Codebook for "Moralization and Foreign Policy Attitudes"

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Note: Variable descriptions for the raw data in each study denoted below; see "MP_study1_0.R" and "MP_study2_0.R" for R files that create the cleaned and coded variables for analysis.

STUDY 1 (MP_study1_data.csv):

NOTE: missing values appear as < NA> in R

Variable	Description
StartDate	date and time respondent clicked link
EndDate	date and time survey submitted/last interaction for incomplete
Status	indicator for type of response (0: normal response)
Progress	Percent of survey completed before exiting
duration	number of seconds to complete the survey
Finished	indicator for submitting the survey; 1 – respondent reached an endpoint in the survey; 0- respondent left survey before reaching an end point
RecordedDate	date survey recorded in Qualtrics
ResponseId	Respondent ID variable
Q_RecaptchaScore	Recaptcha score from Qualtrics (0 to 1 – score greater than or equal to 0.5 indicates respondent likely human; less than 0.5 indicates likely bot)
Q_RelevantIDDuplicate	Qualtrics flag for likely duplicate (TRUE = likely duplicate; NA=missing)
Q_RelevantIDDuplicateScore	Qualtrics flag for duplicate; ranges from 0 to 100; higher values indicate higher likelihood duplicate; NA=missing)
Q_RelevantIDFraudScore	Qualtrics flag for potential fraudulent response; ranges from 0 to 130; higher values indicate higher likelihood fraudulent/bot response; NA=missing
Q_RelevantIDLastStartDate	If duplicate flag, reports last date of survey start
consent	Informed consent (1: Proceed to survey, 2: Exit).
gender	What is your gender? (1: man, 2: woman, 3: I identify as:, 4: Prefer not to say
gender_3_TEXT	Open response to "I identify as"
age	How old are you? (99: Under 18, 1: Between 18 and 24 years, 2: between 25 and 34 years, 3: Between 35 and 44 years, 4: Between 45 and 54 years, 5: Between 55 and 64 years, 6: Between 65 and 74 years, 7: Between 75 and 84 years, 8: 85 years or older)
race	What race do you consider yourself to be? (1: Black or African American, 2: Asian, 3: White/Caucasian, 4: American Indian or Alaska Native, 5: Pacific Islander, 6: Multi-racial (please describe), 7: Other:
race_6_TEXT	open response to "multi-racial"
race_7_TEXT	open response to "Other" race
latino	Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Origin? (1: No, 2: yes)

screener1_1	People are very busy these days and many do not have time to follow what goes on in the government. We are testing whether people read questions. To show that you've read this much, answer both "extremely interested" and "very interested" below. (screener1_1: 1 if selected “Extremely interested”)
screener1_2	1 if selected “Very interested”
screener1_3	1 if selected “Moderately interested”
screener1_4	1 if selected “Slightly interested”
screener1_5	1 if selected “Not at all interested”
mil1	The U.S. should take all steps including the use of force to prevent aggression by any expansionist power. (1: Strongly disagree, 2: Disagree, 3: Somewhat disagree, 4: Neither agree nor disagree, 5: Somewhat agree, 6: Agree, 7: Strongly agree)
mil2	The U.S. needs a strong military to be effective in international politics. (1: Strongly disagree, 2: Disagree, 3: Somewhat disagree, 4: Neither agree nor disagree, 5: Somewhat agree, 6: Agree, 7: Strongly agree)
mil3	Rather than simply countering our opponents’ thrusts, it is necessary to strike at the heart of an opponent’s power. (1: Strongly disagree, 2: Disagree, 3: Somewhat disagree, 4: Neither agree nor disagree, 5: Somewhat agree, 6: Agree, 7: Strongly agree)
cint1	The U.S. needs to cooperate more through international organizations, like the United Nations. (1: Strongly disagree, 2: Disagree, 3: Somewhat disagree, 4: Neither agree nor disagree, 5: Somewhat agree, 6: Agree, 7: Strongly agree)
cint2	The best way for the U.S. to be a world leader in foreign affairs is to build international consensus. (1: Strongly disagree, 2: Disagree, 3: Somewhat disagree, 4: Neither agree nor disagree, 5: Somewhat agree, 6: Agree, 7: Strongly agree)
cint3	It is essential for the U.S. to work with other nations to solve problems such as overpopulation, hunger, and pollution. (1: Strongly disagree, 2: Disagree, 3: Somewhat disagree, 4: Neither agree nor disagree, 5: Somewhat agree, 6: Agree, 7: Strongly agree)
iso1	U.S. interests are best protected by avoiding involvement with other nations. (1: Strongly disagree, 2: Disagree, 3: Somewhat disagree, 4: Neither agree nor disagree, 5: Somewhat agree, 6: Agree, 7: Strongly agree)
iso2	The U.S. needs to simply mind its own business when it comes to international affairs. (1: Strongly disagree, 2: Disagree, 3: Somewhat disagree, 4: Neither agree nor disagree, 5: Somewhat agree, 6: Agree, 7: Strongly agree)

iso3	We should not think so much in international terms but concentrate more on our own national problems. (1: Strongly disagree, 2: Disagree, 3: Somewhat disagree, 4: Neither agree nor disagree, 5: Somewhat agree, 6: Agree, 7: Strongly agree)
screener2	How accurate is the following statement? The letter C comes after the letter D. (1: Very accurate, 2: Somewhat accurate, 3: Not very accurate, 4: Not at all accurate)
pid3	Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, an independent, or something else? (1:Republican, 2:Democrat, 3:Independent, 4: Something else)
pidrep	Would you call yourself a strong Republican, or a not very strong Republican? (1: Strong Republican, 2: Not very strong Republican)
piddem	Would you call yourself a strong Democrat, or a not very strong Democrat? (1: Strong Democrat, 2: Not very strong Democrat)
pidlean	Do you think of yourself as closer to the Democratic Party or the Republican Party? (1: Closer to the Democratic Party, 2: Closer to the Republican Party, 3: Neither)
religion_1	Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not? (1: yes, 2: No)
religion_2	How important is religion in your life? (1: Very important, 2: somewhat important, 3: Not too important, 4: Not at all important)
religion_3	Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services? (1: More than once a week, 2: Once a week, 3: Once or twice a month, 4: A few times a year, 5: Seldom, 6: Never, 7: Don't know)
ideo	Below is a scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from "extremely conservative" to "extremely liberal." Where would you place yourself on this scale? (1: Extremely conservative; 2: Conservative; 3: Slightly conservative; 4: Moderate or 'middle of the road'; 5: Slightly liberal; 6: Liberal; 7: Extremely liberal)
polint	Generally, how interested are you in politics? (1: Not interested at all; 2: Not very interested, 3: Somewhat interested, 4: Very interested, 5: Extremely interested)
Q_98_First.Click/ _Last.Click/ Page.Submit / Click.Count	Timing variables for time spent on human rights 1 questions
hr1	Human rights are rights that all people have simply because they exist as human beings.

