2021 AARP Illinois Long-Term Care Survey Annotation
Registered Voters 50-plus
September 29-October 20, 2021 (N=1,104; Weighted Results)

SCREENING QUESTIONS

S1. Our study is interested in the opinions of people in certain age groups. Could you please tell me your age as of your last birthday? **[IN YEARS] [RECORD ACTUAL AGE AND USE THE AGE GROUPS BELOW TO KEEP TRACK OF HOW MANY RESPONDENTS WE ARE GETTING IN EACH GROUP].** S2. **[IF REFUSED IN S1]** I understand. Some people are not comfortable giving their age, but would you let me know which of the following age ranges you fall into?

Total (N=1,104)	
40-49	0.0%
50-54	19.9%
55-64	36.7%
65 or older	43.4%

S3. To ensure it is recorded accurately, could you please state your gender?

Total (N=1,104)	
Man	42.0%
Woman	57.7%
Non-Binary/Another gender identity	0.0%
Refused	0.3%

S4. Are you registered to vote in Illinois?

Total (N=1,104)	
Yes	100.0%
No	0.0%

S5. Are you of Hispanic, Spanish, or Latino origin or descent?

Total (N=1,104)	
Yes	6.2%
No	93.5%
Not sure [DO NOT READ]	0.1%
Refused	0.1%

S6. What is your race? Are you ...? **[INSERT AND READ EACH ANSWER CATEGORY, ACCEPT MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE]**

Total (N=1,104)	
White or Caucasian	82.6%
Black or African American	8.2%
Native American or Alaskan Native	1.0%
Asian	2.0%
Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	0.0%
Or are you some other race?	4.2%
Not sure [DO NOT READ]	0.8%
Refused	2.0%

MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE

Q1. A family caregiver is someone who provides **UNPAID** care for an adult loved one who is ill, frail, elderly, or has a physical, mental, or emotional disability. This **UNPAID** care may include assisting with personal needs like bathing and dressing, household chores, meals, shopping, transportation, or managing finances or medical care. Are you now or have you ever been a family caregiver who provided **UNPAID** care to an adult loved one? **[INTERVIEWER NOTE: IF THE RESPONDENTS ASKS IF THE PERSON THEY PROVIDE OR HAVE PROVIDED CARE TO HAD TO LIVE WITH THEM, THE INTERVIEWER SHOULD SAY ... "THIS PERSON DID NOT HAVE TO LIVE WITH YOU."]**

Total (N=1,104)	
Yes, I am currently providing unpaid care to an adult loved one	15.3%
Yes, I have been an unpaid family caregiver in the past	31.7%
No, I have never been an unpaid caregiver	52.7%
Not sure [DO NOT READ]	0.3%
Refused	0.0%

Q2. **IF CURRENT OR FORMER CAREGIVER, ASK Q2-Q4.** Have you ever been employed either full- or part-time while providing care to your adult loved one?

Current and Former Caregivers (n=519)	
Yes	64.3%
No	35.4%
Not sure [DO NOT READ]	0.3%
Refused	0.0%

Q3. As an unpaid caregiver, have you ever incurred any expenses for the following services to help care for your loved one? **[INSERT A-K IN RANDOM ORDER, BUT ALWAYS ASK A AND B TOGETHER]**

Current and Former Caregivers (n=519)	
a. General housing costs, such as rent, mortgage, utilities, and other upkeep expenses	35.6%
b. Making modifications to your home or a loved one's home to help in their care	40.0%
c. Hiring a home health aide or personal care attendant or other in-home supportive services	32.4%
d. Using respite [PRONOUNCED RES-PIT] care to get a break from your caregiving responsibilities	14.6%
e. Using adult day care	9.5%
f. Transporting your loved one to where they need to go, such as to medical appointments	83.0%
g. Paying for nursing home or assisted living care	16.5%
h. Purchasing equipment to help your loved one, such as a wheelchair, hearing devices, vision aids, or wearable devices	49.0%
i. Purchasing prescription drugs	37.5%
j. Making modifications to a vehicle or buying a new vehicle	11.4%
k. Paying for medical costs, such as direct payments to health care providers, hospitals, or therapists	27.6%

Q4. As a caregiver do **[DID FOR FORMER CAREGIVERS]** you ever ...? **[INSERT, READ AND RANDOMIZE ITEMS A-C] [RECORD A RESPONSE FOR EACH ITEM]**

