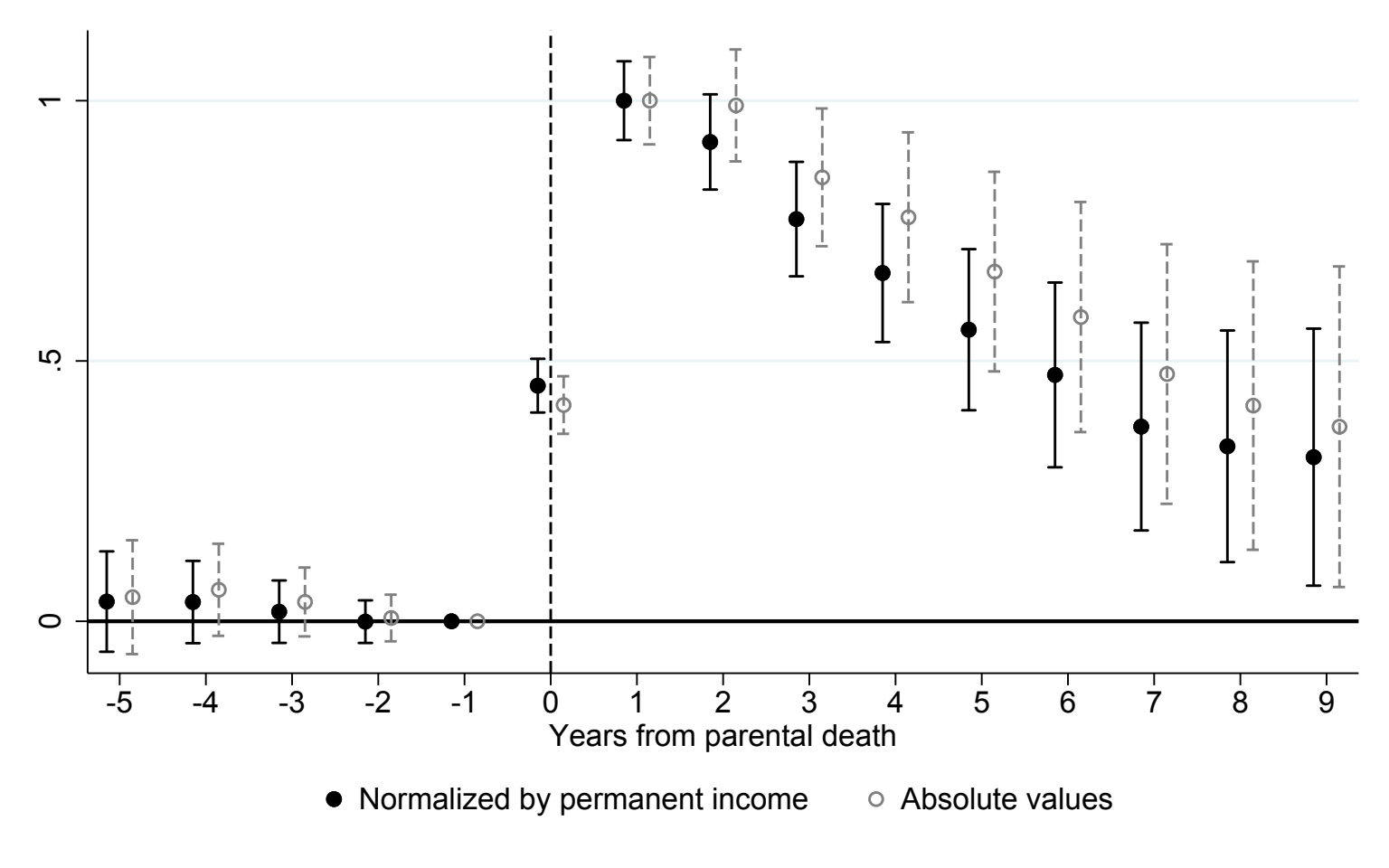
0
.5
1
-5
-4
-3
-2
-1
0
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
Years from parental death
Normalized by permanent income
Absolute values