	Some people think that countries should get to decide how to handle human rights within their own borders, while others think we all have an interest in making sure everyone's human rights are protected. How much would you support or oppose: The U.S. promoting and defending human rights in **${e://Field/country1}**. (1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support, 6: Don't know)
hr1_core	How much are your opinions about promoting **human rights** a reflection of your core moral beliefs or convictions? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
hr1_fund	How much are your feelings about promoting **human rights** deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
Q_99_First.Click/ _Last.Click/ Page.Submit / Click.Count	Timing variables for time spent on human rights 2 questions
hr2	Decent work initiatives aim to protect the human right to safe work conditions and protect people from exploitation in the workplace. Some people think these protections are key to ensuring just and dignified working conditions, while others think that increasing workers' productivity is the best way to improve their lives. How much would you support or oppose: The U.S. supporting decent work protections for workers in **${e://Field/country2}**. (1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support, 6: Don't know)
hr2_core	How much are your opinions about **decent work initiatives** a reflection of your core moral beliefs or convictions? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
hr2_fund	How much are your feelings about **decent work initiatives** deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
Q_100_First.Click/ _Last.Click/ Page.Submit / Click.Count	Timing variables for time spent on climate 1 questions

climate1	Burning fossil fuels produces greenhouse gases that trap heat in the atmosphere and can increase global temperatures. Some people think that reducing dependence on fossil fuels is key to addressing climate change, while others think fossil fuels are too important to everyday life to eliminate. How much would you support or oppose: The U.S. working with **${e://Field/country3}** to reduce dependence on fossil fuels. (1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support, 6: Don't know)
climate1_core	How much are your opinions about **fossil fuels** a reflection of your core moral beliefs or convictions? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
climate1_fund	How much are your feelings about **fossil fuels** deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
Q_101_First.Click/ _Last.Click/ Page.Submit / Click.Count	Timing variables for time spent on climate 2 questions
climate2	Biodiversity conservation is the practice of protecting the variety of species, habitats, ecosystems, and genetic diversity on the planet. Some people think it is important to make the most of the resources we have right now, even if it depletes them, while others think sustainable practices are the key to long-term conservation. How much would you support or oppose: The U.S. working with **${e://Field/country4}** to promote biodiversity conservation. (1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support, 6: Don't know)
climate2_core	How much are your opinions about **biodiversity conservation** a reflection of your core moral beliefs or convictions? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
climate2_fund	How much are your feelings about **biodiversity conservation** deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs

	about right and wrong? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
Q_102_First.Click/ _Last.Click/ Page.Submit / Click.Count	Timing variables for time spent on aid 1 questions
aid1	Digital inclusion programs are designed to expand connectivity and digital access across the globe. Some people think these programs cannot effectively sustain digital access in areas without existing infrastructure, while others think such programs are important first steps to overcoming barriers to digital services. How much would you support or oppose: The U.S. providing support for digital inclusion programs in **${e://Field/country5}**. (1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support, 6: Don't know)
aid1_core	How much are your opinions about **digital inclusion programs** a reflection of your core moral beliefs or convictions? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
aid1_fund	How much are your feelings about **digital inclusion programs** deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
Q_103_First.Click/ _Last.Click/ Page.Submit / Click.Count	Timing variables for time spent on aid 2 questions
aid2	Global vaccine programs are designed to make sure people in all corners of the world have access to vaccinations, regardless of their wealth. Some people think these programs cannot effectively distribute vaccines in parts of other countries with poor healthcare access, while others think such programs are important for developing the world's capacity to deal with future pandemics. How much would you support or oppose: The U.S. providing support for vaccine readiness and distribution in **${e://Field/country6}**. (1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support, 6: Don't know)

aid2_core	How much are your opinions about **global vaccine programs** a reflection of your core moral beliefs or convictions? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
aid2_fund	How much are your feelings about **global vaccine programs** deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
Q_104_First.Click/ _Last.Click/ Page.Submit / Click.Count	Timing variables for time spent on security 1 questions
security1	U.S. security interests can be threatened by terrorist groups who have networks in many countries. Some people think that the U.S. should use military force when its interests are threatened, while others think that military force should be used only as a last resort. How much would you support or oppose: The U.S. using military force to combat terrorist groups operating in **${e://Field/country7}**. (1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support, 6: Don't know)
security1_core	How much are your opinions about **terrorism** a reflection of your core moral beliefs or convictions? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
security1_fund	How much are your feelings about **terrorism** deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
Q_105_First.Click/ _Last.Click/ Page.Submit / Click.Count	Timing variables for time spent on security 2 questions
security2	Countries that want to develop their own nuclear weapons programs may try to buy material like maraging steel that can be used to build high performance centrifuges for enriching uranium. Some people think that preventing the buying or selling of materials like maraging steel is key to protecting U.S. interests, while others think it is impossible to effectively monitor all of the materials involved in nuclear weapons programs.

	How much would you support or oppose: The U.S. sabotaging a facility in **${e://Field/country8}** to prevent it from buying or selling maraging steel. (1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support, 6: Don't know)
security2_core	How much are your opinions about **maraging steel** a reflection of your core moral beliefs or convictions? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
security2_fund	How much are your feelings about **maraging steel** deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
Q_106_First.Click/ _Last.Click/ Page.Submit / Click.Count	Timing variables for time spent on cooperation 1 questions
cooperation1	International organizations like the United Nations allow many countries to work together on issues of common interest. Some people think that international organizations help countries resolve global problems, while others think that international organizations are ineffective. How much would you support or oppose: The U.S. cooperating more with **${e://Field/country9}** through international organizations like the United Nations. (1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support, 6: Don't know)
cooperation1_core	How much are your opinions about **international organizations** a reflection of your core moral beliefs or convictions? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
cooperation1_fund	How much are your feelings about **international organizations** deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
Q_107_First.Click/ _Last.Click/ Page.Submit / Click.Count	Timing variables for time spent on cooperation 2 questions
cooperation2	The International Court of Justice (ICJ) is the principal judicial body of the United Nations, tasked with settling legal disputes between countries who voluntarily participate.

	Some people think that the ICJ should have more authority to enforce its rulings when countries violate international law, while others think that the ICJ should not have power over sovereign countries. How much would you support or oppose: The U.S. empowering the International Court of Justice to hold **${e://Field/country10}** accountable when they fail to meet international legal standards. (1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support, 6: Don't know)
cooperation2_core	How much are your opinions about the **International Court of Justice** a reflection of your core moral beliefs or convictions? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
cooperation2_fund	How much are your feelings about the **International Court of Justice** deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
Q_108_First.Click/ _Last.Click/ Page.Submit / Click.Count	Timing variables for time spent on economic 1 questions
economic1	Tariffs and other trade limits on imports from other countries make it more expensive to buy and sell things across international borders. Some people think that the U.S. should lift tariffs on foreign goods to reduce prices and promote American exports, while others think tariffs encourage American consumers to buy domestically produced goods and services instead. How much would you support or oppose: The U.S. lifting existing limits on the sale of goods and services from **${e://Field/country11}.** (1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support, 6: Don't know)
economic1_core	How much are your opinions about **lifting tariffs** a reflection of your core moral beliefs or convictions? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
economic1_fund	How much are your feelings about **lifting tariffs** deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong?

	(1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
Q_109_First.Click/ _Last.Click/ Page.Submit / Click.Count	Timing variables for time spent on economic 2 questions
economic2	Foreign direct investment (FDI) describes when a firm or individual in one country makes an investment in business interests located in another country. For example, someone from a different country might buy a U.S. business or build new factories in the U.S. Some people think that the U.S. should promote foreign investment to increase the number of jobs and opportunities available to American workers, while others think that foreign investment contributes to job insecurity for American workers. How much would you support or oppose: The U.S. imposing new limits on businesses from **${e://Field/country12}** building factories or making other investments in the U.S. (1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support, 6: Don't know)
economic2_core	How much are your opinions about **foreign direct investment** a reflection of your core moral beliefs or convictions? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
economic2_fund	How much are your feelings about **foreign direct investment** deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
Q_110_First.Click/ _Last.Click/ Page.Submit / Click.Count	Timing variables for time spent on social security questions
socialsec	The Social Security Program in the United States is projected to run out of funds in 2033 if changes are not made. Some people think the best way to address this problem is to raise taxes on people currently in the work force, while others think that the U.S. should cut back on the benefits the government provides future retirees. How much would you support or oppose: The U.S. raising taxes to protect the Social Security Program.

