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Supporting information for article:

Interactions in flavanone and chalcone derivatives: Hirshfeld surface analysis and energy framework and global reactivity descriptors

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Table of contents

Table S1: Geometrical parameters (\AA , $^\circ$) for hydrogen bonds

Table S2: Geometrical parameters for C-H... π interactions for flavanones and chalcones

Table S3: Geometrical parameters for π ... π interactions for flavanones and chalcones.

Figure S1. Hirshfeld surface analysis displaying the d_{norm} surfaces of examined compounds (first row) and corresponding 2D fingerprint plots with all, O...H, C...C, C...H and H...H interactions

Figure S2. Relative contributions of various intermolecular contacts to the Hirshfeld surface area in series of flavanones and chalcones.

Fig. S3-S17. Output of interaction energy calculations for all investigated structures using CrystalExplorer. In table there is row with sum of the total energy and Elatt energy.

Table S4: The energy framework diagrams for separate electrostatic (red) and dispersion (green) components, and the total interaction energy (blue) for all compounds. All diagrams use the same energy tube scale factor of 80 and the energy threshold of 10 kJ/mol

Table S5: The values of frontier molecular orbital energy (E_{HOMO} , E_{LUMO}), energy gap (E_g) and global reactivity descriptors

Table S6: The electron density difference between LUMO and HOMO orbitals. Blue color represents the electron acceptor groups in the molecule and red color represents the electron donor groups.

Fig. S18. Relationship between electrophilicity index and sum of C...H and H...H interactions derived from Hirshfeld surface analysis for flavanones and chalcones.

Fig. S19. Relationship between energy of frontier orbital E_{HOMO} (HOMO – highest occupied molecular orbital) and sum of C...H and H...H interactions derived from Hirshfeld surface analysis for flavanones and chalcones.

Fig. S20. Fragment of molecular structure for FL7 (a): Br1 atoms are arrayed one above the others along a axis, but in the direction [0-11] Br1 is directed to other molecule to H3 atom with C5-H3...Br1 contact; energy frameworks showing total energy in FL7 structure; blue large cylinder are directed along a axis (b); the packing arrangement of CH6A structure, with short Br1...Br1 contact: along the direction [010] molecules array "head-to-tail" fashion (c), while along [100] direction molecules create zigzag chains (d).

Fig. S21. Electrostatic potential surface showing the location of σ -hole on bromine atom of FL7.

Table S7. Lattice energy including cell dipole energies for polar space group (20 \AA 25 \AA .)

Fig S22. The energy frameworks for FL6, CH6A/B F17 and CH7 with interactions to Br atoms

