### **Water Education**

### **Survey Flow**

Standard: Block 1 (3 Questions)
Standard: Education (7 Questions)
Standard: Water Use (2 Questions)

Standard: water management (4 Questions)
Standard: Weather experiences (8 Questions)

**Standard: Demographics (6 Questions)** 

Page Break

Start of Block: Block 1



#### **Q2 PARTICIPANT CONSENT FORM**

What follows is a brief overview of the research we are completing with your assistance. The total time for participation is approximately 10-15 minutes. **PROJECT TITLE:** Preservice teachers' understandings of water **PRIMARY RESEARCHERS:** Lisa Watson, Ph.D., Faculty of Business Administration, University of Regina lisa.watson@uregina.ca or (306) 337-2389

Alison Sammel, School of Education and Professional Studies, Griffith
Universitya.sammel@griffith.edu.au or (07) 5552 9792 INVITATION TO PARTICIPATE: You
are invited to participate in this study as a preservice science teacher. Researchers at Griffith
University and University of Regina are conducting the study. To be eligible to participate, you
must be 18 years of age or older. PURPOSE OF THE STUDY: Formal education plays a key
role in shaping how individuals and communities make sense of freshwater, its accessibility,
management, consumption and hazards. The current research asks participants to consider
your own water-related education, current water-related curricula, and what you believe waterrelated education should entail. PROCEDURES: Should you agree to participate, you will be
invited to complete a series of short questionnaires. The expected maximum time to complete
the study is 10-15 minutes.

**POTENTIAL RISKS:** Some participants may experience mild discomfort responding to questions that ask you about recollections related to droughts or floods. Beyond that, there are no foreseen risks to participation. **POTENTIAL BENEFITS:** Students will be given the opportunity to learn through an introspective in-class survey about science education. Participants may also benefit indirectly from knowing they have advanced our understanding of water education.

CONFIDENTIALITY: While the researchers will know who was recruited to participate in the survey, all responses will be completely anonymous. STORAGE OF DATA: Original electronic data will be initially stored online on secure servers protected with SSL technology. It will be regularly downloaded and deleted from online servers, and stored in encrypted password-protected files on computers in the locked offices of the researchers. Only the primary researchers will have access to the original electronic data. The data will be stored for a period of no less than 7 years after collection. RIGHT TO WITHDRAW: Participation is entirely voluntary. If you decide to participate you are free to discontinue participation or skip questions at any time without question or penalty. Information collected from you cannot be discarded; however, because your responses are anonymous, they will be not tied to you in any

way. **QUESTIONS OR CONCERNS:** If you have any questions, please feel free to ask a member of the research team. Any specific questions regarding the study can be answered by contacting the researchers using the contact information at the top of this form. The current research project was approved by the University of Regina Research Ethics Board. The researchers will announce when and where published results are available through the same channels that were used to recruit. **UNDERSTANDING:** The Research Ethics Board at the University of Regina has approved this project. If a participant has any questions or concerns about their rights or treatment as a research participant, they may contact the Chair of the Ethics Board at 1-306-585-4775 (out of town participants may call collect) or by e-mail: research.ethics@uregina.ca. Participants also understand that in the event they require assistance related in any way to their participation in this investigation, they can contact any member of the research team and thereafter be provided, or guided to a provider of, the assistance they require.

| assistance they require.  We encourage you to retain a copy of this consent.                                 |    |
|--|----|
| Q3   |    |
| O I understand and agree to participate (1)  |    |
| End of Block: Block 1  |    |
| Start of Block: Education  |    |
| Q4 What top THREE things do you remember learning about water in school?                                     |    |
| Q5 What is your understanding of the water cycle? Please do your best to briefly describe it your own words. | 'n |

| <br> | <br> |  |
|------|------|--|
|      |      |  |
| <br> | <br> |  |
|      |      |  |

# Q6 As a future science educator, to what extent do you agree that WATER RELATED CURRICULUM ADEQUATELY DEALS WITH each of the following?

|  | Strongly<br>disagree (1) | Disagree (2) | Neither Agree<br>nor Disagree<br>(3) | Agree (4) | Strongly<br>agree (5) |
|--|--------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|
| the science<br>concepts of<br>water (1)                      | 0                        | 0            | 0                                    | 0         | 0                     |
| the water cycle (15)   | 0                        | $\circ$      | $\circ$                              | $\circ$   | $\circ$               |
| human<br>related<br>influences on<br>the water<br>cycle (16) | 0                        | 0            | 0                                    | 0         | 0                     |
| human<br>related<br>impacts of<br>water (17)                 | 0                        | 0            | 0                                    | 0         | 0                     |
| the social implications of water (2)                         | 0                        | 0            | 0                                    | 0         | $\circ$               |
| the political implications of water (3)                      | 0                        | 0            | 0                                    | $\circ$   | 0                     |
| the economic implications of water (4)                       | 0                        | 0            | $\circ$                              | $\circ$   | $\circ$               |
| the natural<br>environment<br>implications<br>of water (7)   | 0                        | 0            | 0                                    | 0         | $\circ$               |
| Indigenous<br>ways of<br>knowing<br>about water<br>(5)       | 0                        | 0            | 0                                    | 0         | 0                     |
| sustainability<br>issues with<br>water use (6)               | 0                        | 0            | 0                                    | 0         | $\circ$               |
| community issues with water use                              | 0                        | 0            | 0                                    | 0         | $\circ$               |