	(1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support, 6: Don't know)
socialsec_core	How much are your opinions about the **Social Security Program** a reflection of your core moral beliefs or convictions? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
socialsec_fund	How much are your feelings about the **Social Security Program** deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
Q_111_First.Click/ _Last.Click/ Page.Submit / Click.Count	Timing variables for time spent on stem cell questions
stemcell	The federal government currently provides funding for medical research that involves embryonic stem cells. Some people think this research has the potential to lead to important scientific advances, while others think research should not destroy human embryos. How much would you support or oppose: The U.S. providing federal funding for stem cell research. (1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support, 6: Don't know)
stemcell_core	How much are your opinions about **stem cell research** a reflection of your core moral beliefs or convictions? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
stemcell_fund	How much are your feelings about **stem cell research** deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
attcheck1	For our research, careful attention to survey questions is critical! To show that you are paying attention, please select "I have a question." (1: I understand, 2: I do not understand, 3: I have a question)
salience_1	This survey asked you about 12 different foreign policy issues. You may have heard about all, some, or none of these issues. Before you completed the survey, how much, if anything, had you heard about these foreign policy issues? Protecting human rights

	(1: Nothing at all, 2: Very little, 3: Some, 4: A lot)
salience_2	Decent work initiatives (1: Nothing at all, 2: Very little, 3: Some, 4: A lot)
salience_3	Fossil fuel dependence (1: Nothing at all, 2: Very little, 3: Some, 4: A lot)
salience_4	Biodiversity conservation (1: Nothing at all, 2: Very little, 3: Some, 4: A lot)
salience_5	digital inclusion programs (1: Nothing at all, 2: Very little, 3: Some, 4: A lot)
salience_6	Global vaccine programs (1: Nothing at all, 2: Very little, 3: Some, 4: A lot)
salience_7	Military force to stop terrorism (1: Nothing at all, 2: Very little, 3: Some, 4: A lot)
salience_8	Maraging steel (1: Nothing at all, 2: Very little, 3: Some, 4: A lot)
salience_9	the United Nations (1: Nothing at all, 2: Very little, 3: Some, 4: A lot)
salience_10	the International Court of Justice (1: Nothing at all, 2: Very little, 3: Some, 4: A lot)
salience_11	Tariffs (1: Nothing at all, 2: Very little, 3: Some, 4: A lot)
salience_12	Foreign direct investment (1: Nothing at all, 2: Very little, 3: Some, 4: A lot)
salience_DO_1- salience_DO_12	display order for each of the policies in the salience matrix table (order randomized)
age_year	In what year were you born? (open text)
state	In which state do you currently reside? (open text)
income	What is your best estimate of your annual household income, before taxes? (1: Less than $15,000, 2: $15,000 to $19,999, 3: $20,000 to $24,999, 4: $25,000 to $29,999, 5: $30,000 to $34,999, 6: $35,000 to $39,999, 7: $40,000 to 49,999, 8: $50,000 to $59,999, 9: $60,000 to $74,999, 10: $75,000 to $84,999, 11: $85,000 to $99,999, 12: $100,000 to $124,999,

	13: $125,000 to $149,999, 14: $150,000 to $174,999, 15: $175,000 or more, 16: Prefer not to say)
educ	What is the highest level of education that you have received? (1: less than high school, 2: high school graduate, 3: some college, 4: 2-year degree, 5: 4-year degree, 6: Professional degree, 7: Doctorate)
Q26	Please spend as much time as you'd like reading this information about the study, **and then click the arrow to submit the survey.** **Debriefing** Thank you so much for participating in this study. We'd like to take this opportunity to provide you with some information about its purpose. The primary purpose of this survey is to understand how people in the U.S. connect foreign policy issues to their core beliefs about right and wrong. Attitudes about foreign policy vary widely--some Americans support wars or working with the United Nations, whereas others do not, for example. Like other political attitudes, some foreign policy issues also raise fundamental questions about right and wrong. We want to understand which types of foreign policy issues reflect such moral conviction. We therefore asked a series of foreign policy questions that range across foreign policy domains and asked you to assess your degree of moral conviction for each issue. Because we also want to understand whether people respond differently to policies towards countries that the U.S. public views both positively and negatively, the questions variously asked about policies toward Russia, China, Iran, Great Britain, Canada, and Japan. A secondary purpose of the study is to understand the relationship between moral conviction in foreign policy and demographic and political attitudes. To that end, we included several batteries of questions about broader views regarding U.S. involvement in the world, political attitudes, and demographic characteristics like age and gender. Again, we very much appreciate your participation in the study, and we hope that you found it to be a worthwhile and interesting experience. If you have questions or comments, please feel free to contact Dr. Sarah Maxey (smaxey@luc.edu) or Dr. Kathleen Powers (kathleen.e.powers@dartmouth.edu).

	If you would like to read more about moral conviction in political attitudes, or about average U.S. sentiment towards different countries, we recommend the following sources: Skitka, Linda J., Brittany E. Hanson, G. Scott Morgan, and Daniel C. Wisneski. "The psychology of moral conviction." Annual Review of Psychology 72(2021): 347-366. Ryan, Timothy J. "Reconsidering moral issues in politics." The Journal of Politics 76, no. 2(2014): 380-397. Smith, Matthew. "YouGov ratings reveals the most and least popular countries." YouGov America(2020). URL: https://today.yougov.com/topics/travel/articles-reports/2020/10/26/what-countries-do-americans-most Do you have any comments on the survey? If you encountered any issues or have comments you'd like to share, please feel free to write them here. Otherwise, please click the arrow to submit the survey.
term_r	Reason for response termination (not_adult, not_in_us, no_consent, screener1, screener2)
IP_country	IP country of origin
country1	country treatment for hr1 (1/9 probability: Canada, Great Britain, Japan, China, Russia, Iran; 1/3 probability: another country)
country2	country treatment for hr2 (1/9 probability: Canada, Great Britain, Japan, China, Russia, Iran; 1/3 probability: another country)
country3	country treatment for climate1 (1/9 probability: Canada, Great Britain, Japan, China, Russia, Iran; 1/3 probability: another country)
country4	country treatment for cliamte2 (1/9 probability: Canada, Great Britain, Japan, China, Russia, Iran; 1/3 probability: another country)
country5	country treatment for aid1 (1/9 probability: Canada, Great Britain, Japan, China, Russia, Iran; 1/3 probability: another country)
country6	country treatment for aid2 (1/9 probability: Canada, Great Britain, Japan, China, Russia, Iran; 1/3 probability: another country)

country7	country treatment for security1 (1/9 probability: Canada, Great Britain, Japan, China, Russia, Iran; 1/3 probability: another country)
country8	country treatment for security2 (1/9 probability: Canada, Great Britain, Japan, China, Russia, Iran; 1/3 probability: another country)
country9	country treatment for cooperation1 (1/9 probability: Canada, Great Britain, Japan, China, Russia, Iran; 1/3 probability: another country)
country10	country treatment for cooperation2 (1/9 probability: Canada, Great Britain, Japan, China, Russia, Iran; 1/3 probability: another country)
country11	country treatment for economic1 (1/9 probability: Canada, Great Britain, Japan, China, Russia, Iran; 1/3 probability: another country)
country12	country treatment for economic2 (1/9 probability: Canada, Great Britain, Japan, China, Russia, Iran; 1/3 probability: another country)
good_complete	1 if proceeded to the debriefing page
FL_13_DO_FL_n	Qualtrics survey flow randomizer for country1 (final number indicates the specific country selected)
FL_52_DO_FL_n	Qualtrics survey flow randomizer for country2 (final number indicates the specific country selected)
FL_21_DO_FL_n	Qualtrics survey flow randomizer for country3 (final number indicates the specific country selected)
FL_33_DO_FL_n	Qualtrics survey flow randomizer for country4 (final number indicates the specific country selected)
FL_63_DO_FL_n	Qualtrics survey flow randomizer for country5 (final number indicates the specific country selected)
FL_71_DO_FL_n	Qualtrics survey flow randomizer for country6 (final number indicates the specific country selected)
FL_80_DO_FL_n	Qualtrics survey flow randomizer for country7 (final number indicates the specific country selected)
FL_88_DO_FL_n	Qualtrics survey flow randomizer for country8 (final number indicates the specific country selected)
FL_96_DO_FL_n	Qualtrics survey flow randomizer for country9 (final number indicates the specific country selected)
FL_104_DO_FL_n	Qualtrics survey flow randomizer for country10 (final number indicates the specific country selected)
FL_114_DO_FL_n	Qualtrics survey flow randomizer for country11 (final number indicates the specific country selected)
FL_122_DO_FL_n	Qualtrics survey flow randomizer for country6 (final number indicates the specific country selected)
FL_31_DO_HumanRights	Display order for hr1 block
FL_31_DO_Humanrights2	Display order for hr2 block

