
Description: Church attendance (Pew version)

Count	Code	Label
294	1	More than once a week
536	2	Once a week
204	3	Once or twice a month
316	4	A few times a year
574	5	Seldom
823	6	Never
111	7	Don't know

==========

Name: pew_bornagain
Description: Born Again (Pew version)

Count	Code	Label
986	1	Yes
1872	2	No

==========

Name: pew_religimp
Description: Importance of religion (Pew version)

Count	Code	Label
1191	1	Very important
748	2	Somewhat important
387	3	Not too important
532	4	Not at all important

==========

Name: pew_prayer
Description: Frequency of Prayer (Pew version)

Count	Code	Label
813	1	Several times a day
455	2	Once a day
380	3	A few times a week
106	4	Once a week
166	5	A few times a month
360	6	Seldom
464	7	Never
114	8	Don't know

Date format variables

==========

Name: starttime
Description: Questionnaire Start Time
DateTime variable - no categories

==========

Name: endtime
Description: Questionnaire End Time
DateTime variable - no categories