ORIENTABLE $\mathbb{Z}_N$ -DISTANCE MAGIC GRAPHS

SYLWIA CICHACZ¹

AGH University of Science and Technology
al. A. Mickiewicza 30, 30-059 Kraków, Poland

e-mail: cichacz@agh.edu.pl

BRYAN FREYBERG

Southwest Minnesota State University
Marshall, MN, USA

e-mail: bryan.freyberg@smsu.edu

AND

DALIBOR FRONCEK

University of Minnesota Duluth
Duluth, MN, USA

e-mail: dalibor@d.umn.edu

Abstract

Let $G = (V, E)$ be a graph of order n . A distance magic labeling of G is a bijection $\ell: V \rightarrow \{1, 2, \dots, n\}$ for which there exists a positive integer k such that $\sum_{x \in N(v)} \ell(x) = k$ for all $v \in V$, where $N(v)$ is the open neighborhood of v .

Tuttes flow conjectures are a major source of inspiration in graph theory. In this paper we ask when we can assign n distinct labels from the set $\{1, 2, \dots, n\}$ to the vertices of a graph G of order n such that the sum of the labels on heads minus the sum of the labels on tails is constant modulo n for each vertex of G . Therefore we generalize the notion of distance magic labeling for oriented graphs.

Keywords: distance magic graph, digraph, flow graph.

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