| (10)  |   |         |         |         |         |
|---|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| government<br>plans/uses<br>with water<br>use (11)    | 0 | $\circ$ | 0       | 0       | 0       |
| flood/drought<br>planning (12)                        | 0 | $\circ$ | $\circ$ | $\circ$ | $\circ$ |
| flood/drought<br>emergency<br>warning<br>systems (13) | 0 | $\circ$ | $\circ$ |         | 0       |
|   |   |         |         |         |         |

# Q7 As a future science educator, to what extent do you agree that YOU FEEL ADEQUATELY PREPARED TO TEACH each of the following?

| THEFT  | Strongly<br>disagree (1) | Disagree (2) | Neither agree<br>nor disagree<br>(3) | Agree (4) | Strongly agree (5) |
|--|--------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------|
| the science<br>concepts of<br>water (1)                      | 0                        | 0            | 0                                    | 0         | 0                  |
| the water<br>cycle (15)                                      | 0                        | $\circ$      | $\circ$                              | $\circ$   | $\circ$            |
| human<br>related<br>influences on<br>the water<br>cycle (16) | 0                        | 0            | 0                                    | $\circ$   | 0                  |
| human<br>related<br>impacts of<br>water (17)                 | 0                        | 0            | 0                                    | $\circ$   | 0                  |
| the social implications of water (2)                         | 0                        | 0            | $\circ$                              | $\circ$   | $\circ$            |
| the political implications of water (3)                      | 0                        | 0            | $\circ$                              | $\circ$   | $\circ$            |
| the economic implications of water (4)                       | 0                        | 0            | $\circ$                              | $\circ$   | $\circ$            |
| the natural<br>environment<br>implications<br>of water (7)   | 0                        | 0            | 0                                    | $\circ$   | 0                  |
| Indigenous<br>ways of<br>knowing<br>about water<br>(5)       | 0                        | 0            | 0                                    | 0         | 0                  |
| sustainability<br>issues with<br>water use (6)               | 0                        | 0            | 0                                    | $\circ$   | $\circ$            |
| community issues with water use                              | 0                        | 0            | 0                                    | $\circ$   | $\circ$            |

| (10)  |   |         |         |         |         |
|---|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| government<br>plans/uses<br>with water<br>use (11)    | 0 | 0       | 0       | $\circ$ | 0       |
| flood/drought<br>planning (12)                        | 0 | $\circ$ | $\circ$ | $\circ$ | $\circ$ |
| flood/drought<br>emergency<br>warning<br>systems (13) | 0 |         | $\circ$ | $\circ$ | 0       |
|   |   |         |         |         |         |

Q8 How significant do you think each of the following sources has been to your overall understanding of water?

|   | extremely insignificant (1) | insignificant<br>(2) | neither<br>significant nor<br>insignificant<br>(3) | significant (4) | extremely significant (5) |
|---|-----------------------------|----------------------|--|-----------------|---------------------------|
| grade school<br>science<br>classes (1)                      | 0                           | 0                    | 0  | 0               | 0                         |
| other grade<br>school<br>classes<br>(please<br>specify) (2) | 0                           | 0                    | 0  | 0               | 0                         |
| high school<br>science<br>classes (3)                       | 0                           | $\circ$              | 0  | $\circ$         | 0                         |
| other high<br>school<br>classes<br>(please<br>specify) (4)  | 0                           | 0                    | 0  | 0               | 0                         |
| university<br>science<br>classes (5)                        | 0                           | $\circ$              | 0  | $\circ$         | 0                         |
| other<br>university<br>classes<br>(please<br>specify) (6)   | 0                           | 0                    | 0  | 0               | 0                         |
| government<br>water<br>conservation<br>campaigns<br>(7)     | 0                           | 0                    | 0  | 0               | 0                         |
| on the news<br>(mass media)<br>(9)                          | 0                           | 0                    | 0  | $\circ$         | $\circ$                   |
| Other<br>sources<br>(please<br>specify) (8)                 | 0                           | 0                    | 0  | 0               | 0                         |

| you wanted to learn more about water, where would you go? (check all that appl    |
|---|
| google search (1)   |
| science textbooks (2)   |
| education textbooks (3)   |
| government reports (4)  |
| scientific research articles (5)  |
| education research articles (6)   |
| mass media sources (8)  |
| other (please specify) (7)  |
| other (please specify) (1)  |
| What do you believe are the THREE most important concepts to teach children a     |
| What do you believe are the THREE most important concepts to teach children a     |
| What do you believe are the THREE most important concepts to teach children a     |
| What do you believe are the THREE most important concepts to teach children a     |
| <br>What do you believe are the THREE most important concepts to teach children a |

