**S3 Table.**  **Method of evaluating Vas Deferens Sequence Index (VDSI) and Relative Penis Size Index (RPSI).**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| VDSI | VDSI measures the progressive imposex development in gastropods by seven stages where stage 0 indicates no imposex development and stage 6 represents the retention of aborted eggs in capsule gland. Stages 5 and 6 indicate the infertility of females due to the blockage of the oviduct opening (Gibbs et al., 1987; Cheung et al., 2010). |
| RPSI | RPSI is the ratio between the mean bulk of female penis and that of male penis (Gibbs et al., 1991), which equals (Mean length of female penis)3 × 100 / (Mean length of male penis)3. |