Suggested Citation

Nota bene: If a variable drawn from the V-Dem dataset plays an important role in your project (published or unpublished), please use the applicable citations below:

- **V-Dem Dataset:**
  Coppedge, Michael, John Gerring, Carl Henrik Knutsen, Staffan I. Lindberg, Jan Teorell, David Altman, Michael Bernhard, M. Steven Fish, Adam Glynn, Allen Hicken, Anna Lührmann, Kyle L. Marquardt, Kelly McMann, Pamela Paxton, Daniel Pemstein, Brigitte Seim, Rachel Sigman, Svend-Erik Skaaning, Jeffrey Staton, Steven Wilson, Agnes Cornell, Nazifa Alizada, Lisa Gastaldi, Haakon Gjerløw, Garry Hindle, Nina Ilchenko, Laura Maxwell, Valeriya Mechkova, Juraj Medzihorsky, Johannes von Römer, Aksel Sundström, Eitan Tzelgov, Yi-ting Wang, Tore Wig, and Daniel Ziblatt. 2020. "V-Dem [Country–Year/Country–Date] Dataset v10" Varieties of Democracy (V-Dem) Project. `https://doi.org/10.23696/vdemds20`.

  and:

  Pemstein, Daniel, Kyle L. Marquardt, Eitan Tzelgov, Yi-ting Wang, Juraj Medzihorsky, Joshua Krusell, Farhad Miri, and Johannes von Römer. 2020. "The V-Dem Measurement Model: Latent Variable Analysis for Cross-National and Cross-Temporal Expert-Coded Data". V-Dem Working Paper No. 21. 5th edition. University of Gothenburg: Varieties of Democracy Institute.

- **V-Dem Codebook:**
  Coppedge, Michael, John Gerring, Carl Henrik Knutsen, Staffan I. Lindberg, Jan Teorell, David Altman, Michael Bernhard, M. Steven Fish, Adam Glynn, Allen Hicken, Anna Lührmann, Kyle L. Marquardt, Kelly McMann, Pamela Paxton, Daniel Pemstein, Brigitte Seim, Rachel Sigman, Svend-Erik Skaaning, Jeffrey Staton, Agnes Cornell, Lisa Gastaldi, Haakon Gjerløw, Valeriya Mechkova, Johannes von Römer, Aksel Sundtröm, Eitan Tzelgov, Luca Uberti, Yi-ting Wang, Tore Wig, and Daniel Ziblatt. 2020. "V-Dem Codebook v10" Varieties of Democracy (V-Dem) Project.

- **V-Dem Methodology:**
  Coppedge, Michael, John Gerring, Carl Henrik Knutsen, Staffan I. Lindberg, Jan Teorell, Kyle L. Marquardt, Juraj Medzihorsky, Daniel Pemstein, Nazifa Alizada, Lisa Gastaldi, Garry Hindle, Johannes von Römer, Eitan Tzelgov, Yi-ting Wang, and Steven Wilson. 2020. "V-Dem Methodology v10" Varieties of Democracy (V-Dem) Project.

- **V-Dem Country Coding Units:**
  Coppedge, Michael, John Gerring, Carl Henrik Knutsen, Staffan I. Lindberg, Jan Teorell, and Lisa Gastaldi. 2020. "V-Dem Country Coding Units v10" Varieties of Democracy (V-Dem) Project.

- **V-Dem Organization and Management:**
  Coppedge, Michael, John Gerring, Carl Henrik Knutsen, Staffan I. Lindberg, Jan Teorell, Nazifa Alizada, Lisa Gastaldi, Garry Hindle, Nina Ilchenko, and Johannes von Römer. 2020. "V-Dem Organization and Management v10" Varieties of Democracy (V-Dem) Project.

Citation in bibtex format:

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@misc{VDemV10,
    Author = {Coppedge, Michael and Gerring, John and Knutsen, Carl Henrik and
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    and Marquardt, Kyle L. and McMann, Kelly and Paxton, Pamela and
    Pemstein, Daniel and Seim, Brigitte and Sigman, Rachel and Skaaning, Svend-Erik
    and Staton, Jeffrey and Wilson, Steven and Cornell, Agnes and Alizada, Nazifa and
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    year = {2020}
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    Journal = {Varieties of Democracy Institute Working Paper},
    title = {The V-Dem Measurement Model: Latent Variable Analysis for
    Cross-National and Cross-Temporal Expert-Coded Data},
    howpublished = {{\url{https://www.v-dem.net/en/news-publications/working-papers/}}},
    Volume = {21},
    Number = {5th Ed},
    Year = {2020}
}

@misc{Vdemcodebook2020,
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    Title = {V-Dem Codebook v10},
    Year = {2020}
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@misc{Vdemmethodology2020,
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    Tzelgov, Eitan and Wang, Yi-ting and Wilson, Steven},
    howpublished = {{\url{https://www.v-dem.net/en/reference/version-10-mar-2020/}}},
    Institution = {Varieties of Democracy (V-Dem) Project},
    Title = {V-Dem Methodology v10},
    Year = {2020}
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    howpublished = {{\url{https://www.v-dem.net/en/reference/version-10-mar-2020/}}},
    Institution = {Varieties of Democracy (V-Dem) Project},
    Title = {V-Dem Country Coding Units v10},
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@misc{Vdemorganization2020,
    Author = {Coppedge, Michael and Gerring, John and Knutsen, Carl Henrik and
    Lindberg, Staffan I. and Teorell, Jan and Alizada, Nazifa and Gastaldi, Lisa
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    howpublished = {{\url{https://www.v-dem.net/en/reference/version-10-mar-2020/}}},
    Institution = {Varieties of Democracy (V-Dem) Project},
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