**S1 Fig. Causal diagram showing selection of covariates for confounding control. a**

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a m\_HPD: maternal hypertension disorders, m\_age: maternal age, m\_smoke: maternal smoking, m\_edu: maternal education, m\_cohab: maternal cohabitation, m\_resid: maternal residence at birth, m\_BMI: maternal BMI, m\_CVD: maternal history of CVD before childbirth, m\_DM: maternal history of diabetes before childbirth, f\_CVD: paternal history of CVD before birth of the child, U: unmeasured variable