Current and Former Caregivers (n=519)	
a. Feel stressed emotionally due to your caregiving responsibilities	73.5%
b. Feel stressed in trying to balance your job and family [SKIP IF ANSWERED NO, NOT SURE, OR REFUSED TO Q2] Working Caregivers	n=334 68.9%
c. Feel strained financially due to your caregiving responsibilities	31.6%
d. Feel stressed due to your loved one's long-term care costs [ASK IF YES TO Q3G] Caregivers Paying for Nursing Home or Assisted Living Care	n=85 63.0%

WORKPLACE FLEXIBILITY

Q5. Now I'm going to ask if you support or oppose some proposals that would provide help for working family caregivers. Do you support or oppose ...? **[INSERT, READ AND RANDOMIZE ITEMS A-D]** Q6. Is that strongly or somewhat?

a. Requiring employers to provide a limited amount of paid leave to employees who have to take time off for family caregiving purposes

Total (N=1,104)	
Strongly support	58.3%
Somewhat support	23.4%
Neither support/oppose [DO NOT READ]	2.2%
Somewhat oppose	7.2%
Strongly oppose	5.6%
Not sure [DO NOT READ]	3.4%
Refused [DO NOT READ]	0.0%
Support	81.7%
Oppose	12.8%

b. Ensuring employers cannot fire an employee for taking time off for family caregiving purposes

Total (N=1,104)	
Strongly support	68.1%
Somewhat support	17.2%
Neither support/oppose [DO NOT READ]	3.6%
Somewhat oppose	4.0%
Strongly support	4.2%
Not sure [DO NOT READ]	2.6%
Refused [DO NOT READ]	0.3%
Support	85.3%
Oppose	8.2%

c. Ensuring employers cannot discriminate against an employee for taking time off for family caregiver purposes

Total (N=1,104)	
Strongly support	71.2%
Somewhat support	16.8%
Neither support/oppose [DO NOT READ]	1.4%
Somewhat oppose	4.2%
Strongly support	2.6%
Not sure [DO NOT READ]	3.4%
Refused [DO NOT READ]	0.3%
Support	88.0%
Oppose	6.8%

d. Requiring employers to provide a limited number of paid, caregiving leave days to employees that can be used for family caregiving purposes

Total (N=1,104)	
Strongly support	56.2%
Somewhat support	20.7%
Neither support/oppose [DO NOT READ]	3.2%
Somewhat oppose	8.7%
Strongly support	7.8%
Not sure [DO NOT READ]	3.4%
Refused [DO NOT READ]	0.0%
Support	76.9%
Oppose	16.5%

Q7. How important is it that? **[INSERT, READ AND RANDOMIZE ITEMS A-B]** Is it .. **[INSERT AND READ RESPONSE OPTIONS IN ORDER]**

a. Working family caregivers have access at work to caregiver support programs, such as flexible work hours

Total (N=1,104)	
Extremely important	30.3%
Very important	35.2%
Somewhat important	26.6%
Not very important	3.4%
Not at all important	2.7%
Not sure [DO NOT READ]	1.6%
Refused [DO NOT READ]	0.2%

b. Employers recognize the stress that working caregivers experience

Total (N=1,104)	
Extremely important	36.1%
Very important	36.6%
Somewhat important	19.4%
Not very important	3.8%
Not at all important	2.9%
Not sure [DO NOT READ]	1.1%
Refused [DO NOT READ]	0.2%

Q8. Do you believe that the Illinois state government offers enough support for unpaid family caregivers?

Total (N=1,104)	
Yes	12.3%
No	52.1%
Not sure [DO NOT READ]	34.5%
Refused	1.1%

RESPIRE CARE

Q9. Illinois's respite care program provides short-term help from a home health aide or an adult day program so family caregivers can take a break from their caregiving duties. Do you support or oppose increasing funding for this program so more family caregivers can use it? Q10. Is that strongly or somewhat?

