

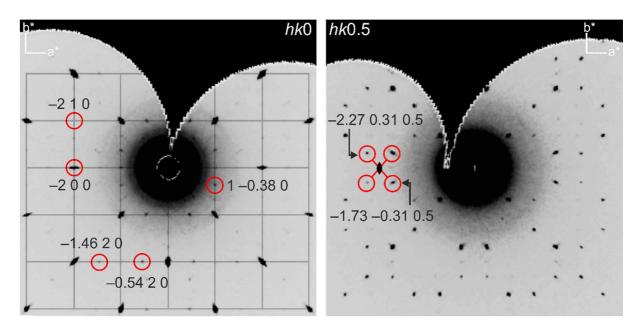
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Supporting information for article:

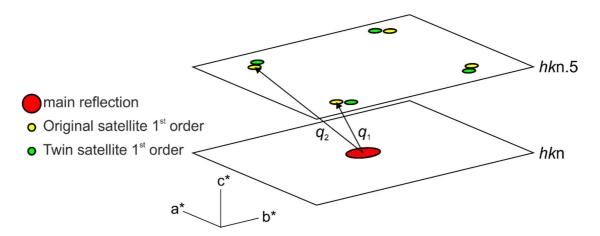
## LaTe1.82(1): modulated crystal structure and chemical bonding of a chalcogen-deficient rare earth metal polytelluride

Dedicated to Professor Stephen Lee on the occasion of his 65th birthday.

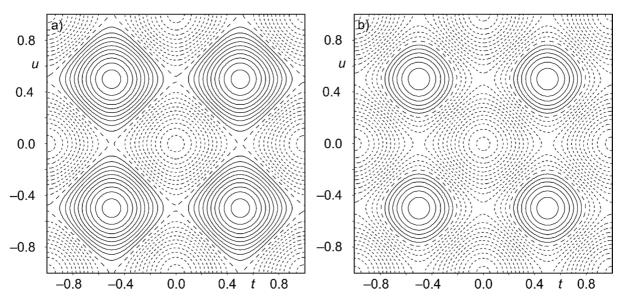
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**Figure S1** Reconstructed precession image of the planes hk0 and hk0.5. Miller indices correspond to the basic tetragonal cell with  $a = b \approx 4.50$  Å and  $c \approx 9.17$  Å (grid on left image). The hk0 plane shows the main reflections, which are only observed for h + k = 2n, and the cross-term satellite reflections. First order satellites in the hk0.5 plane demonstrate the wave vector component of  $\frac{1}{2}$  along  $c^*$  and the incompatibility with a fourfold rotational axis.



**Figure S2** Sketch simulating reflections in the hkn.5 layers, in case of twinning (fourfold rotation axis as tin law).



**Figure S3** 2D *t*-Plots of LaTe<sub>1.82(1)</sub>. a) Position of Te2 in dz depending on *t* and *u*. b) Occupancy of Te2 depending on *t* and *u* with a reference level of 0.5. Both diagrams indicate a very similar behaviour along both modulation directions.

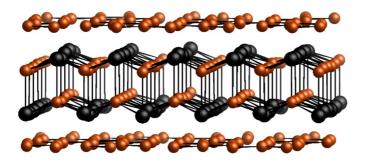


Table S1

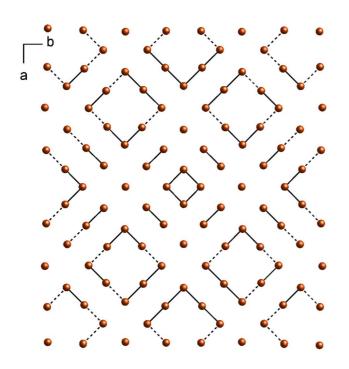
**Figure S4** Approximate structure of  $LaTe_{1.82(1)}$ , displaying the effect of the modulation on the puckered [LaTe] layer.

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$\alpha$ $(11)$				
Crystal da	ta			

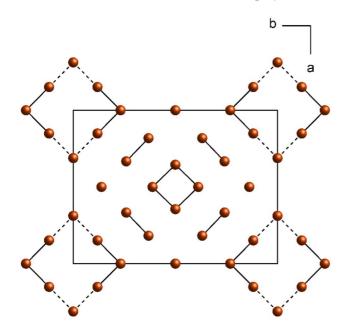
Crystallographic data and refinement details for the average structure of LaTe<sub>1.82(1)</sub>.

Crystal data				
Chemical formula	LaTe <sub>1.81(1)</sub>			
$M_{ m r}$	370.50			
Crystal system, space group	Tetragonal, P4/nmm			
Temperature (K)	296(1)			
<i>a</i> , <i>c</i> (Å)	4.4996 (5), 9.179 (1)			
Ζ	2			
Radiation type	Μο Κα			
$\mu (mm^{-1})$	25.18			
Crystal size (mm)	0.03  imes 0.02  imes 0.02			

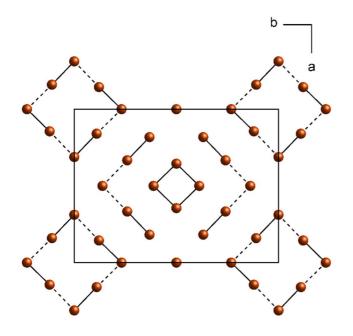
Data collection	
Diffractometer	Bruker APEX-II CCD
Absorption correction	multi-scan, SADBS, (Krause et al., 2015)
$T_{\min}, T_{\max}$	0.641, 0.748
No. of measured, independent and observed $[I > 2\sigma(I)]$ reflections	3402, 351, 289
R <sub>int</sub>	0.046
θ values (°)	$\theta_{max} = 38.5,  \theta_{min} = 2.2$
$(\sin \theta / \lambda)_{max} (A^{-1})$	0.875
Refinement	
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)], wR(F^2), S$	0.024, 0.057, 1.07
No. of reflections	351
No. of parameters	11
$\Delta \rho_{\text{max}}, \Delta \rho_{\text{min}} \left( e^{\times} \text{\AA}^{-3} \right)$	3.15, -2.35



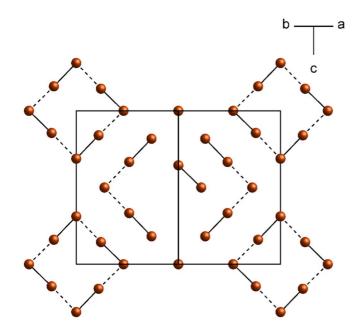
**Figure S5** Section of the modulated Te layer with a cut-off occupancy at 0.45. The Te<sub>4</sub> artifact as result of the refinement is displayed in the center of the image.



**Figure S6** Structure approximant in *Amm*2 with bent Te<sub>3</sub> unit in the Te<sub>8</sub> ring and an unresolved disorder of Te<sub>2</sub><sup>2–</sup> anions in the quadratic Te<sub>4</sub> fragment.



**Figure S7** Structure approximant in *A*2, only showing  $Te_2^{2-}$  anions as fragments of the  $Te_8$  ring and an unresolved disorder of  $Te_2^{2-}$  anions in the quadratic  $Te_4$  fragment.



**Figure S8** Structure approximant in *P*1, only showing  $Te_2^{2-}$  anions as fragments of the  $Te_8$  ring and the resolved disorder of  $Te_2^{2-}$  anions in the center.