FL_31_DO_Climate	Display order for climate1 block
FL_31_DO_Climate2	Display order for climate2 block
FL_31_DO_Aid	Display order for aid 1 block
FL_31_DO_Aid2	Display order for aid2 block
FL_31_DO_Security	Display order for security1 block
FL_31_DO_Security2	Display order for securty2 block
FL_31_DO_Cooperation	Display order for cooperation1 block
FL_31_DO_Cooperation2	Display order for cooperation2 block
FL_31_DO_Economic	Display order for economic1 block
FL_31_DO_Economic2	Display order for economic2 block
FL_167_DO_Domestic1	Display order for socialsecurity block
FL_167_DO_Domestic2	Display order for stemcells block
region	U.S. region (1: Northeast; 2: Midwest; 3: South; 4: West)

STUDY 2 (MP_study2_data.csv):

NOTE: missing values appear as < NA> in R

Variable	Description
StartDate	date and time respondent clicked link
EndDate	date and time survey submitted/last interaction for incomplete
Status	indicator for type of response (0: normal response)
Progress	Percent of survey completed before exiting
duration	number of seconds to complete the survey
Finished	indicator for submitting the survey; 1 – respondent reached an endpoint in the survey; 0- respondent left survey before reaching an end point
RecordedDate	date survey recorded in Qualtrics
ResponseId	Respondent ID variable
Q_RecaptchaScore	Recaptcha score from Qualtrics (0 to 1 – score greater than or equal to 0.5 indicates respondent likely human; less than 0.5 indicates likely bot)
Q_RelevantIDDuplicate	Qualtrics flag for likely duplicate (TRUE = likely duplicate; NA=missing)
Q_RelevantIDDuplicateScore	Qualtrics flag for duplicate; ranges from 0 to 100; higher values indicate higher likelihood duplicate; NA=missing)
Q_RelevantIDFraudScore	Qualtrics flag for potential fraudulent response; ranges from 0 to 130; higher values indicate higher likelihood fraudulent/bot response; NA=missing
Q_RelevantIDLastStartDate	If duplicate flag, reports last date of survey start
Q_BallotBoxStuffing	If TRUE, likely duplicate response
consent	Informed consent (1: Proceed to survey, 2: Exit).
gender	What is your gender? (1: man, 2: woman, 3: I identify as:, 4: Prefer not to say
gender_3_TEXT	Open response to “I identify as”
age	How old are you? (99: Under 18, 1: Between 18 and 24 years, 2: between 25 and 34 years, 3: Between 35 and 44 years, 4: Between 45 and 54 years, 5: Between 55 and 64 years, 6: Between 65 and 74 years, 7: Between 75 and 84 years, 8: 85 years or older)
pid3	Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, an independent, or something else? (1:Republican, 2:Democrat, 3:Independent, 4: Something else)
pidrep	Would you call yourself a strong Republican, or a not very strong Republican? (1: Strong Republican, 2: Not very strong Republican)

piddem	Would you call yourself a strong Democrat, or a not very strong Democrat? (1: Strong Democrat, 2: Not very strong Democrat)
pidlean	Do you think of yourself as closer to the Democratic Party or the Republican Party? (1: Closer to the Democratic Party, 2: Closer to the Republican Party, 3: Neither)
mi	The U.S. should take all steps including the use of force to prevent aggression by any expansionist power. (1: Strongly disagree, 2: Disagree, 3: Somewhat disagree, 4: Neither agree nor disagree, 5: Somewhat agree, 6: Agree, 7: Strongly agree)
ci	The best way for the U.S. to be a world leader in foreign affairs is to build international consensus. (1: Strongly disagree, 2: Disagree, 3: Somewhat disagree, 4: Neither agree nor disagree, 5: Somewhat agree, 6: Agree, 7: Strongly agree)
polint	Generally, how interested are you in politics? (1: Not interested at all; 2: Not very interested, 3: Somewhat interested, 4: Very interested, 5: Extremely interested)
ideo	Below is a scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from "extremely conservative" to "extremely liberal." Where would you place yourself on this scale? (1: Extremely conservative; 2: Conservative; 3: Slightly conservative; 4: Moderate or 'middle of the road'; 5: Slightly liberal; 6: Liberal; 7: Extremely liberal)
screener1	People are very busy these days and many do not have time to follow what goes on in the government. We are testing whether people read questions. To show that you've read this much, answer <u>both</u> "extremely interested" <u>and</u> "very interested" below. (1:Extremely interested, 2: very interested, 3: Moderately interested, 4: slightly interested, 5: Not at all interested – multiple response options allowed, comma delineates that respondent selected two or more options)
pre_health	How much would you support or oppose: **The U.S. administering foreign aid programs that help improve access to vaccines for people in other countries.** (1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support)

core_health	How much are your opinions about **the U.S. administering foreign aid programs that help improve access to vaccines for people in other countries** a reflection of your core moral beliefs or convictions? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
fund_health	How much are your opinions about **the U.S. administering foreign aid programs that help improve access to vaccines for people in other countries** deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
pre_counter	How much would you support or oppose: **The U.S. pressuring other countries to combat terrorist groups that operate within their borders.** (1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support)
core_counter	How much are your opinions about **the U.S. pressuring other countries to combat terrorist groups that operate within their borders** a reflection of your core moral beliefs or convictions? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
fund_counter	How much are your opinions about **the U.S. pressuring other countries to combat terrorist groups that operate within their borders** deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
pre_ldcs	How much would you support or oppose: **The U.S. administering foreign aid programs that help improve internet access for people in other countries.** (1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support)
core_ldcs	How much are your opinions about **the U.S. administering foreign aid programs that help improve internet access for**

	people in other countries a reflection of your core moral beliefs or convictions? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
fund_ldcs	How much are your opinions about **the U.S. administering foreign aid programs that help improve internet access for people in other countries** deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
pre_nuke	How much would you support or oppose: **The U.S. pressuring other countries to stop purchasing maraging steel, a material used in nuclear weapons.** (1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support)
core_nuke	How much are your opinions about **the U.S. pressuring other countries to stop purchasing maraging steel, a material used in nuclear weapons,** a reflection of your core moral beliefs or convictions? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
fund_nuke	How much are your opinions about **the U.S. pressuring other countries to stop purchasing maraging steel, a material used in nuclear weapons,** deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
pre_un	How much would you support or oppose: **The U.S. cooperating more with other countries through international organizations like the United Nations.** (1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support)
core_un	How much are your opinions about **the U.S. cooperating more with other countries through international organizations like the United Nations** a reflection of your core moral beliefs or convictions?