Total (N=1,104)	
Strongly support	54.7%
Somewhat support	24.5%
Neither support/oppose [DO NOT READ]	2.0%
Somewhat oppose	4.7%
Strongly oppose	8.7%
Not sure [DO NOT READ]	5.2%
Refused [DO NOT READ]	0.2%
Support	79.2%
Oppose	13.4%

TAX CREDIT

Q11. A Family Caregiver Income Tax Credit assists family caregivers, who incur expenses while taking care of their loved ones, from assistance for home modifications, financial support for care services, and assistive care technology, such as hearing aids and wheelchairs. Do you support or oppose providing a state income tax credit to family caregivers who incur expenses for the care and support of a family member living in Illinois? Q12. Is that strongly or somewhat?

Total (N=1,104)	
Strongly support	65.3%
Somewhat support	22.3%
Neither support/oppose [DO NOT READ]	1.0%
Somewhat oppose	3.7%
Strongly oppose	5.2%
Not sure [DO NOT READ]	2.3%
Refused [DO NOT READ]	0.3%
Support	87.6%
Oppose	8.9%

LONG-TERM CARE

Long-term care assists older Americans who have chronic or acute conditions, disabilities, or frailties with the basic tasks of daily living that they can no longer handle on their own. This includes things like bathing and dressing, toileting, preparing meals, helping with medication and nursing tasks like wound care, paying bills, housekeeping, and helping with trips to the doctor or store. Long-term care can be provided at home or in a facility, like a nursing home.

Q13. If you or a loved one needed long-term care, where would you prefer to receive that help?

[INSERT, READ AND RANDOMIZE ITEMS A-C. ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER]

Total (N=1,104)	
a. At home with caregiver assistance, or	80.2%
b. In an assisted living facility or group home	9.9%
c. In a nursing home	3.0%
Something else [DO NOT READ]	0.9%
Not sure [DO NOT READ]	5.1%
Refused [DO NOT READ]	0.9%

Q14. If you or a loved one needed to receive care in a nursing home, how concerned would you be about ... **[INSERT, READ AND RANDOMIZE ITEMS A-E]? Would you be ... [INSERT AND READ RESPONSE OPTIONS IN ORDER]**

a. The cost of care

Total (N=1,104)	
Extremely concerned	57.6%
Very concerned	28.7%
Somewhat concerned	9.5%
Not very concerned	1.6%
Not at all concerned	1.4%
Not sure [DO NOT READ]	1.0%
Refused [DO NOT READ]	0.2%

b. Exposure to COVID-19 or its variants or other infections

Total (N=1,104)	
Extremely concerned	40.3%
Very concerned	24.2%
Somewhat concerned	19.5%
Not very concerned	8.2%
Not at all concerned	6.5%
Not sure [DO NOT READ]	0.9%
Refused [DO NOT READ]	0.4%

c. Being isolated and alone

Total (N=1,104)	
Extremely concerned	51.1%
Very concerned	28.2%
Somewhat concerned	11.5%
Not very concerned	3.4%
Not at all concerned	4.0%
Not sure [DO NOT READ]	1.6%
Refused [DO NOT READ]	0.2%

d. Not being able to have visitors

Total (N=1,104)	
Extremely concerned	51.7%
Very concerned	31.2%
Somewhat concerned	10.9%
Not very concerned	1.7%
Not at all concerned	3.3%
Not sure [DO NOT READ]	0.8%
Refused [DO NOT READ]	0.3%

e. The nursing home not having enough staff to provide proper care

Total (N=1,104)	
Extremely concerned	61.6%
Very concerned	29.0%
Somewhat concerned	6.4%
Not very concerned	1.3%
Not at all concerned	0.7%
Not sure [DO NOT READ]	0.7%
Refused [DO NOT READ]	0.3%

NURSING HOMES

Q15. How important is it for nursing home residents to receive quality care? Is it ... **[INSERT AND READ OPTIONS BELOW IN ORDER]**?

Total (N=1,104)	
Extremely important	80.0%
Very important	17.5%
Somewhat important	1.4%
Not very important	0.2%
Not at all important	0.2%
Not sure [DO NOT READ]	0.4%
Refused [DO NOT READ]	0.2%

Q16. Many residents in nursing homes in Illinois do not live in a private room but live in three- or four-person, ward-like, rooms. Having fewer residents per room can decrease the spread of a virus and reduce the risk of cross-infection. Do you support or oppose the elimination of three and four-person ward-like rooms in nursing homes in Illinois? Q17. Is that strongly or somewhat?

