

S1 Table. Introduction for CKD stages.

Stages of chronic kidney disease, as defined by the Kidney Disease Outcomes Quality

Initiative

Description	GFR (ml / min ·1.73 m2)	Stage of CKD
Normal or high	≥90	G1
Mildly decreased	60-89	G2
Mildly to moderately decreased	45-59	G3a
Moderately to severely decreased	30-44	G3b
Severely decreased	15-29	G4
Kidney failure	<15	G5

GFR: estimating glomerular filtration rate category