	(1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
fund_un	How much are your opinions about **the U.S. cooperating more with other countries through international organizations like the United Nations** deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
pre_climate	How much would you support or oppose: **The U.S. working with other countries to address climate change.** (1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support)
core_climate	How much are your opinions about **the U.S. working with other countries to address climate change** a reflection of your core moral beliefs or convictions? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
fund_climate	How much are your opinions about **the U.S. working with other countries to address climate change** deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
pre_sanc	How much would you support or oppose: **The U.S. lifting existing limits on the sale of goods and services from other countries.** (1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support)
core_sanc	How much are your opinions about **the U.S. lifting existing limits on the sale of goods and services from other countries** a reflection of your core moral beliefs or convictions? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)

fund_sanc	How much are your opinions about **the U.S. lifting existing limits on the sale of goods and services from other countries** deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
pre_hr	How much would you support or oppose: **The U.S. promoting and defending human rights in other countries.** (1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support)
core_hr	How much are your opinions about **the U.S. promoting and defending human rights in other countries** a reflection of your core moral beliefs or convictions? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
fund_hr	How much are your opinions about **the U.S. promoting and defending human rights in other countries** deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
Q_122_First.Click/ _Last.Click/ Page.Submit / Click.Count	Timing variables for time spent on high cost vaccine vignette page
Q_123_First.Click/ _Last.Click/ Page.Submit / Click.Count	Timing variables for time spent on high cost vaccine immediate post-treatment questions page
support_vaccinehc	**High cost treatment:** How much would you support or oppose the U.S. launching this global vaccine readiness program? (1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support)
fund_vaccinehc	**High cost treatment:** How much are your feelings about the U.S. launching this global vaccine readiness program deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)

Q_124_First.Click/ _Last.Click/ Page.Submit / Click.Count	Timing variables for time spent on low cost vaccine vignette page
Q_125_First.Click/ _Last.Click/ Page.Submit / Click.Count	Timing variables for time spent on low cost vaccine immediate post-treatment questions page
support_vaccinelc	**Low cost treatment:** How much would you support or oppose the U.S. launching this global vaccine readiness program? (1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support)
fund_vaccinelc	**High cost treatment:** How much are your feelings about the U.S. launching this global vaccine readiness program deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
care_e1	What about you, how much do you care about whether the U.S. launches a global vaccine readiness program? (1: Not at all, 2: A little, 3: A moderate amount,4: A lot, 5: A great deal)
petition_e1	Would you be willing to sign your name to a petition about the U.S. launching a global vaccine readiness program? (1: Yes, I would sign a petition to support this program., 2: Yes, I would sign a petition to oppose this program., 3: No, I would not sign a petition about this program.)
contact_e1	Would you be willing to contact the White House or your Congressional representative about the U.S. launching a global vaccine readiness program? (1: Yes, I would contact a politician to support this program., 2: Yes, I would contact a politician to oppose this program., 3: No, I would not contact a politician about this program.)
socialmedia_e1	Would you be willing to post information on social media about the U.S. launching a global vaccine readiness program? (1: Yes, I would post information supporting this program., 2: Yes, I would post information opposing this program., 3: No, I would not post information about this program.)
consequences_e1	If the U.S. launches a global vaccine readiness program, what are the chances that: more people around the world will gain access to vaccines?

	(1: Definitely will not, 2: Probably will not, 3: Might or might not, 4: Probably will, 5: Definitely will)
president_e1	If the U.S. launches a global vaccine readiness program, what are the chances that: the American public will approve of the president? (1: Definitely will not, 2: Probably will not, 3: Might or might not, 4: Probably will, 5: Definitely will)
importance_e1_1	Earlier, you stated that you would ${e://Field/approval} the U.S. launching a global vaccine readiness program. How important were each of the following considerations to your opinion about this issue? Whether the program was morally right or wrong. (1: Not at all important, 2: Somewhat important, 3: Very important)
importance_e1_2	Whether the program was expensive or inexpensive. (1: Not at all important, 2: Somewhat important, 3: Very important)
importance_e1_3	Whether the program could effectively address the issue. (1: Not at all important, 2: Somewhat important, 3: Very important)
importance_e1_4	Whether the program had support from both Democrats and Republicans. (1: Not at all important, 2: Somewhat important, 3: Very important)
importance_e1_DO	randomized display order for importance_e1_1-4
race	What race do you consider yourself to be? (1: Black or African American, 2: Asian, 3: White/Caucasian, 4: American Indian or Alaska Native, 5: Pacific Islander, 6: Multi-racial (please describe), 7: Other:
race_6_TEXT	open response to “multi-racial”
race_7_TEXT	open response to “Other” race
latino	Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Origin? (1: No, 2: yes)
education	What is the highest level of education you have completed? (1: Some high school or less, 2: high school diploma or GED, 3: Some college, but no degree, 4: Associates or technical

	degree, 5: Bachelor's degree, 6: Graduate or professional degree (MA, MS, MBA, PhD, JD, MD, DDS, etc.), 7: Prefer not to say
state	In what state do you currently live?
screener2	How accurate is the following statement? The letter C comes after the letter D. (1: Very accurate, 2: Somewhat accurate, 3: Not very accurate, 4: Not at all accurate)
Q_134_First.Click/ _Last.Click/ Page.Submit / Click.Count	Timing variables for time spent on high cost counter-terrorism vignette page
Q_135_First.Click/ _Last.Click/ Page.Submit / Click.Count	Timing variables for time spent on high cost counter-terrorism immediate post-treatment questions page
support_terrorhc	**High cost treatment:** How much would you support or oppose the U.S. imposing these sanctions on another country to convince them to combat terrorist groups? (1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support)
fund_terrorhc	**High cost treatment:** How much are your feelings about the U.S. imposing these sanctions on another country to convince them to combat terrorist groups deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
Q_136_First.Click/ _Last.Click/ Page.Submit / Click.Count	Timing variables for time spent on low cost counter-terrorism vignette page
Q_137_First.Click/ _Last.Click/ Page.Submit / Click.Count	Timing variables for time spent on low cost counter-terrorism immediate post-treatment questions page
support_terrorlc	**Low cost treatment**: How much would you support or oppose the U.S. imposing these sanctions on another country to convince them to combat terrorist groups? (1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support)
fund_terrorlc	**Low cost treatment**: How much are your feelings about the U.S. imposing these sanctions on another country to convince them to combat terrorist groups deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong?

	(1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
care_e2	What about you, how much do you care about whether the U.S. imposes sanctions to convince another country to combat terrorist groups? (1: Not at all, 2: A little, 3: A moderate amount,4: A lot, 5: A great deal)
petition_e2	Would you be willing to sign your name to a petition about the U.S. imposing sanctions to convince another country to combat terrorist groups? (1: Yes, I would sign a petition to support these sanctions., 2: Yes, I would sign a petition to oppose these sanctions., 3: No, I would not sign a petition about these sanctions)
contact_e2	Would you be willing to contact the White House or your Congressional representative about the U.S. imposing sanctions to convince another country to combat terrorist groups? (1: Yes, I would contact a politician to support these sanction., 2: Yes, I would contact a politician to oppose these sanction., 3: No, I would not contact a politician about these sanction.)
socialmedia_e2	Would you be willing to post information on social media about the U.S. imposing sanctions to convince another country to combat terrorist groups? (1: Yes, I would post information supporting these sanction., 2: Yes, I would post information opposing these sanction., 3: No, I would not post about these sanctions on social media.)
safer_e2	If the U.S. imposes sanctions to convince another country to combat terrorist groups, what are the chances that: the U.S. will be safer? (1: Definitely will not, 2: Probably will not, 3: Might or might not, 4: Probably will, 5: Definitely will)
president_e2	If the U.S. imposes sanctions to convince another country to combat terrorist groups, what are the chances that: the American public will approve of the president? (1: Definitely will not, 2: Probably will not, 3: Might or might not, 4: Probably will, 5: Definitely will)
importance_e2_1	Earlier, you stated that you would ${e://Field/approval2} the U.S. imposing sanctions to convince another country to combat terrorist groups.

