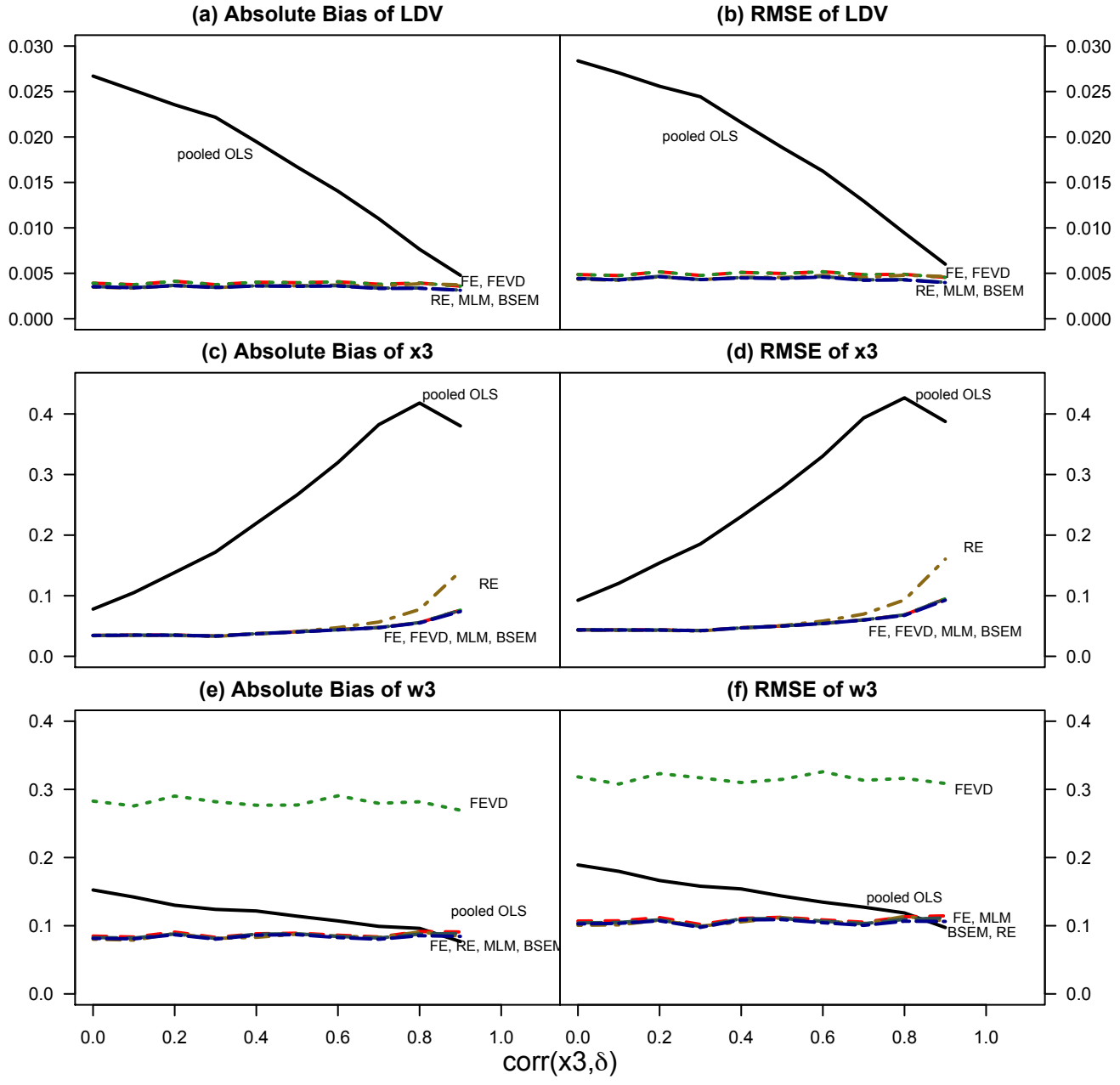
(a) Absolute Bias of LDV
(b) RMSE of LDV
(c) Absolute Bias of x3
(d) RMSE of x3
(e) Absolute Bias of w3
(f) RMSE of w3
pooled OLS
FE, FEVD
RE, MLM, BSEM
RE
FE, FEVD, MLM, BSEM
FEVD
FE, RE, MLM, BSEM
FE, MLM
BSEM, RE
0.000
0.005
0.010
0.015
0.020
0.025
0.030
0.0
0.1
0.2
0.3
0.4
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
corr(x3,δ)