Total (N=1,104)	
Strongly support	61.8%
Somewhat support	12.6%
Neither support/oppose [DO NOT READ]	4.3%
Somewhat oppose	8.2%
Strongly oppose	8.6%
Not sure [DO NOT READ]	4.0%
Refused [DO NOT READ]	0.4%
Support	74.4%
Oppose	16.8%

Q18. Do you support or oppose making sure that nursing home residents and their families can hold nursing homes and other long-term care facilities accountable through the courts if these facilities have neglected, mistreated, or abused those in their care? Q19. Is that strongly or somewhat?

Total (N=1,104)	
Strongly support	85.7%
Somewhat support	10.4%
Neither support/oppose [DO NOT READ]	0.9%
Somewhat oppose	1.5%
Strongly oppose	0.8%
Not sure [DO NOT READ]	0.4%
Refused [DO NOT READ]	0.2%
Support	96.1%
Oppose	2.3%

Q20. Nursing homes in Illinois are to be inspected at least once every six to 15 months. Nursing home inspections, whether routine or in response to complaints, are conducted without notice to the facility. Do you support or oppose increasing the required frequency of safety inspections of nursing homes? Q21. Is that strongly or somewhat?

Total (N=1,104)	
Strongly support	74.9%
Somewhat support	13.7%
Neither support/oppose [DO NOT READ]	2.8%
Somewhat oppose	4.4%
Strongly oppose	2.1%
Not sure [DO NOT READ]	1.6%
Refused [DO NOT READ]	0.4%
Support	88.6%
Oppose	6.5%

Q22. Do you support or oppose increasing state funding so more licensed inspectors are available to inspect and evaluate the quality of care that nursing home facilities are providing its residents in Illinois? Q23. Is that strongly or somewhat?

Total (N=1,104)	
Strongly support	64.3%
Somewhat support	19.4%
Neither support/oppose [DO NOT READ]	1.8%
Somewhat oppose	5.1%
Strongly oppose	5.6%
Not sure [DO NOT READ]	3.3%
Refused [DO NOT READ]	0.4%
Support	83.7%
Oppose	10.7%

STAFFING

Q24. Many Illinois nursing homes receive much of their funding through state and federal governments. Nursing homes use these dollars to pay staff and administer the care that residents need. Do you support or oppose increasing state funding to direct care workers in nursing homes? Q25. Is that strongly or somewhat?

Total (N=1,104)	
Strongly support	60.4%
Somewhat support	21.1%
Neither support/oppose [DO NOT READ]	2.9%
Somewhat oppose	4.2%
Strongly support	5.6%
Not sure [DO NOT READ]	5.4%
Refused [DO NOT READ]	0.5%
Support	81.5%
Oppose	9.8%

FUNDING

Q26. Do you support or oppose requiring nursing homes and other long-term care facilities to put the majority of all taxpayer funding they receive from the state or federal government toward adequate staffing and safety protocols to ensure quality care for residents? Q27. Is that strongly or somewhat?

Total (N=1,104)	
Strongly support	74.5%
Somewhat support	15.7%
Neither support/oppose [DO NOT READ]	1.9%
Somewhat oppose	2.2%
Strongly support	1.5%
Not sure [DO NOT READ]	3.4%
Refused [DO NOT READ]	0.7%
Support	90.2%
Oppose	3.7%

HOME CARE

Q28. Do you support or oppose Illinois increasing funding and resources for home and community long-term care services, such as help with bathing, dressing, meals, and other forms of personal care, for seniors and their family caregivers? Q29. Is that strongly or somewhat?

Total (N=1,104)	
Strongly support	67.5%
Somewhat support	18.7%
Neither support/oppose [DO NOT READ]	2.1%
Somewhat oppose	4.7%
Strongly oppose	3.4%
Not sure [DO NOT READ]	3.0%
Refused [DO NOT READ]	0.6%
Support	86.2%
Oppose	8.1%

Q30. The Care Coordination Services program in Illinois helps older adults and family caregivers determine their specific needs and what services are available to meet those needs. Do you support or oppose increasing resources to Illinois's Care Coordination Services program? Q31. Is that strongly or somewhat?

