Supplementary Table S1.

Descriptive statistics of structural laterality indices (sLI) of region-of-interests (ROIs) in two age groups

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Young Mean (SE) | OldMean (SE) | p-value |
| PRE | 0.026 (0.003) | 0.022 (0.003) | 0.27 |
| IFG | 0.011 (0.003) | 0.011 (0.003) | 0.85 |
| MTG | 0.048 (0.003) | 0.048 (0.003) | 0.99 |
| TP | -0.017 (0.003) | -0.022 (0.003) | 0.23 |
| HIPP | 0.001 (0.002) | -0.002 (0.002) | 0.29 |
| FG | 0.005 (0.002) | 0.000 (0.003) | 0.18 |

For each region-of-interest (ROI), the bilateral GM volumes (Vleft and Vright) were calculated as the sum of voxel-wise GM volumes within each hemispheric ROI. The structural laterality index (sLI) of each ROI was computed individually with the formula sLI = (Vleft - Vright)/(Vleft + Vright). The comparison of sLI between two age groups (70-79 vs 80-90 years old) was performed after controlling for scanner, sex and TIV. Descriptive statistics of sLI in two age groups, including mean and SE values, were provided.

Abbreviation for ROIs: PRE = precentral gyrus; IFG = inferior frontal gyrus (including opercular part and triangular part); MTG = middle temporal gyrus; TP = superior temporal pole; HIPP = combined hippocampus and parahippocampal gyrus; FG = fusiform gyrus.