	How important were each of the following considerations to your opinion about this issue? Whether the sanctions were morally right or wrong. (1: Not at all important, 2: Somewhat important, 3: Very important)
importance_e2_2	Whether the sanctions were expensive or inexpensive. (1: Not at all important, 2: Somewhat important, 3: Very important)
importance_e2_3	Whether the sanctions could effectively address the issue. (1: Not at all important, 2: Somewhat important, 3: Very important)
importance_e2_4	Whether the sanctions had support from both Democrats and Republicans. (1: Not at all important, 2: Somewhat important, 3: Very important)
importance_e2_DO	randomized display order for importance_e2_1-4
Q112	Please spend as much time as you'd like reading this information about the study, and then click the arrow to submit the survey and return to Prolific. **Debriefing** Thank you so much for participating in this study. We'd like to take this opportunity to provide you with some information about its purpose. This survey aims to understand how people in the U.S. connect foreign policy issues to their core beliefs about right and wrong, and how these beliefs and cost considerations inform attitudes. Attitudes about foreign policy vary widely--some Americans support wars or working with the United Nations, whereas others do not, for example. Like other political attitudes, some foreign policy issues also raise fundamental questions about right and wrong. We want to understand which types of foreign policy issues reflect such moral conviction. We therefore asked a series of foreign policy questions that range across foreign policy domains and asked you to assess your degree of moral conviction for each issue. We also want to understand whether people respond differently to policies that

	are expensive or inexpensive, and the questions you read variously asked about high or low cost programs. The programs and policies we described are hypothetical, but informed by real U.S. programs and budgets. A secondary purpose of the study is to understand the relationship between moral conviction in foreign policy and demographic and political attitudes. To that end, we included several batteries of questions about broader views regarding U.S. involvement in the world, political attitudes, and demographic characteristics like age and gender. Again, we very much appreciate your participation in the study, and we hope that you found it to be a worthwhile and interesting experience. If you have questions or comments, please feel free to contact Dr. Sarah Maxey (smaxey@luc.edu) or Dr. Kathleen Powers (kathleen.e.powers@dartmouth.edu). If you would like to read more about moral conviction in political attitudes, we recommend the following sources: Skitka, Linda J., Brittany E. Hanson, G. Scott Morgan, and Daniel C. Wisneski. "The psychology of moral conviction." Annual Review of Psychology 72(2021): 347-366. Ryan, Timothy J. "Reconsidering moral issues in politics." The Journal of Politics 76, no. 2(2014): 380-397. Do you have any comments on the survey? If you encountered any issues or have comments you'd like to share, please feel free to write them here. Otherwise, please click the arrow to submit the survey. **You may leave this text box blank.**
country	embedded data coded “notus” if GeoIP Location Country Name is Not Equal to United States
term	embedded data coded “under18” if survey terminated because respondent reported that they were not an adult on the first page
approval	embedded data for ${e://Field/approval}; pipes “oppose” for respondents who strongly or somewhat oppose the vaccine program, “support” for respondents who somewhat or strongly support the vaccine program, and “neither support nor oppose” for respondents who neither support nor oppose the program
approval2	embedded data for ${e://Field/approval2}; pipes “oppose” for respondents who strongly or somewhat oppose the sanctions,

	"support" for respondents who somewhat or strongly support the sanctions, and "neither support nor oppose" for respondents who neither support nor oppose the sanctions
approval	embedded data for ${e://Field/approval}; pipes "oppose" for respondents who strongly or somewhat oppose the vaccine program, "support" for respondents who somewhat or strongly support the vaccine program, and "neither support nor oppose" for respondents who neither support nor oppose the program
FL_71_DO	Randomized display order for pre-treatment moral conviction blocks (health, terrorism, 2 random policies)
FL_70_DO	Randomized display of two policies from list of 6 in the pre-treatment moral conviction block
FL_73_DO	Randomized order experiment order: Aid first or Terrorism first
FL_11_DO	Randomized display of high or low cost vaccine treatment text (aid first experiment order)
FL_20_DO	Randomized display of high or low cost counter-terrorism treatment text (aid first experiment order)
FL_97_DO	Randomized display of high or low cost counter-terrorism treatment text (counter-terrorism first experiment order)
FL_76_DO	Randomized display of high or low cost vaccine treatment text (counter-terrorism first experiment order)

PRE-TEST for STUDY 1 (MP_study1_pretest_data.csv):

Variable	Description
StartDate	date and time respondent clicked link
EndDate	date and time survey submitted/last interaction for incomplete
Status	indicator for type of response (0: normal response)
Progress	Percent of survey completed before exiting
duration	number of seconds to complete the survey
Finished	indicator for submitting the survey; 1 – respondent reached an endpoint in the survey; 0- respondent left survey before reaching an end point
RecordedDate	date survey recorded in Qualtrics
ResponseId	Respondent ID variable
UserLanguage	Survey language. EN: English
Q_RecaptchaScore	Recaptcha score from Qualtrics (0 to 1 – score greater than or equal to 0.5 indicates respondent likely human; less than 0.5 indicates likely bot)
Q_RelevantIDDuplicate	Qualtrics flag for likely duplicate (TRUE = likely duplicate; NA=missing)
Q_RelevantIDDuplicateScore	Qualtrics flag for duplicate; ranges from 0 to 100; higher values indicate higher likelihood duplicate; NA=missing)
Q_RelevantIDFraudScore	Qualtrics flag for potential fraudulent response; ranges from 0 to 130; higher values indicate higher likelihood fraudulent/bot response; NA=missing
Q_RelevantIDLastStartDate	If duplicate flag, reports last date of survey start
consent	Informed consent (1: Proceed to survey, 2: Exit).
gender	What is your gender? (1: man, 2: woman, 3: I identify as:, 4: Prefer not to say
gender_3_TEXT	Open response to "I identify as"
age	How old are you? (99: Under 18, 1: Between 18 and 24 years, 2: between 25 and 34 years, 3: Between 35 and 44 years, 4: Between 45 and 54 years, 5: Between 55 and 64 years, 6: Between 65 and 74 years, 7: Between 75 and 84 years, 8: 85 years or older)
state	In what state do you currently live? Type your response in the box below. (Open text response)
pid3	Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, Democrat, an independent, or something else? (1:Republican, 2:Democrat, 3:Independent, 4: Something else)
pidrep	Would you call yourself a strong Republican, or a not very strong Republican? (1: Strong Republican, 2: Not very strong Republican)
piddem	Would you call yourself a strong Democrat, or a not very strong Democrat? (1: Strong Democrat, 2: Not very strong Democrat)

pidlean	Do you think of yourself as closer to the Democratic Party or the Republican Party? (1: Closer to the Democratic Party, 2: Closer to the Republican Party, 3: Neither)
ideo	Below is a scale on which the political views that people might hold are arranged from “extremely conservative” to “extremely liberal.” Where would you place yourself on this scale? (1: Extremely conservative; 2: Conservative; 3: Slightly conservative; 4: Moderate or ‘middle of the road’; 5: Slightly liberal; 6: Liberal; 7: Extremely liberal)
polint	Generally, how interested are you in politics? (1: Not interested at all; 2: Not very interested, 3: Somewhat interested, 4: Very interested, 5: Extremely interested)
attcheck1	For our research, careful attention to survey questions is critical! To show that you are paying attention, please select "I have a question." (1: I understand, 2: I do not understand, 3: I have a question)
race	What race do you consider yourself to be? (1: Black or African American, 2: Asian, 3: White/Caucasian, 4: American Indian or Alaska Native, 5: Pacific Islander, 6: Multi-racial (please describe), 7: Other:
race_7_TEXT	open response to “Other” race
latino	Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Origin? (1: No, 2: Yes)
educ	What is the highest level of education that you have received? (1: less than high school, 2: high school graduate, 3: some college, 4: 2-year degree, 5: 4-year degree, 6: Professional degree, 7: Doctorate)
attention2_1	People are very busy these days and many do not have time to follow what goes on in the government. We are testing whether people read questions. To show that you've read this much, answer <u>both</u> "extremely interested" <u>and</u> "very interested" below. 1 if selected Extremely interested
attention2_2	1 if selected very interested
attention2_3	1 if selected moderately interested
attention2_4	1 if selected slightly interested
attention2_5	1 if not at all interested
hr1	Human rights are rights that all people have simply because they exist as human beings.