Table S1. Geometrical parameters (Å, °) for hydrogen bonds

| | d(D-H) | d(H...A) | d(D...A) | <D-H...A | symmetry |
|----------------------|---------|----------|------------|----------|-------------------|
| FL4 NUYRII01 | | | | | |
| O3-H9...O2 | 0.84 | 1.87 | 2.7045(18) | 175 | -1+x,3/2-y,-1/2+z |
| C1-H2...O3 | 0.99 | 2.62 | 3.275(18) | 124 | x,3/2-y,1/2+z |
| FL7 YIVREA | | | | | |
| C16-H10...O2 | 1.09(3) | 1.87(3) | 2.84(2) | 146(2) | intra |
| C5-H3...Br1 | 1.11(3) | 2.99(3) | 4.094(3) | 170(2) | 2-x,1/2+y,1-z |
| C8-H6...O2 | 1.06(2) | 2.64(2) | 3.545(2) | 143(2) | -1+x,y,z |
| CH1 REPXIW | | | | | |
| O1-H1...O2 | 0.99(3) | 1.62(3) | 2.520(2) | 150(2) | intra |
| CH3 URESOA | | | | | |
| O1-H16...O2 | 0.95(2) | 1.65(2) | 2.511(2) | 149(2) | intra |
| C11-H6...O3 | 0.93 | 2.60 | 3.432(2) | 149 | x, 3/2-y, 1/2+z |
| C9-H5...O3 | 0.93 | 2.64 | 3.488(2) | 149 | x, 3/2-y, 1/2+z |
| C12-H7...O2 | 0.93 | 2.66 | 3.494(2) | 150 | x, 1/2-y, -1/2+z |
| CH5 QEXLAH | | | | | |
| O1-H1...O2 | 0.84(2) | 1.76(2) | 2.535(2) | 152(2) | intra |
| C1-H2...O1 | 0.93 | 2.63 | 3.248(2) | 125 | x,-1+y,z |
| C14-H10...Cl1 | 0.93 | 2.93 | 3.700(2) | 142 | -x,-y,1-z |
| C11-H8...O2 | 0.93 | 2.66 | 3.409(2) | 138 | 1-x,2-y,1-z |
| CH6A IKOFAR | | | | | |
| O1-H11...O2 | 0.87(7) | 1.84(14) | 2.513(11) | 133(12) | intra |
| C1-H2...O1 | 0.93 | 2.61 | 3.418(11) | 146 | -1+x,y,z |
| C14-H9...O2 | 0.93 | 2.66 | 3.301(11) | 127 | -1+x,1+y,z |
| CH6B IKOFAR01 | | | | | |
| O2-H11...O1 | 0.82 | 1.81 | 2.533(5) | 147 | intra |
| C3-H3...O2 | 0.93 | 2.67 | 3.320(5) | 128 | x,-1+y,z |
| CH7 YIVPUO | | | | | |
| O1-H15...O2 | 0.89(4) | 2.08(5) | 2.573(15) | 114(3) | intra |
| O3-H30...O4 | 1.11(5) | 1.52(5) | 2.549(15) | 151(3) | intra |
| C2-H1...O2 | 1.02(5) | 2.60(4) | 3.520(18) | 150(4) | 1-x,-1/2+y,-1/2-z |
| C5-H3...O4 | 1.11(5) | 2.42(4) | 3.323(19) | 138(3) | 1/2+x,3/2-y,1-z |
| C20-H17...Br2 | 1.24(4) | 2.79(4) | 3.847(16) | 142(3) | 1/2-x,2-y,1/2+z |
| C31-H23...O2 | 1.11(4) | 2.55(4) | 3.652(17) | 172(4) | -1/2+x,3/2-y,-z |
| C33-H26...O3 | 1.01(4) | 2.55(4) | 3.245(19) | 126(3) | 1/2-x,1-y,-1/2+z |