**Start of Block: Water Use** 

Q11 As a consumer of water, to what degree to you agree with each of the following statements?

|  | Strongly<br>disagree (1) | Disagree (2) | Neither agree<br>nor disagree<br>(3) | Agree (4) | Strongly agree (5) |
|--|--------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------|
| I am satisfied<br>with the<br>quality of my<br>local water<br>supply (1)   | 0                        | 0            | 0                                    | 0         | 0                  |
| I prefer to<br>drink bottled<br>water over<br>tap water (2)  | 0                        | 0            | 0                                    | 0         | 0                  |
| I believe that<br>there is a<br>threat of a<br>water<br>shortage in<br>the area<br>where I live<br>(3)                   | 0                        | 0            |                                      | 0         |                    |
| I make use of<br>water saving<br>devices in my<br>home (e.g.,<br>low flow<br>faucets, rain<br>water<br>catchment)<br>(4) | 0                        | 0            |                                      | 0         |                    |
| I make use of<br>devices to<br>improve<br>water quality<br>in my home<br>(e.g., water<br>softener) (5)                   | 0                        | 0            | 0                                    | 0         |                    |
| I practice<br>water<br>conserving<br>behaviours in<br>my home<br>(e.g., timed<br>showers) (6)                            | 0                        | 0            |                                      |           | 0                  |

| I am satisfied<br>with my water<br>consumption<br>habits (7)                   | 0 | $\circ$ | $\circ$ | $\circ$ | 0 |
|--|---|---------|---------|---------|---|
| I feel well<br>informed<br>about my<br>personal<br>water<br>consumption<br>(8) | 0 |         |         |         | 0 |
|  |   |         |         |         |   |

Q12 As a water consumer, to what extent do you agree with the following statements?

|  | Strongly<br>disagree (1) | Disagree (2) | Neither agree<br>nor disagree<br>(3) | Agree (4) | Strongly agree (5) |
|--|--------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------|
| I am more<br>knowledgeable<br>about water<br>related topics<br>than the<br>average<br>consumer (1)                     | 0                        | 0            | 0                                    | 0         | 0                  |
| I am well informed about the state of fresh water where I currently live (2)   | 0                        | 0            |                                      |           |                    |
| I feel well informed about water management in my local community (3)  | 0                        | 0            |                                      |           | 0                  |
| I believe that water management policies in the area where I currently live are adequate (4)                           | 0                        | 0            |                                      |           |                    |
| I believe that<br>water security<br>is an issue of<br>concern where<br>I currently live<br>(5)                         | 0                        | 0            |                                      | $\circ$   | 0                  |
| It is important<br>for individual<br>citizens to<br>understand<br>how decisions<br>are made<br>about the<br>management | 0                        | 0            |                                      | 0         | 0                  |

| of their local<br>fresh water (6)   |                 |                  |                 |                 |              |
|---|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|
| It is important for individual citizens to participate in decisions and actions made around the management of their local fresh water (7) | 0               |                  |                 |                 |              |
| End of Block: Wa  | ter Use         |                  |                 |                 |              |
| Q13 What geograp  |                 |                  |                 |                 | as many as   |
| apply)  | onovo io prima  | ny m ona go or . | nanaging your w | ap mater (eneer | t ao many ao |
| municipal g   | overnment (1)   |                  |                 |                 |              |
| state gover   | nment (2)       |                  |                 |                 |              |
| federal gov   | ernment (3)     |                  |                 |                 |              |
| private busi  | ness (4)        |                  |                 |                 |              |
| Other (plea   | se specify) (5) |                  |                 |                 |              |

