

# Coupled flip-flop model for REM sleep regulation in the rat

Justin R. Dunmyre<sup>1,4</sup>, George A. Mashour<sup>2,3</sup> and Victoria Booth<sup>1,2,3,\*</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Department of Mathematics, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, USA

<sup>2</sup>Department of Anesthesiology, University of Michigan Medical School, Ann Arbor, MI, USA

<sup>3</sup>Neuroscience Graduate Program, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, USA

<sup>4</sup>Department of Mathematics, Frostburg State University, Frostburg, MD, USA

\* E-mail: vbooth@umich.edu

**Table S1** Model parameter values

$g_{S,W}$	-2	$W_{max}$	6.5	$k_S^1$	0	$\alpha_W$	0.5	$\tau_W$	25s	$\tau_{stp,up}$	400s
$g_{W,S}$	-2	$S_{max}$	5	$k_S^2$	-1.5	$\alpha_S$	0.25	$\tau_S$	10s	$\tau_{stp,down}$	400s
$g_{R^{off},R^{on}}$	-2	$R_{max}^{on}$	5	$k_{R^{off}}^1$	0.8	$\alpha_{R^{on}}$	0.5	$\tau_{R^{on}}$	1s	$\tau_{stp,W}$	30s
$g_{R^{on},R^{off}}$	-5	$R_{max}^{off}$	5	$k_{R^{off}}^2$	7	$\alpha_{R^{off}}$	0.5	$\tau_{R^{off}}$	1s	$\tau_{stim}$	10s
						$\beta_{\infty,W}$	-0.3	$\tau_{cW}$	10s	$\tau_{\omega}$	5s
		$h_{max}$	0.6			$\beta_{\infty,R^{on}}$	-0.5	$\tau_{cS}$	10s		
		$h_{min}$	0.2	$\gamma_W$	5			$\tau_{cR^{on}}$	10s	$\xi_W$	*
		$stp_{max}$	1.2	$\gamma_S$	4			$\tau_{cR^{off}}$	10s	$\xi_S$	*
$\theta_W$	1.5	$stp_{min}$	-0.8	$\gamma_{R^{on}}$	4	$\omega_{max}$	0.01	$\tau_{h,up}$	600s	$\xi_{R^{on}}$	*
$\theta_{R^{on}}$	1.5	$stp_r$	0	$\gamma_{R^{off}}$	5	$\omega_{min}$	0.003	$\tau_{h,down}$	700s	$\xi_{R^{off}}$	*

Table S1: Model parameter values for baseline sleep case