Total (N=1,104)	
Strongly support	59.1%
Somewhat support	21.4%
Neither support/oppose [DO NOT READ]	3.0%
Somewhat oppose	5.8%
Strongly oppose	5.0%
Not sure [DO NOT READ]	4.9%
Refused [DO NOT READ]	0.8%
Support	80.5%
Oppose	10.8%

Q32. Some seniors end up in nursing homes when the care they need could be provided at home. How important is it that Illinois has resources and supportive services available to ensure seniors can live at home for as long as possible? Is it ...

Total (N=1,104)	
Extremely important	66.1%
Very important	20.9%
Somewhat important	9.4%
Not very important	1.2%
Not at all important	1.4%
Not sure [DO NOT READ]	0.6%
Refused [DO NOT READ]	0.3%

DEMOGRAPHICS

The following questions are for classification purposes only and will be kept entirely confidential.

D1. What is your current marital status? Are you ...? **[INSERT AND READ EACH ANSWER CATEGORY]**

Total (N=1,104)	
Married	60.8%
Not married, but living with your partner or significant other	2.9%
Separated	0.9%
Divorced	9.9%
Widowed	11.6%
Or are you currently single and never married	10.8%
Not sure [DO NOT READ]	0.6%
Refused [DO NOT READ]	2.5%

D2. **[IF D1=1 ASK:** "Are you or your spouse currently a member of A-A-R-P?" **IF D1=2 ASK:** "Are you or your partner currently a member of A-A-R-P?" **OTHERWISE ASK** "Are you currently a member of A-A-R-P?"]

Total (N=1,104)	
Yes	35.0%
No	61.5%
Not sure [DO NOT READ]	2.1%
Refused	1.4%

*Of those 50 and older

D3. In general, when compared to most people your age, how would you rate your health? Is it ...? **[INSERT AND READ EACH ANSWER CATEGORY]**

Total (N=1,104)	
Excellent	16.6%
Very good	30.8%
Good	32.4%
Fair	13.9%
Poor	3.9%
Not sure [DO NOT READ]	0.9%
Refused	1.6%

D4. Do you own or rent your primary residence?

Total (N=1,104)	
Own	82.1%
Rent	11.9%
Other living arrangement [DO NOT READ]	2.7%
Not sure [DO NOT READ]	0.5%
Refused	2.7%

D5. What type of home is your primary residence?

Total (N=1,104)	
Single family home	78.4%
Mobile home	1.7%
Town home or duplex	4.1%
Apartment	6.5%
Condominium or co-op	5.8%
Something else [DO NOT READ]	0.8%
Not sure [DO NOT READ]	0.8%
Refused	1.9%

D6. What is the highest level of education that you completed? Is it ...? **[READ EACH ANSWER CATEGORY]**

Total (N=1,104)	
0-12 th grade, but with no diploma	3.9%
High school graduate or equivalent	23.3%
Post high school education, but with no degree	15.1%
2 year degree	15.3%
4 year degree	18.5%
Post graduate study, but with no degree	5.2%
Graduate or professional degree	15.9%
Not sure [DO NOT READ]	1.0%
Refused	1.9%

D7. Which of the following best describes your current employment status? Are you ...? **[READ EACH ANSWER CATEGORY]**

Total (N=1,104)	
Self-employed full-time	5.3%
Self-employed part-time	2.6%
Employed full-time	28.7%
Employed part-time	6.5%
Retired and not working at all	44.0%
Unemployed and looking for work	3.1%
Not in the labor force for other reasons	7.0%
Not sure [DO NOT READ]	1.0%
Refused	1.8%

D8. Thinking about your state elections for Illinois Governor and Legislators in the last 10 years, which of the following best describes your voting behavior? Would you say you vote ...? **[INSERT AND READ EACH ANSWER CATEGORY]**

Total (N=1,104)	
Always	69.1%
Most of the time	20.2%
About half of the time	5.0%
Seldom	2.1%
Never	1.0%
Not sure [DO NOT READ]	0.9%
Refused	1.6%

D9. Do you consider yourself to be a ...? **[INSERT, READ AND RANDOMIZE ITEMS A-C, FOLLOW UP WITH D]**

Total (N=1,104)	
a. Democrat	32.2%
b. Republican	25.6%
c. Independent	26.3%
Something else [DO NOT READ]	7.7%
Not sure [DO NOT READ]	2.6%
Refused	5.6%

D10. How would you characterize your political views? Would you say you are ...? **[INSERT, READ AND RANDOMIZE ITEMS A-C]**

