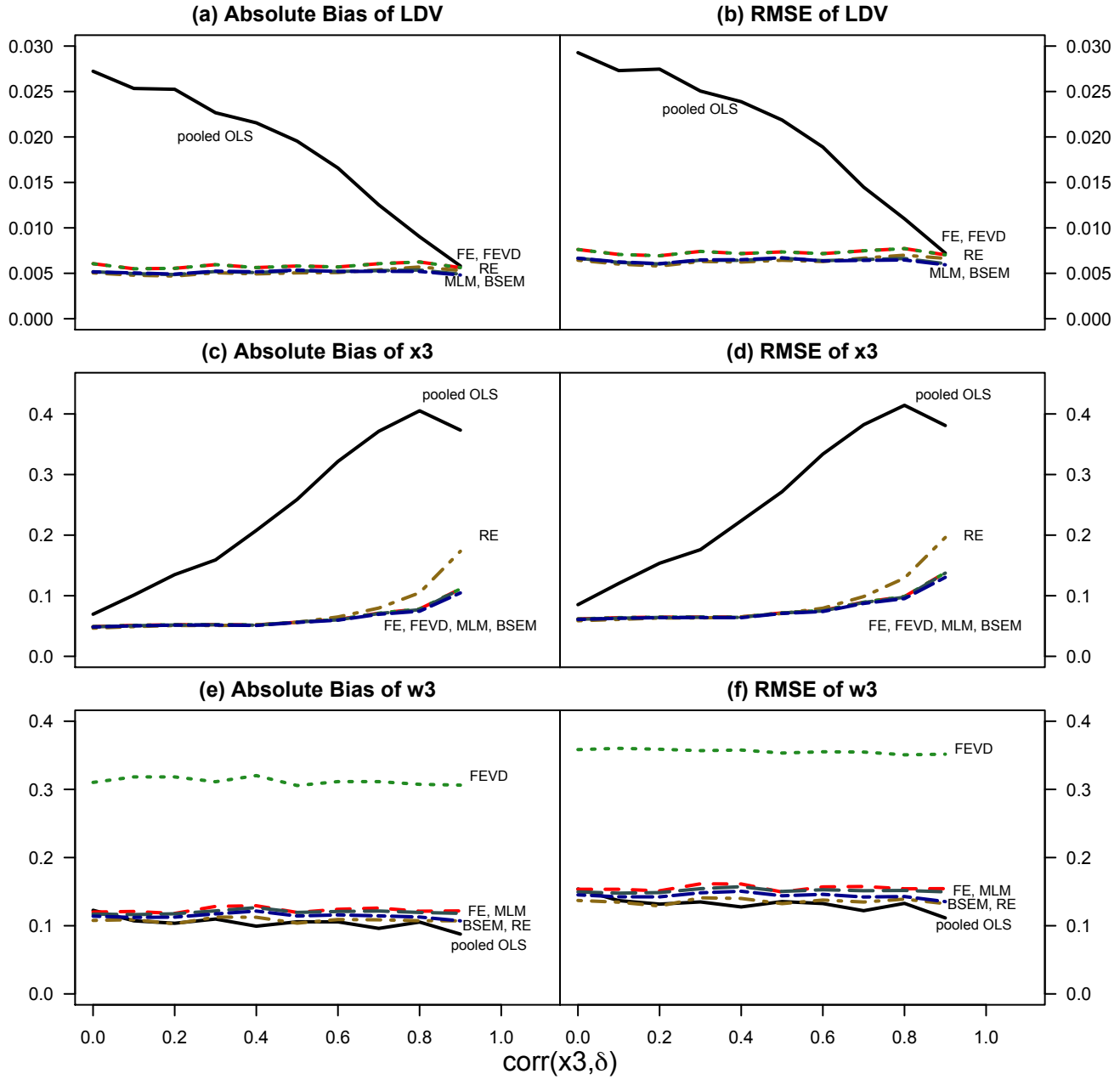
(a) Absolute Bias of LDV
(b) RMSE of LDV
(c) Absolute Bias of x3
(d) RMSE of x3
(e) Absolute Bias of w3
(f) RMSE of w3
pooled OLS
FE, FEVD
RE
MLM, BSEM
FE, FEVD, MLM, BSEM
FEVD
FE, MLM
BSEM, RE
0.000
0.005
0.010
0.015
0.020
0.025
0.030
0.0
0.1
0.2
0.3
0.4
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
corr(x3,δ)