	Some people think that countries should decide how to handle human rights within their own borders, others think we all have an interest in making sure everyone's human rights are protected. How much would you support or oppose: The U.S. promoting and defending human rights in other countries. (1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support)
hr1_core	How much are your opinions about **promoting human rights** a reflection of your core moral beliefs or convictions? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
hr1_fund	How much are your feelings about **promoting human rights** deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
hr2	Human rights violations occur when governments fail to protect or promote the basic rights of their citizens. Some people think it is important to move on from past violations, while others think progress is only possible if we address past violations directly. How much would you support or oppose: The U.S. condemning past human rights violations in other countries. (1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support)
h2_core	How much are your opinions about **condemning human rights violations** a reflection of your core moral beliefs or convictions? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
hr2_fund	How much are your feelings about **condemning human rights violations** deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong?

	(1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
climate1	Carbon caps set limits on the amount of greenhouse gases companies can emit each year. Some people think that involving companies is an important step to addressing climate change, while others think that carbon caps limit industry. How much would you support or oppose: The U.S. enforcing sanctions on other countries if they exceed caps placed on carbon emissions to address climate change. (1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support)
climate1_core	How much are your opinions about **carbon caps** a reflection of your core moral beliefs or convictions? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
climate1_fund	How much are your feelings about **carbon caps** deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
climate2	Biodiversity conservation is the practice of protecting the variety of species, habitats, ecosystems, and genetic diversity on the planet. Some people think it is important to make the most of the resources we have right now, even if it depletes them in the long-term. Others think sustainable practices are the key to long-term conservation. How much would you support or oppose: The U.S. working with other countries to promote biodiversity conservation. (1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support)
climate2_core	How much are your opinions about **biodiversity conservation** a reflection of your core moral beliefs or convictions?

	(1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
climate2_fund	How much are your feelings about **biodiversity conservation** deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
aid1	Military aid is the provision of money or equipment to help countries defend themselves and often conduct counter-insurgency efforts. The U.S. sometimes provides this aid to encourage other countries to comply with U.S. policy demands. Some people think military aid causes the U.S. to pay too much to protect other countries, while others think this aid protects U.S. national security. How much would you support or oppose: The U.S. withholding military aid from other countries until they comply with U.S. policy demands. (1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support)
aid1_core	How much are your opinions about **military aid** a reflection of your core moral beliefs or convictions? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
aid1_fund	How much are your feelings about **military aid** deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
aid2	Global vaccine programs are designed to make sure people in all corners of the world have access to vaccinations, regardless of their wealth. Some people think these programs cannot effectively distribute vaccines in countries without infrastructure, while others think such programs are an important first step for developing the world's capacity to deal with future pandemics. How much would you support or oppose: The U.S. providing support for vaccine readiness and distribution in other countries.

	(1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support)
aid2_core	How much are your opinions about **global vaccine programs** a reflection of your core moral beliefs or convictions? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
aid2_fund	How much are your feelings about **global vaccine programs** deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
security1	The U.S. has many overseas military bases in conflict zones, which sometimes leads to accidental damage to U.S. personnel or bases. Some people think that the U.S. should respond to any damage with military strikes against the responsible country, while others think that it is important to avoid responding with force. How much would you support or oppose: The U.S. launching military strikes in response to an accidental attack by other countries on a U.S. military base abroad. (1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support)
security1_core	How much are your opinions about **military strikes** a reflection of your core moral beliefs or convictions? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
security1_fund	How much are your feelings about **military strikes** deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
security2	U.S. defense and intelligence agencies often work with global partners to address the threat from terrorist networks in other countries. Some people think that the U.S. should conduct joint counterterrorism exercises with other countries to improve national security, while others think that the U.S. should

	prioritize other goals before counterterrorism. How much would you support or oppose: The U.S. conducting joint counterterrorism exercises with other countries. (1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support)
security2_core	How much are your opinions about **joint counterterrorism exercises** a reflection of your core moral beliefs or convictions? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
security2_fund	How much are your feelings about **joint counterterrorism exercises** deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
cooperation1	International organizations like the United Nations allow many countries to work together on issues of common interest. Some people think that international organizations help countries resolve global problems, while others think that international organizations are ineffective. How much would you support or oppose: The U.S. cooperating more with other countries through international organizations like the United Nations. (1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support)
cooperation1_core	How much are your opinions about **international organizations** a reflection of your core moral beliefs or convictions? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
cooperation1_fund	How much are your feelings about **international organizations** deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)

cooperation2	The International Court of Justice (ICJ) is the principal judicial body of the United Nations, tasked with settling legal disputes between countries who voluntarily participate. Some people think that the ICJ should have more authority to enforce its rulings when countries violate international law, while others think that the ICJ should not have power over sovereign countries. How much would you support or oppose: The U.S. empowering the International Court of Justice to hold other countries accountable when they fail to meet international legal standards. (1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support)
cooperation2_core	How much are your opinions about the **International Court of Justice** a reflection of your core moral beliefs or convictions? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
cooperation2_fund	How much are your feelings about the **International Court of Justice** deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
economic1	Tariffs and other trade limits on imports from other countries make it more expensive to buy and sell things across international borders. Some people think that the U.S. should lift tariffs on foreign goods to reduce prices and promote American exports. Others think tariffs encourage American consumers to buy domestically produced goods and services instead. How much would you support or oppose: The U.S. lifting existing limits on the sale of goods and services from other countries. (1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support)

economic1_core	How much are your opinions about **lifting tariffs** a reflection of your core moral beliefs or convictions? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
economic1_fund	How much are your feelings about **lifting tariffs** deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
economic2	Foreign direct investment (FDI) describes when a firm or individual in one country makes an investment in business interests located in another country. For example, someone from a different country might buy a U.S. business or build new factories in the U.S. Some people think that the U.S. should promote foreign investment to increase the number of jobs and opportunities available to American workers, while others think that foreign investment contributes to job insecurity for American workers. How much would you support or oppose: The U.S. imposing new limits on businesses from other countries building factories or making other investments in the U.S. (1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support)
economic2_core	How much are your opinions about **foreign direct investment** a reflection of your core moral beliefs or convictions? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
economic2_fund	How much are your feelings about **foreign direct investment** deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
hr1c	How much would you support or oppose: The U.S. promoting and defending human rights in other countries. (1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support)
hr1c_core	How much are your opinions about **promoting human rights** a reflection of your core moral beliefs or convictions?

	(1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
hr1c_fund	How much are your feelings about **promoting human rights** deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
hr2c	How much would you support or oppose: The U.S. condemning past human rights violations in other countries. (1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support)
h2c_core	How much are your opinions about **condemning human rights violations** a reflection of your core moral beliefs or convictions? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
hr2c_fund	How much are your feelings about **condemning human rights violations** deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
climate1c	How much would you support or oppose: The U.S. enforcing sanctions on other countries if they exceed caps placed on carbon emissions to address climate change. (1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support)
climate1c_core	How much are your opinions about **carbon caps** a reflection of your core moral beliefs or convictions? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
climate1c_fund	How much are your feelings about **carbon caps** deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
climate2c	How much would you support or oppose: The U.S. working with other countries to promote biodiversity conservation.