Total (N=1,104)	
Conservative	33.3%
Moderate	35.6%
Liberal	19.8%
None of these [DO NOT READ]	1.7%
Not sure [DO NOT READ]	5.3%
Refused	4.6%

D11. We realize income is a private matter and so rather than ask you anything specific about your income, I'd like to ask you to please stop me when I get to the category that includes your household's income before taxes in 2020. Was it ...? **[INSERT AND READ EACH ANSWER CATEGORY]**

Total (N=1,104)	
Less than \$10,000	1.8%
\$10,000 to less than \$20,000	6.0%
\$20,000 to less than \$30,000	8.1%
\$30,000 to less than \$40,000	6.6%
\$40,000 to less than \$50,000	8.8%
\$50,000 to less than \$60,000	8.4%
\$60,000 to less than \$75,000	9.0%
\$75,000 to less than \$100,000	10.5%
\$100,000 to less than \$125,000	8.7%
\$125,000 to less than \$150,000	4.1%
\$150,000 to less than \$200,000	3.9%
\$200,000 or more	3.5%
Not sure [DO NOT READ]	4.0%
Refused	16.6%

D12. Which of the following best describes the community where you live? **[INSERT AND READ EACH RESPONSE OPTION IN ORDER]**

Total (N=1,104)	
An urban area near a mix of offices, apartments and shops	8.3%
An urban area that is mostly residential	16.0%
A suburban area with a mix of offices, apartments and shops	8.0%
A suburban area that is mostly residential	22.7%
A small town	24.4%
A rural area	15.9%
Not sure [DO NOT READ]	2.2%
Refused	2.5%

D13. Does any disability, handicap, or chronic disease keep you from participating fully in work, school, household, or other activities?

Total (N=1,104)	
Yes	20.0%
No	76.2%
Not sure [DO NOT READ]	0.9%
Refused	2.8%

D14. Do you think of yourself as ... ? **[INSERT AND READ EACH ANSWER CATEGORY]**

Total (N=1,104)	
Heterosexual or straight	86.5%
Gay or lesbian	1.1%
Bisexual	0.5%
Something else	1.6%
Not sure [DO NOT READ]	2.0%
Refused	8.2%

D15. Do you identify as transgender, non-binary, or otherwise gender non-conforming?

Total (N=1,104)	
Yes	2.0%
No	80.5%
Not sure [DO NOT READ]	8.4%
Refused	9.2%

Thank you. That is our last question for today/tonight.

METHODOLOGY

AARP Illinois commissioned a telephone survey among 1,104 registered voters age 50-plus in Illinois to learn their views on long-term care and related proposals being considered by the Illinois State Legislature. The sample utilized an age-targeted landline and cell phone registered voter list obtained from Aristotle International. This study included oversamples of 150 registered voters 50-plus in Illinois who identified their race as African American or Black and 150 registered voters 50-plus in Illinois who identified their ethnicity as Hispanic or Latino. An additional, nonprobability oversample of 152 registered voters 40-plus in Illinois who identified their race as Asian or Pacific Islander was also conducted via opt-in and live telephone interviews.

The sample database consisted of 3,872,044 registered voters age 50-plus in the State of Illinois. There are approximately 629,911 residents of Illinois age 50-plus who are not registered to vote, and there are approximately 1,417,442 registered voters age 50-plus who did not have a phone number on file that were not included in the sampling of this study.

Quotas were used in this study based on age and gender and were filled based on responses to questions in the questionnaire. They were designed to yield a proportional representation of the Illinois age 50-plus registered voter population. Respondents were selected at random from the sample list to be dialed. American Directions Research Group (ADRG) asked to speak with the registered voter listed on the file. If that person was unavailable, ADRG asked to speak with another member of the household aged 50-plus who was registered to vote in Illinois. The interviews averaged 18 minutes in length and were conducted in English and Spanish. The survey has a margin of sampling error of ± 2.95 percent.

This annotation highlights results from 1,104 registered voters interviewed from September 29 2021 to October 20, 2021. The data collection was performed by ADRG. The data is weighted by age, gender, AARP membership status, race, and ethnicity. Percentages reported are rounded. For more information about the methodology, contact Terri Guengerich, AARP Research, tguengerich@aarp.org, (202)434-6306.