| Q15 Fam confident that I know h   | ow much a liter of water costs where I currently live.   |
|---|--|
| O Strongly disagree (1)   |  |
| Obisagree (2)   |  |
| O Neither agree nor disagre   | ee (3)   |
| O Agree (4)   |  |
| O Strongly agree (5)  |  |
| currently live per kilolitre (Qld) or   | stimate how much you think a liter of water costs where you per square metre (SK) in dollars and cents (e.g., 0.01 or 1.00). |
| O \$ (1)  |  |
|   |  |
| End of Block: water management  | ent  |
| End of Block: water management Start of Block: Weather experience   |  |
| Start of Block: Weather experi  |  |
| Start of Block: Weather experience Q17 To the best of your knowled  | ences  |
| Start of Block: Weather experience Q17 To the best of your knowled conditions?  | ences  |
| Start of Block: Weather experience Q17 To the best of your knowled conditions?  Yes (1)   | ences  |
| Start of Block: Weather experience Q17 To the best of your knowled conditions?  Yes (1) No (2)  Display This Question:  | ences  |
| Start of Block: Weather experience Q17 To the best of your knowled conditions?  Yes (1) No (2)  Display This Question:  If To the best of your knowledge                                  | ge, have you ever experienced living through drought  e, have you ever experienced living through drought conditions? =      |
| Start of Block: Weather experience Q17 To the best of your knowled conditions?  Yes (1) No (2)  Display This Question:  If To the best of your knowledgyes                                | ge, have you ever experienced living through drought  e, have you ever experienced living through drought conditions? =      |
| Start of Block: Weather experience Q17 To the best of your knowled conditions?  Yes (1) No (2)  Display This Question: If To the best of your knowledge Yes  Q18 How many droughts do you | ge, have you ever experienced living through drought  e, have you ever experienced living through drought conditions? =      |

| Display This Question:   |
|--|
| If To the best of your knowledge, have you ever experienced living through drought conditions? =       |
| Yes  |
| Q19 Do you remember any water related restrictions being put in place during those drought conditions? |
| O none at all (1)  |
| extremely light (2)  |
| ○ light (3)  |
| omoderate (4)  |
| O heavy (5)  |
| extremely heavy (6)  |
|  |
| Display This Question:   |
| If To the best of your knowledge, have you ever experienced living through drought conditions? = Yes   |
| Q20 To what extent do you believe the doughts you've experienced were                                  |
| ontirely naturally caused (1)  |
| omostly naturally caused (2)   |
| osomewhat more naturally caused (3)  |
| o equally nature and human caused (4)  |
| osomewhat more human caused (5)  |
|  |
| omostly human caused (6)   |

| Q21 To the best of your knowledge, have you ever experienced living through flood conditions?        |
|--|
| ○ Yes (1)  |
| O No (2)   |
| Display This Question:   |
| If To the best of your knowledge, have you ever experienced living through flood conditions? = Yes   |
| Q22 How many floods do you remember living through?  |
| ▼ 1 (1) 4 or more (4)  |
|  |
| Display This Question:   |
| If To the best of your knowledge, have you ever experienced living through flood conditions? = Yes   |
| Q23 Do you remember any water related restrictions being put in place during those flood conditions? |
| O none at all (1)  |
| outremely light (2)  |
| ○ light (3)  |
| O moderate (4)   |
| O heavy (5)  |
| outremely heavy (6)  |
| Display This Question:   |
| Display This Question.   |

Page 17 of 20

| Q24 To what extent do you believe the floods you've experienced were  |
|---|
| O entirely naturally caused (1)   |
| omostly naturally caused (2)  |
| osomewhat more naturally caused (3)   |
| O equally nature and human caused (4)   |
| osomewhat more human caused (5)   |
| omostly human caused (6)  |
| O entirely human caused (7)   |
|   |
| End of Block: Weather experiences   |
| Start of Block: Demographics  |
|   |
| Start of Block: Demographics  |
| Start of Block: Demographics  Q25 At which university are you responding to this survey?  |
| Start of Block: Demographics  Q25 At which university are you responding to this survey?  O Griffith University (1)   |
| Start of Block: Demographics  Q25 At which university are you responding to this survey?  O Griffith University (1)  University of Regina (2)   |
| Start of Block: Demographics  Q25 At which university are you responding to this survey?  O Griffith University (1)  University of Regina (2)   |
| Start of Block: Demographics  Q25 At which university are you responding to this survey?  Griffith University (1)  University of Regina (2)  University of Saskatchewan (3)   |
| Start of Block: Demographics  Q25 At which university are you responding to this survey?  Griffith University (1)  University of Regina (2)  University of Saskatchewan (3)  Q30 What level of science education are you training to teach? |

| Q26 With what gender do you most identify?            |
|---|
| ○ Male (1)  |
| Female (2)  |
| Other (3)   |
| [X]   |
| Q27 In what year were you born?                       |
| ▼ 2000 (1) 1900 (101)                                 |
|   |
| Q28 How many people live in your current household?   |
| O 1 (1)   |
| O 2 (2)   |
| O 3 (3)   |
| O 4 (4)   |
| O 5 (5)   |
| O 6 (6)   |
| O More than 6 (7)                                     |
| $\chi_{\rightarrow}$                                  |
| Q29 Which country do you think of as being your home? |
| ▼ Afghanistan (1358) Zimbabwe (1357)                  |