## **Supplementary S1 Table**

## Biopsy-proven renal diseases in chronic kidney disease (CKD) controls.

Renal disease	N
Diabetic nephropathy	30
Membranous nephropathy	9
Non-IgAN proliferative nephropathy	9
Lupus nephritis	8
Minimal change nephrotic syndrome	6
Nephrosclerosis	4
Interstitial nephritis	2
Focal segmental glomerulosclerosis	2
ANCA-related nephritis*	1
Scleroderma renal crisis	1
HCV-related nephritis <sup>+</sup>	1
Fabry's disease	1
Acute post-streptococcal nephritis	1
Minor glomerular abnormality	1

\*ANCA: anti-neutrophil cytoplasmic antibody

⁺HCV: hepatitis C virus