Documentation For Data Used in Manuscript

Gibler, Douglas M., and Meredith Sarkees. 2002. "Coding Manual for v3.0 of the Correlates of War Formal Interstate Alliance Data set, 1816-2000." Typescript.

Gleditsch, Kristian Skrede. 2002. "Expanded Trade and GDP Data." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 46: 693-711.

Gurr, Ted R., Monty G. Marshall and Keith Jaggers. 2010. "Polity IV Project: Political Regime Characteristics and Transitions, 1800-2009."

Pearson, Frederic S. and Robert A. Baumann. 1993. *International Military Intervention, 1946-1988*. Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research (ICPSR). Data Collection 6035, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.

Pickering, Jeffrey and Emizet F. Kisangani. 2009. "The International Military Intervention dataset: An updated resource for conflict scholars." *Journal of Peace Research* 46: 589-599.

Singer, J. David, Stuart Bremer, and John Stuckey. 1972. "Capability Distribution, Uncertainty, and Major Power War, 1820-1965." in Bruce Russett, ed. Peace, War and Numbers. Beverly Hills: Sage.

Small, Melvin, and J. David Singer. 1982. *Resort to Arms: International and Civil Wars, 1816-1980*. Beverly Hills: Sage Publications.