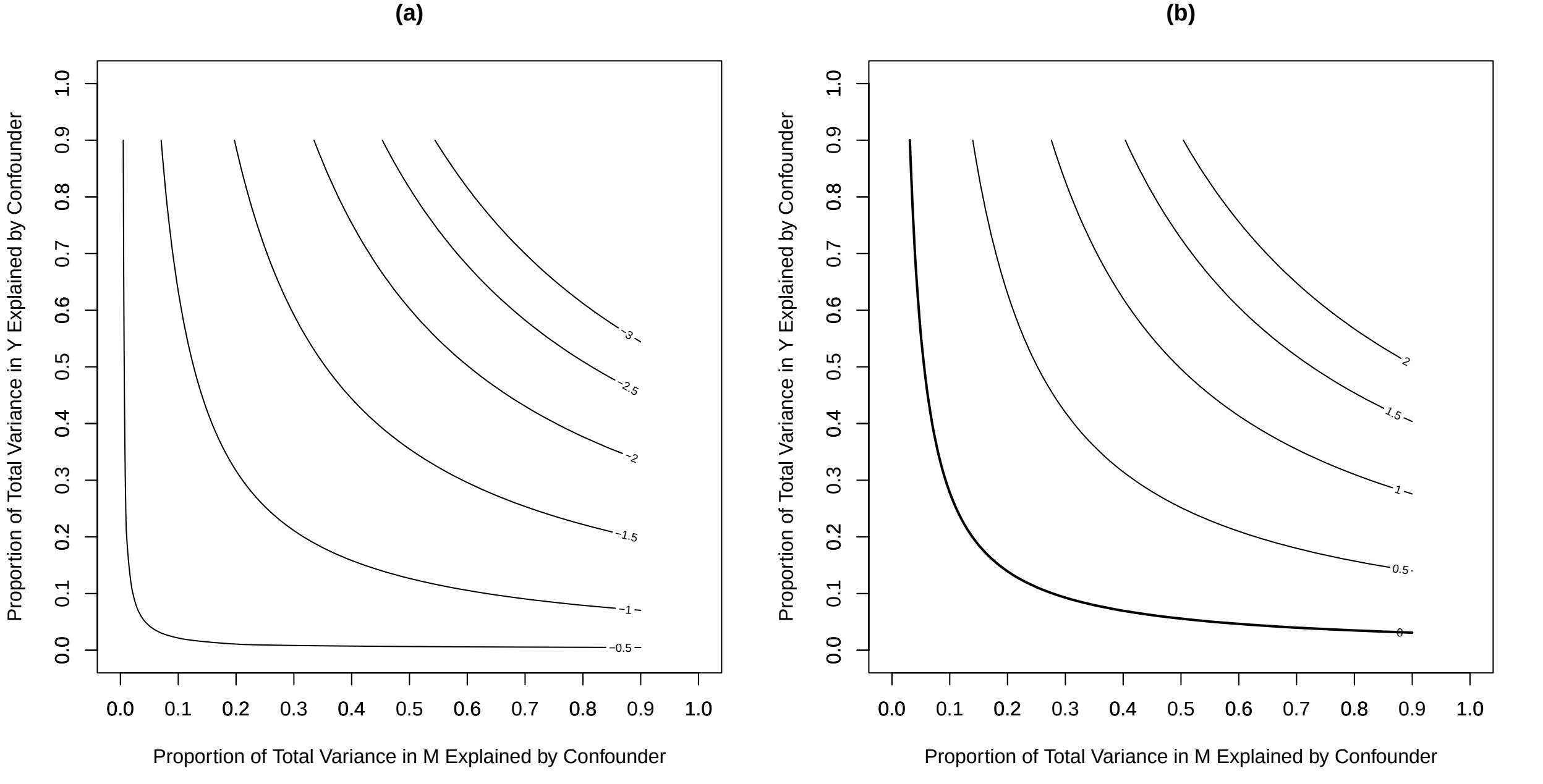
(a)
(b)
Proportion of Total Variance in Y Explained by Confounder
Proportion of Total Variance in M Explained by Confounder
0.0
0.1
0.2
0.3
0.4
0.5
0.6
0.7
0.8
0.9
1.0
−3
−2.5
−2
−1.5
−1
−0.5
2
1.5
1
0.5
0