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Supporting information for article:

Enhanced X-ray diffraction of in vivo-grown µNS crystals by viscous jets at XFELs

Nirupa Nagaratnam, Yanyang Tang, Sabine Botha, Justin Saul, Chufeng Li, Hao Hu, Sahba Zaare, Mark Hunter, David Lowry, Uwe Weierstall, Nadia Zatsepin, John C. H. Spence, Ji Qiu, Joshua LaBaer, Petra Fromme and Jose M. Martin-Garcia

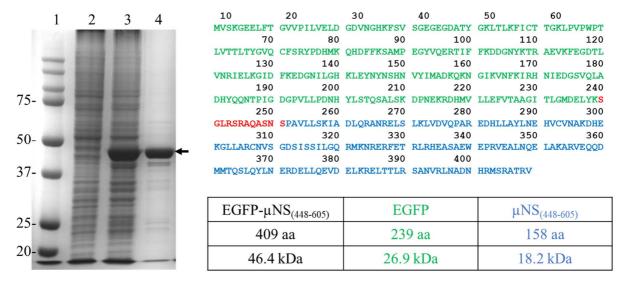


Figure S1 SDS-PAGE analysis of EGFP-μNS₍₄₄₈₋₆₀₅₎ crystals. 1. Molecular weight size standards (kDa). 2. Un-infected wild type Sf9 cells (negative control). 3. EGFP-μNS₍₄₄₈₋₆₀₅₎ infected Sf9 cells before crystal extraction. 4. Extracted and washed EGFP-μNS₍₄₄₈₋₆₀₅₎ crystals.

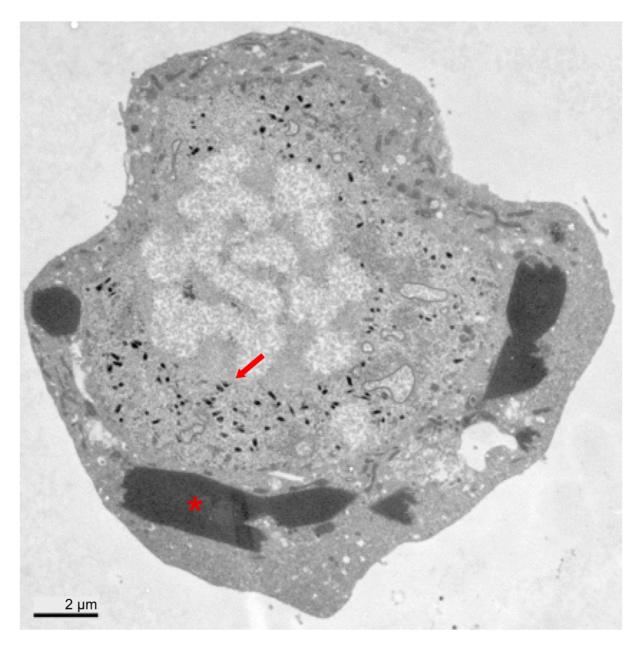


Figure S2 TEM micrograph of a single Sf9 cell harboring EGFP- μ NS_($\Delta 1-447$) crystals. Among the many crystal nuclei / nano crystals formed (indicated by red arrow), only few crystals (indicated by red asterisk) reach the final dimensions of 10-15 μ m in length and 1-3 μ m in width.

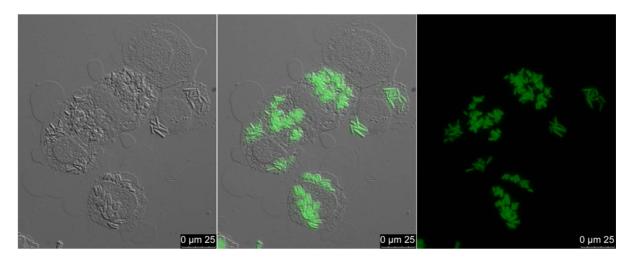


Figure S3 EGFP- μ NS_(Δ 1-447) crystals in deteriorating Sf9 cells. Crystals are still attached to cell remnants after 4 days p.i. observed by DIC (left), DIC-GFP-fluorescence (middle) and GFP-fluorescence (right) microscopy with the same field of view.

