

S2 Table. The criteria used for clinical symptom classification.

	Mild	Moderate	Severe
Dehydration	<5%, child 2-3%, adult	5-10%, child 4-8%, adult	>10%, child >8%, adult
Stool (day)	4-9	10-20	>20
Urine (day)	Normal	<400 ml	<50 ml
General appearance	Well, alert	Restless, irritable	Lethargic or unconscious
Voice	Normal	Hoarseness	Hoarseness
Skin turgor	Instantaneous recoil	Non-instantaneous recoil	Very slow recoil (>2 s)
Lips	Normal/slightly dry	Dry	Dry
Eye socket, fontanelle	Normal/slightly Sinkage	Sinkage	Severe sinkage
Fingerprint	Normal	Shrivelled	Severe shrivelled
Muscle	Normal	Spasm	Severe spasm
Pulse	Normal	Rapid, low volume	Weak or absent
Systolic pressure	Normal	<9.33kPa (<70mmHg), child 12-9.33kPa (90-70mmHg), adult	<6.67kPa (<50mmHg), child <9.33kPa (<70mmHg), adult