Table 3. U.S. Recessions. National Bureau of Economic Research - NBER data.

| \# | Peak month | Through month | \# | Peak month | Through month |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | *** | December 1854 | 17 | January 1920 | July 1921 |
| 1 | June 1857 | December 1858 | 18 | May 1923 | July 1924 |
| 2 | October 1860 | June 1861 | 19 | October 1926 | November 1927 |
| 3 | April 1865 | December 1867 | 20 | August 1929 | March 1933 |
| 4 | June 1869 | December 1870 | 21 | May 1937 | June 1938 |
| 5 | October 1873 | March 1879 | 22 | February 1945 | October 1945 |
| 6 | March 1882 | May 1885 | 23 | November 1948 | October 1949 |
| 7 | March 1887 | April 1888 | 24 | July 1953 | May 1954 |
| 8 | July 1890 | May 1891 | 25 | August 1957 | April 1958 |
| 9 | January 1893 | June 1894 | 26 | April 1960 | February 1961 |
| 10 | December 1895 | June 1897 | 27 | December 1969 | November 1970 |
| 11 | June 1899 | December 1900 | 28 | November 1973 | March 1975 |
| 12 | September 1902 | August 1904 | 29 | January 1980 | July 1980 |
| 13 | May 1907 | June 1908 | 30 | July 1981 | November 1982 |
| 14 | January 1910 | January 1912 | 31 | July 1990 | March 1991 |
| 15 | January 1913 | December 1914 | 32 | March 2001 | November 2001 |
| 16 | August 1918 | March 1919 | 33 | December 2007 | June 2009 |

