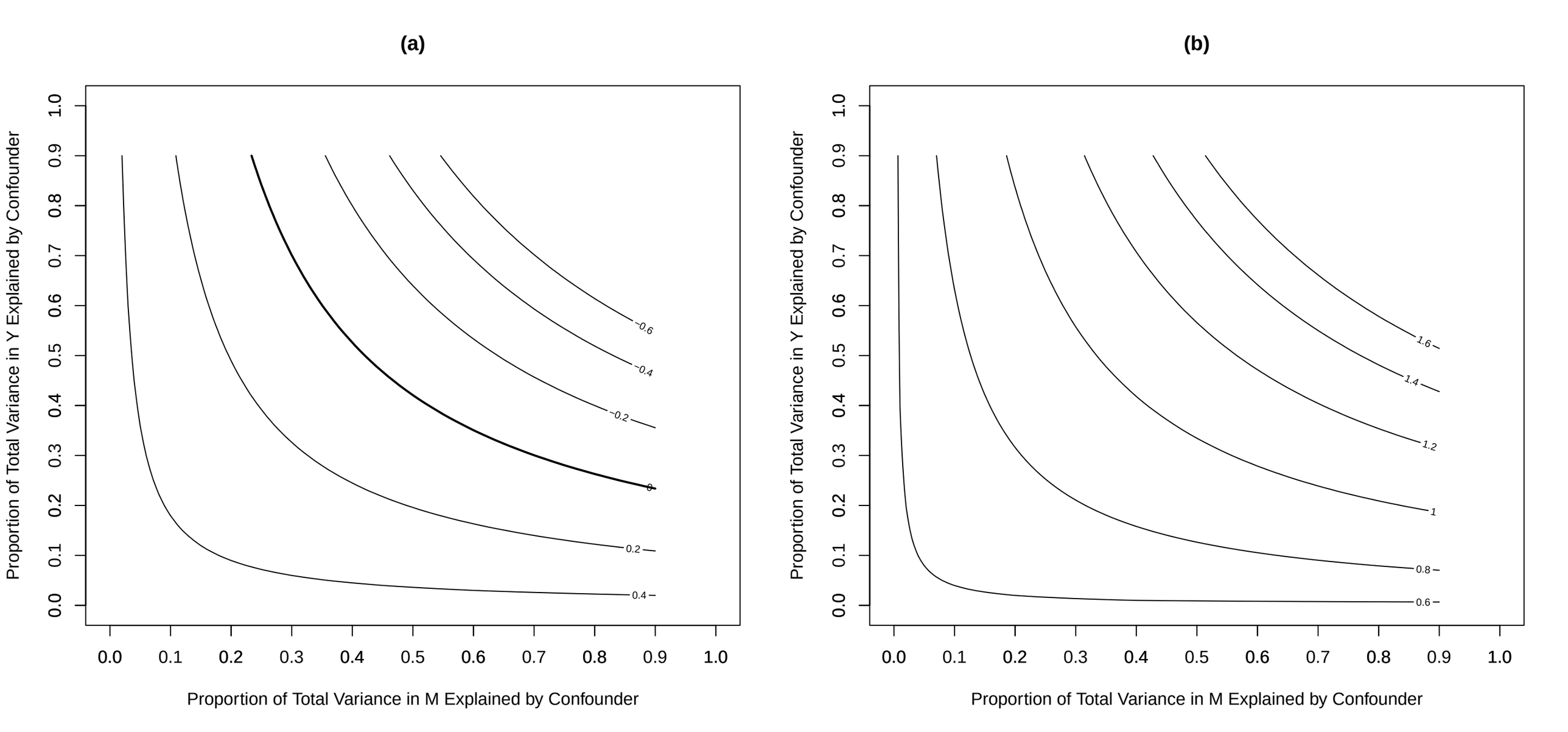
(a)
Proportion of Total Variance in Y Explained by Confounder
Proportion of Total Variance in M Explained by Confounder
0.0
0.1
0.2
0.3
0.4
0.5
0.6
0.7
0.8
0.9
1.0
-0.6
-0.4
-0.2
0
0.2
0.4
(b)
Proportion of Total Variance in Y Explained by Confounder
Proportion of Total Variance in M Explained by Confounder
1.6
1.4
1.2
1
0.8
0.6