Table S2. Geometrical parameters for C-H... π interactions for flavanones and chalcones

| | d(C-H) | d(H...Cg) | d(C...Cg) | <C-H...Cg | symmetry |
|---------------------|---------|------------|------------|-----------|----------------------|
| FL1 | | | | | |
| C11-H11B...Cg2 | 0.98 | 2.69 | 3.605(2) | 156 | 1-x, -y, 1-z |
| C14-H14...Cg1 | 0.95 | 2.83 | 3.658(2) | 146 | 1+x, y, z |
| C16-H16...Cg2 | 0.95 | 2.69 | 3.544(2) | 150 | 2-x, -1/2+y, 1/2-z |
| FL2 | | | | | |
| C18-H18A...Cg2 | 0.98 | 2.89 | 3.786(3) | 153 | 3/2-x, 1/2+y, z |
| C2B-H2B...Cg1 | 1.00 | 2.92 | 3.778(3) | 145 | 1/2-x, -1/2+y, z |
| FL3 | | | | | |
| C2A-H2A...Cg1 | 1.00 | 2.89 | 3.874(4) | 168 | 2-x, 1-y, 1-z |
| C18-H18A...Cg5 | 0.98 | 2.99 | 3.863(3) | 149 | x, y, z |
| C53A-H53A...Cg4 | 0.99 | 2.97 | 3.731(2) | 135 | 1/2-x, -1/2+y, 1/2-z |
| C53A-H53B...Cg1 | 0.99 | 2.84 | 3.683(2) | 143 | 3/2-x, -1/2+y, 1/2-z |
| C61-H61C...Cg5 | 0.98 | 2.94 | 3.769(2) | 143 | 1/2-x, 1/2+y, 1/2-z |
| C52-H52B...Cg1 | 1.00 | 2.92 | 3.754(2) | 142 | 3/2-x, -1/2+y, 1/2-z |
| C53B-H53C...Cg4 | 0.99 | 2.69 | 3.259(2) | 117 | 1/2-x, -1/2+y, 1/2-z |
| FL4 NUYRII01 | | | | | |
| C4-H6...Cg3 | 0.95 | 2.88 | 3.669(3) | 142 | 2-x, 1-y, 1-z |
| C6-H8...Cg3 | 0.95 | 2.79 | 3.597(2) | 143 | x, y, z |
| FL5_FL5 | | | | | |
| C7-H7...Cg2 | 0.95 | 2.80 | 3.610(2) | 144 | -1+x, 3/2-y, 1/2+z |
| C9-H9...Cg2 | 0.95 | 2.92 | 3.639(2) | 134 | 1-x, 1-y, 1-z |
| C13-H13...Cg1 | 0.95 | 2.92 | 3.675(2) | 137 | 1+x, y, z |
| FL6 BRFLAY | | | | | |
| C7-H4...Cg2 | 0.96 | 2.87 | 3.709(2) | 147 | -1+x,y,z |
| C12-H9...Cg3 | 0.85 | 2.98 | 3.738(2) | 149 | 1+x,-3/2-y,-1/2+z |
| C14-H11...Cg3 | 1.08 | 2.91 | 3.724(2) | 132 | 1-x,-1-y,-1-z |
| FL8_FL3 | | | | | |
| C64-H64...Cg1 | 0.95 | 2.96 | 3.838(5) | 155 | 1/2-x, -1/2+y, 1/2-z |
| CH2 | | | | | |
| C7-O2...Cg1 | | 3.8677(14) | 3.6750(18) | 71.82(9) | x, -1+y, z |
| CH3 URESOA | | | | | |
| C16-H12...Cg1 | 0.96 | 2.81 | 3.580(2) | 138 | -x, -y, -z |
| C17-H15...Cg2 | 0.96 | 2.89 | 3.770(2) | 152 | 1+x, 2-y, -z |
| CH7 YIVPUO | | | | | |
| C16-H11...Cg4 | 1.07(4) | 2.89 | 3.933(17) | 163 | 1/2+x,3/2-y,1-z |