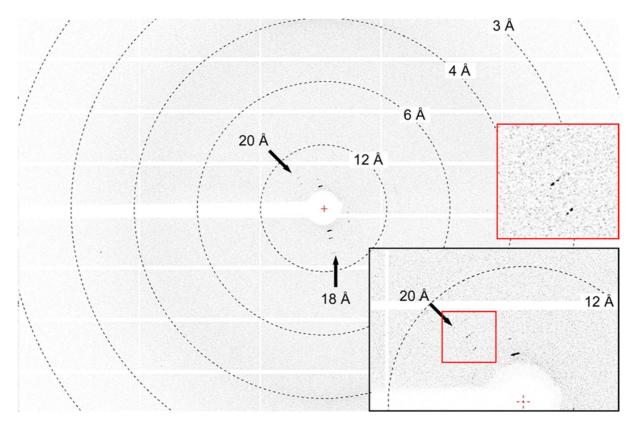


Figure S4 X-ray diffraction pattern collected from a cryo-cooled EGFP- μ NS_($\Delta 1$ -447) crystal. Bragg spots are seen to very low resolution as indicated by the arrows. Black boxed inset panel show a closer view of the diffracted spots. Red boxed inset panel shows the Bragg spots are well-spaced. Data were collected at GMCA 23-ID-D beamline at the Advanced Photon Source (APS).

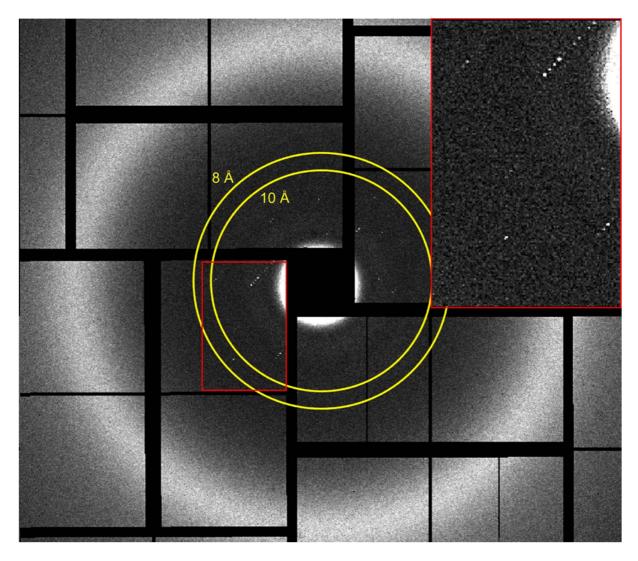


Figure S5 SFX diffraction pattern of a single EGFP- μ NS_($\Delta 1$ -447) crystal embedded in LCP. The inset panel shows diffraction to \sim 10Å. Small separation between spots suggests a big unit cell. The typical LCP ring appears as a white aureole to about 4.5Å.

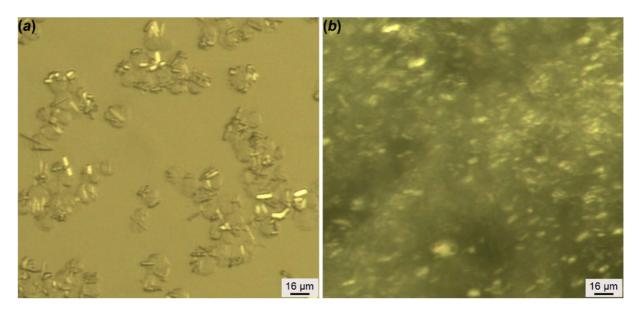


Figure S6 EGFP- μ NS_(Δ 1-447) crystals embedded in agarose. Sf9 insect cells harboring EGFP- μ NS_(Δ 1-447) crystals were harvested and stored in PBS for 5 - 7 days at 4°C until X-ray diffraction. Cross-polarized light images before (a) and after (b) mixing with agarose.