Supplemental Table 2.

Adjusted models of cognitive functioning on the interaction of *T. gondii* and sex:

Unstandardized coefficients from linear regression

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|  | *T. gondii*seropositive | p22 | sag1 | Mean ofp22 and sag1 | N |
| Numeric memory |   |   |   |   | 795 |
|  Toxo | .034 | -.024 | -.025 | -.035 |  |
|  Female | -.460\*\*\* | -.552\* | -.769 | -.409\*\*\* |  |
|  Toxo x Female | .158 | .041 | .081 | .083 |  |
| Reasoning |   |   |   |   | 2,267 |
|  Toxo | -.052 | -.018 | -.047 | -.042 |  |
|  Female | -.162 | .150 | .047 | -.238\*\* |  |
|  Toxo x Female | -.262 | -.115\* | -.063 | -.130 |  |
| Pairs matching: Incorrect |   |   |   |   | 6,780 |
|  Toxo | -.036 | -.012 | -.011 | -.016 |  |
|  Female | .002 | -.056 | -.345 | .014 |  |
|  Toxo x Female | .040 | .020 | .081 | .065 |  |
| Matrix pattern completion |   |   |   |   | 312 |
|  Toxo | -.871\* | -.181 | -.329\* | -.338\* |  |
|  Female | -.658\*\* | -.771 | -1.517 | -.517\* |  |
|  Toxo x Female | .384 | .063 | .233 | .176 |  |
| Tower rearrangement |   |   |   |   | 316 |
|  Toxo | -.203 | -.057 | -.150 | -.138 |  |
|  Female | -1.061\* | -2.117\* | -1.695 | -.930\* |  |
|  Toxo x Female | .276 | .353 | .165 | .422 |  |
| Symbol digit substitution |   |   |   |   | 313 |
|  Toxo | -.373 | -.451 | -.602 | -.706 |  |
|  Female | -.111 | -1.924 | -4.860\* | .138 |  |
|  Toxo x Female | .302 | .577 | 1.129\* | 1.112\* |  |
| Reaction time |   |   |   |   | 6,752 |
|  Toxo | 1.430 | -1.060 | -3.758 | -3.069 |  |
|  Female | 18.205\*\*\* | 21.095\*\* | 9.505 | 17.375\*\*\* |  |
|  Toxo x Female | -2.643 | -1.111 | 1.802 | .124 |  |
| Trails: Numeric |   |   |   |   | 312 |
|  Toxo | 24.154 | 6.511 | 3.658 | 6.889 |  |
|  Female | .219 | -.310 | -37.460 | -3.599 |  |
|  Toxo x Female | -17.825 | -.925 | 7.561 | 4.408 |  |
| Trails: Alphanumeric |   |   |   |   | 301 |
|  Toxo | -25.323 | 7.309 | 3.306 | 7.105 |  |
|  Female | 19.280 | 15.116 | -78.686 | 29.244 |  |
|  Toxo x Female | 31.079 | 3.926 | 24.116 | 18.335 |  |
| Multivariate test |   |  |  |  |  |
| *p* | .166 | .373 | .004 | .021 |  |
| Note: Each model is adjusted for age, sex, white, college degree, household income, self-rated health, body-mass index, smoking status, and frequency of drinking alcohol. a The multivariate test is a test of the null hypothesis considered within the joint covariance of the dependent variables (i.e., cognitive functioning measures) that sex does not moderate the relationship between a measure of *T. gondii* (i.e., *T. gondii* seropositive, p22, sag1, combined p22 and sag1) and cognitive functioning. It is applied here to address potential problems of reporting false negatives because of the number of statistical tests performed. Significant interactions between a *T. gondii* measure and sex are thus ignored if the probability figure of the multivariate null being true is greater than .05. *T. gondii* = Toxoplasma gondii seropositivity; p22 = natural-log transformed anti-p22 antibody levels; sag1 = natural-log transformed anti-sag1 antibody levels ; Mean of p22 and sag1 = mean of standardized, natural-log transformed p22 and sag1 levels. \* p < .05, \*\* p < .01, \*\*\* p < .001. Source: *UK Biobank*. |