for FL1, FL2, FL3, FL5, FL8: Cg1 – a center of gravity for ring C5/C6/C7/C8/C9/C10; Cg2 – a center of gravity for ring C12/C13/C14/C15/C16/C17; Cg4 – a center of gravity for ring C55/C56/C57/C58/C59/C60; Cg5 – a center of gravity for ring C62/C63/C64/C65/C66/C67;

for FL4: Cg3 – a center of gravity for ring C9/C11/C12/C13/C14/C15;

for FL6: Cg2 – a center of gravity for ring C1/C11/C12/C13/C14/C15, Cg3 – a center of gravity for ring C2/C3/C4/C5/C6/C7;

for CH2: Cg1 – a center of gravity for ring C1/C2/C3/C4/C5/C6

for CH3: Cg1 – a center of gravity for ring C1/C2/C3/C4/C5/C6; Cg2 – a center of gravity for ring C10/C11/C12/C13/C14/C15;

for CH7: Cg4 – a center of gravity for ring C27/C28/C29/C30/C31/C32

Table S3. Geometrical parameters for $\pi\cdots\pi$ interactions for flavanones and chalcones.

| Interaction | Cg(I)⋯Cg(J) | α | Cg(I) _{perp} | Cg(J) _{perp} | Slippage | Symmetry |
|----------------------|-------------|----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------|--------------------|
| FL1 | | | | | | |
| Cg1⋯Cg1 | 3.8602(9) | 0.02(7) | 3.4867(6) | 3.4866(6) | 1.657 | 1-x, 1-y, 1-z |
| FL7 YIVREA | | | | | | |
| Cg2⋯Cg2 | 4.194(4) | 0.0(4) | 3.845(3) | 3.845(3) | 1.675 | -1+x,y,z |
| Cg2⋯Cg2 | 4.194(4) | 0.0(4) | 3.845(3) | 3.845(3) | 1.675 | 1+x,y,z |
| FL8 | | | | | | |
| Cg1⋯Cg3 | 3.6746(18) | 2.69(15) | 3.4862(13) | 3.5368(13) | | |
| Cg3⋯Cg3 | 3.7772(18) | 0.00 | 3.5126(13) | 3.5126(13) | 1.389 | 1-x, 1-y, -z |
| CH1 | | | | | | |
| Cg2⋯Cg2 | 4.5241(10) | 0.00(8) | 3.3078(7) | 3.3079(7) | 3.086 | 1-x, 2-y, 1-z |
| CH2 | | | | | | |
| Cg1⋯Cg1 | 4.0469(11) | 0.00(8) | 3.4895(7) | 3.4895(7) | 2.050 | x, -1+y, z |
| Cg1⋯Cg1 | 4.0469(11) | 0.00(8) | 3.4895(7) | 3.4895(7) | 2.050 | x, 1+y, z |
| Cg2⋯Cg2 | 4.0469(11) | 0.03(8) | 3.5542(7) | 3.5542(7) | 1.935 | x, -1+y, z |
| Cg2⋯Cg2 | 4.0469(11) | 0.03(8) | 3.5542(7) | 3.5541(7) | 1.935 | x, 1+y, z |
| CH3 URESOA | | | | | | |
| Cg2⋯Cg2 | 3.9070(10) | 0.00(6) | 3.5835(6) | 3.5836(6) | 1.557 | 1-x, 1-y, -z |
| CH4 | | | | | | |
| Cg1⋯Cg1 | 3.9413(12) | 0.00(10) | 3.4744(8) | -3.4744(8) | 1.861 | -1+x, y, z |
| Cg2⋯Cg2 | 3.9412(12) | 0.03(10) | 3.5180(8) | -3.5180(8) | 1.777 | -1+x, y, z |
| Cg3⋯Cg3 | 3.9412(12) | 0.03(10) | 3.4959(9) | -3.4959(9) | 1.820 | 1+x, y, z |
| Cg4⋯Cg4 | 3.9415(12) | 0.02(10) | 3.4276(9) | -3.4276(9) | 1.946 | 1+x, y, z |
| CH5 QEXLAH | | | | | | |
| Cg2⋯Cg2 | 3.8150(7) | 0.02(6) | 3.5591(5) | 3.5592(5) | 1.373 | -x, 1-y, 1-z |
| CH6A IKOFAR | | | | | | |
| Cg1⋯Cg1 | 4.003(7) | 0.0(6) | 3.517(5) | 3.516(5) | 1.912 | x, -1+y, z |
| Cg1⋯Cg1 | 4.002(7) | 0.0(6) | 3.516(5) | 3.517(5) | 1.912 | x, 1+y, z |
| Cg2⋯Cg2 | 4.002(7) | 0.0(4) | 3.625(4) | 3.625(4) | 1.697 | x, -1+y, z |
| Cg2⋯Cg2 | 4.003(7) | 0.0(4) | 3.625(4) | 3.625(4) | 1.697 | x, 1+y, z |
| CH6B IKOFAR01 | | | | | | |
| Cg1⋯Cg1 | 3.996(3) | 0.0(2) | 3.6975(17) | 3.6977(17) | 1.514 | -x, 2-y, 1-z |
| CH7 YIVPUO | | | | | | |
| Cg1⋯Cg4 | 4.016(9) | 7.0(8) | 3.357(6) | 3.597(6) | 1.786 | 1-x, 1/2+y, 1/2-z |
| Cg3⋯Cg2 | 3.993(9) | 16.1(8) | 3.375(7) | 3.777(6) | 1.297 | 1-x, -1/2+y, 1/2-z |