	(1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support)
climate2c_core	How much are your opinions about **biodiversity conservation** a reflection of your core moral beliefs or convictions? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
climate2c_fund	How much are your feelings about **biodiversity conservation** deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
aid1c	How much would you support or oppose: The U.S. withholding military aid from other countries until they comply with U.S. policy demands. (1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support)
aid1c_core	How much are your opinions about **military aid** a reflection of your core moral beliefs or convictions? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
aid1c_fund	How much are your feelings about **military aid** deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
aid2c	How much would you support or oppose: The U.S. providing support for vaccine readiness and distribution in other countries. (1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support)
aid2c_core	How much are your opinions about **global vaccine programs** a reflection of your core moral beliefs or convictions? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)

aid2c_fund	How much are your feelings about **global vaccine programs** deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
security1c	How much would you support or oppose: The U.S. launching military strikes in response to an accidental attack by other countries on a U.S. military base abroad. (1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support)
security1c_core	How much are your opinions about **military strikes** a reflection of your core moral beliefs or convictions? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
security1c_fund	How much are your feelings about **military strikes** deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
security2c	How much would you support or oppose: The U.S. conducting joint counterterrorism exercises with other countries. (1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support)
security2c_core	How much are your opinions about **joint counterterrorism exercises** a reflection of your core moral beliefs or convictions? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
security2c_fund	How much are your feelings about **joint counterterrorism exercises** deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
cooperation1c	How much would you support or oppose: The U.S. cooperating more with other countries through international organizations like the United Nations. (1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support)

cooperation1c_core	How much are your opinions about **international organizations** a reflection of your core moral beliefs or convictions? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
cooperation1c_fund	How much are your feelings about **international organizations** deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
cooperation2c	How much would you support or oppose: The U.S. empowering the International Court of Justice to hold other countries accountable when they fail to meet international legal standards. (1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support)
cooperation2c_core	How much are your opinions about the **International Court of Justice** a reflection of your core moral beliefs or convictions? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
cooperation2c_fund	How much are your feelings about the **International Court of Justice** deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
economic1c	How much would you support or oppose: The U.S. lifting existing limits on the sale of goods and services from other countries. (1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support)
Economic1c_core	How much are your opinions about **lifting tariffs** a reflection of your core moral beliefs or convictions? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
Economic1c_fund	How much are your feelings about **lifting tariffs** deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)

economic2c	How much would you support or oppose: The U.S. imposing new limits on businesses from other countries building factories or making other investments in the U.S. (1: Strongly Oppose, 2: Oppose, 3: Neither Support nor Oppose, 4: Support, 5: Strongly Support)
economic2c_core	How much are your opinions about **foreign direct investment** a reflection of your core moral beliefs or convictions? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
economic2c_fund	How much are your feelings about **foreign direct investment** deeply connected to your fundamental beliefs about right and wrong? (1: Not at all, 2: Slightly, 3: Moderately, 4: Much, 5: Very much)
IP_country	IP country of origin
treatment	control: randomly assigned to control group reasons: randomly assigned to treatment group (rationale for support and opposition preceded each foreign policy question)

PRE-TEST for STUDY 2 (MP_study2_pretest_data.csv):

Variable	Description
StartDate	date and time respondent clicked link
EndDate	date and time survey submitted/last interaction for incomplete
Progress	Percent of survey completed before exiting
duration	number of seconds to complete the survey
Finished	indicator for submitting the survey; 1 – respondent reached an endpoint in the survey; 0- respondent left survey before reaching an end point
RecordedDate	date survey recorded in Qualtrics
ResponseId	Respondent ID variable
Q_RecaptchaScore	Recaptcha score from Qualtrics (0 to 1 – score greater than or equal to 0.5 indicates respondent likely human; less than 0.5 indicates likely bot)
consent	Informed consent (1: Proceed to survey, 2: Exit).
screener1	People are very busy these days and many do not have time to follow what goes on in the government. We are testing whether people read questions. To show that you've read this much, answer both "extremely interested" and "very interested" below. (1:Extremely interested, 2: very interested, 3: Moderately interested, 4: slightly interested, 5: Not at all interested – multiple response options allowed, comma delineates that respondent selected two or more options)
aid_expense	In the scenario you read earlier, the global vaccine readiness program cost ${e://Field/aidcost}. In your opinion, how expensive is this program for the U.S.? (1: Very inexpensive, 2: Somewhat inexpensive, 3: Neither Inexpensive nor Expensive, 4: Somewhat Expensive, 5: Very Expensive)
security_expense	Earlier, you read about the U.S. imposing economic sanctions on another country ${e://Field/securityprogram}. In your opinion would the sanctions be: (1: Very costly for American consumers, 2: Not at all costly for American consumers)
security_expense_DO	Randomized display order for response options in "security_expense"; 1|2 indicates that "very costly" appeared first, 2|1 indicates that "not at all costly" appeared firs.

sanctionscon_1	Earlier, you read that if the U.S. imposed economic sanctions on another country ${e://Field/securityprogram}, experts expected the sanctions would be very ${e://Field/sanctioncost} for American consumers. In your opinion, if the U.S. imposes these sanctions, how likely are each of the following consequences: Your taxes will increase. (1:Very unlikely, 2: Somewhat unlikely, 3: Neither unlikely nor likely, 4: Somewhat likely, 5: Very likely)
sanctionscon_2	Food prices will increase. (1:Very unlikely, 2: Somewhat unlikely, 3: Neither unlikely nor likely, 4: Somewhat likely, 5: Very likely)
sanctionscon_3	The U.S. budget deficit will increase. (1:Very unlikely, 2: Somewhat unlikely, 3: Neither unlikely nor likely, 4: Somewhat likely, 5: Very likely)
sanctionscon_4	The cost of living in the U.S. will increase. (1:Very unlikely, 2: Somewhat unlikely, 3: Neither unlikely nor likely, 4: Somewhat likely, 5: Very likely)
sanctionscon_5	Your personal daily expenses will not change. (1:Very unlikely, 2: Somewhat unlikely, 3: Neither unlikely nor likely, 4: Somewhat likely, 5: Very likely)
sanctionscon_6	Workers in the U.S. will lose their jobs. (1:Very unlikely, 2: Somewhat unlikely, 3: Neither unlikely nor likely, 4: Somewhat likely, 5: Very likely)
genexpense_1	U.S. foreign policy programs have different costs for the government. Some programs cost about $1 per person served, whereas others require more resources per person served. All things considered, please tell us whether you consider each of the following amounts **expensive** or **inexpensive** when evaluating a foreign policy program. $1 per person served (1: Very inexpensive, 2: Somewhat inexpensive, 3: Neither inexpensive nor expensive, 4: Somewhat expensive, 5: Very expensive)
genexpense_10	$10 per person served

	(1: Very inexpensive, 2: Somewhat inexpensive, 3: Neither inexpensive nor expensive, 4: Somewhat expensive, 5: Very expensive)
genexpense_100	$100 per person served (1: Very inexpensive, 2: Somewhat inexpensive, 3: Neither inexpensive nor expensive, 4: Somewhat expensive, 5: Very expensive)
genexpense_500	$500 per person served (1: Very inexpensive, 2: Somewhat inexpensive, 3: Neither inexpensive nor expensive, 4: Somewhat expensive, 5: Very expensive)
genexpense_1000	$1000 per person served (1: Very inexpensive, 2: Somewhat inexpensive, 3: Neither inexpensive nor expensive, 4: Somewhat expensive, 5: Very expensive)
genexpense_5000	$5000 per person served (1: Very inexpensive, 2: Somewhat inexpensive, 3: Neither inexpensive nor expensive, 4: Somewhat expensive, 5: Very expensive)
Q_BallotBoxStuffing	If TRUE, likely duplicate response
Q_RelevantIDDuplicateScore	Qualtrics flag for duplicate; ranges from 0 to 100; higher values indicate higher likelihood duplicate; NA=missing)
Q_RelevantIDDuplicate	Qualtrics flag for likely duplicate (TRUE = likely duplicate; NA=missing)
aidcost	randomized treatment text for aid experiment $1 per person aided, for a total of $760,000 dollars = low cost $300 per person aided, for a total of $230 million dollars = high cost
sanctioncost	randomized treatment text for aid experiment expensive = high cost inexpensive = low cost
securityprogram	Random assignment to one of two security vignettes:

	to convince them to combat terrorist groups = counter-terrorism to convince them to stop buying or selling maraging steel = nuclear