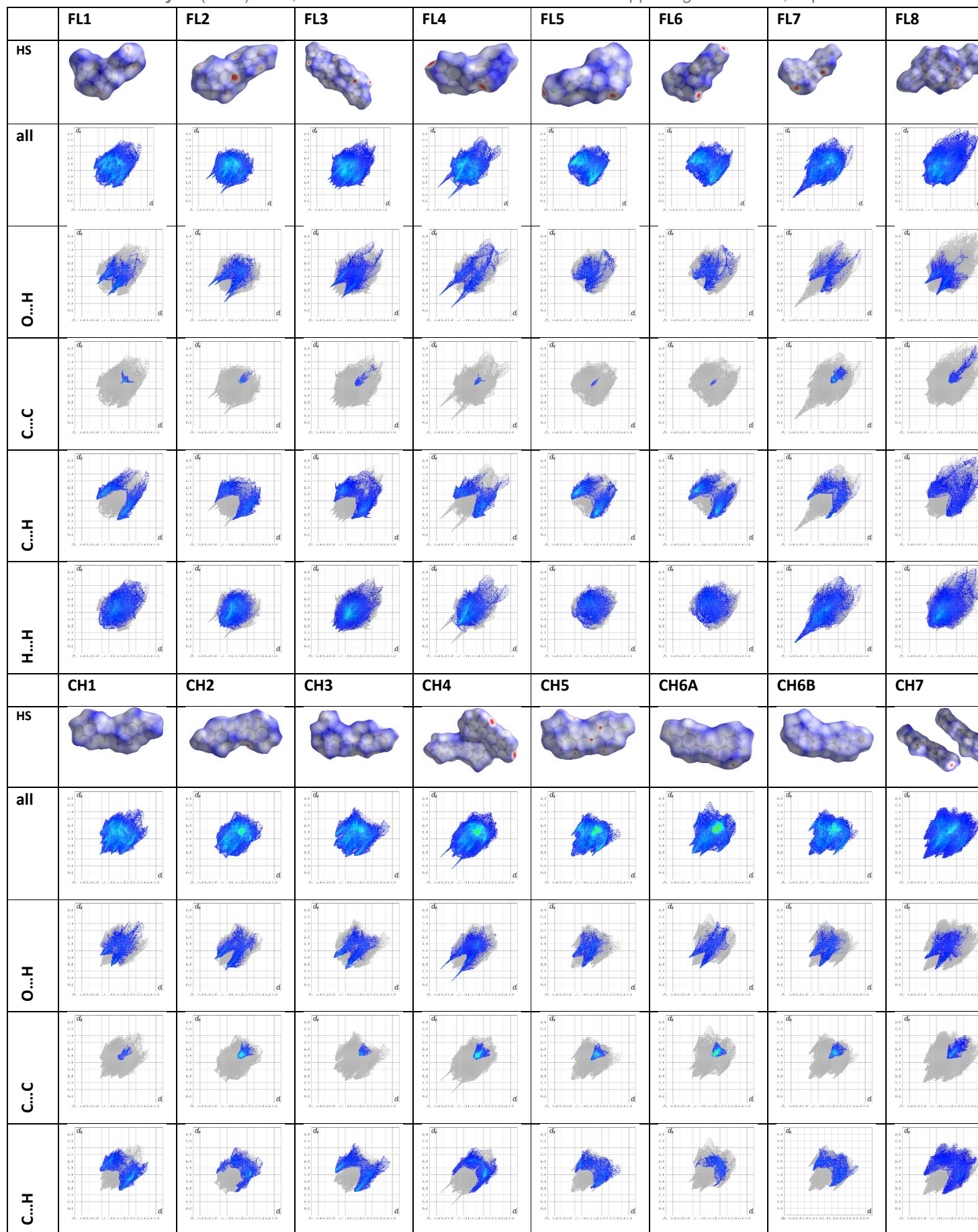
Cg⋯Cg – distance between ring centroids; α – dihedral angle between planes I and J; Cg(I)_{perp} and Cg(J)_{perp} – (interplanar spacing) perpendicular distance of Cg(I) on ring J and Cg(J) on ring I, respectively; slippage – distance between Cg(I) and perpendicular projection of Cg(J) on ring I.

for FL1, FL8: Cg1 – a center of gravity for ring C1/C2/C3/C4/C5/C6; Cg2 – a center of gravity for ring C10/C11/C12/C13/C14/C15; Cg3 – a center of gravity for ring C55/C56/C57/C58/C59/C60; Cg4 – a center of gravity for ring C60/C61/C62/C63/C64/C65

for FL7 YIVREA: Cg2 – a center of gravity for ring C1/C2/C3/C4/C5/C6

for CH1, CH2, CH3, CH4, CH5, CH6A, CH6B Cg1 – a center of gravity for ring C1/C2/C3/C4/C5/C6; Cg2 – a center of gravity for ring C10/C11/C12/C13/C14/C15; Cg3 – a center of gravity for ring C51/C52/C53/C54/C55/C56; Cg4 – a center of gravity for ring C60/C61/C62/C63/C64/C65

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for CH7 YIVPUO: Cg3 – a center of gravity for ring C18/C19/C20/C21/C22/C23; Cg4 – a center of gravity for ring
C27/C28/C29/C30/C31/C32



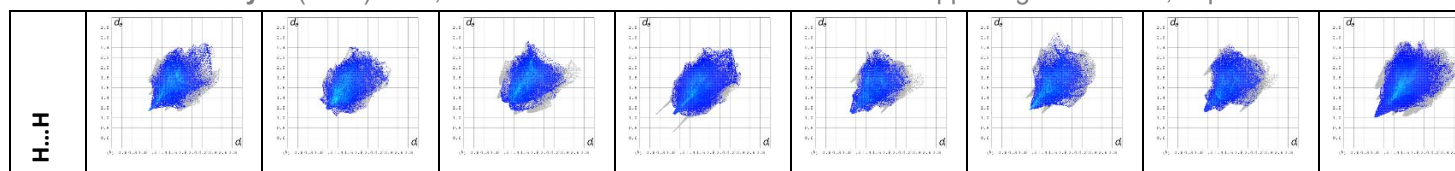


Figure S1. Hirshfeld surface analysis displaying the d_{norm} surfaces of examined compounds (first row) and corresponding 2D fingerprint plots with all, O...H, C...C, C...H and H...H interactions

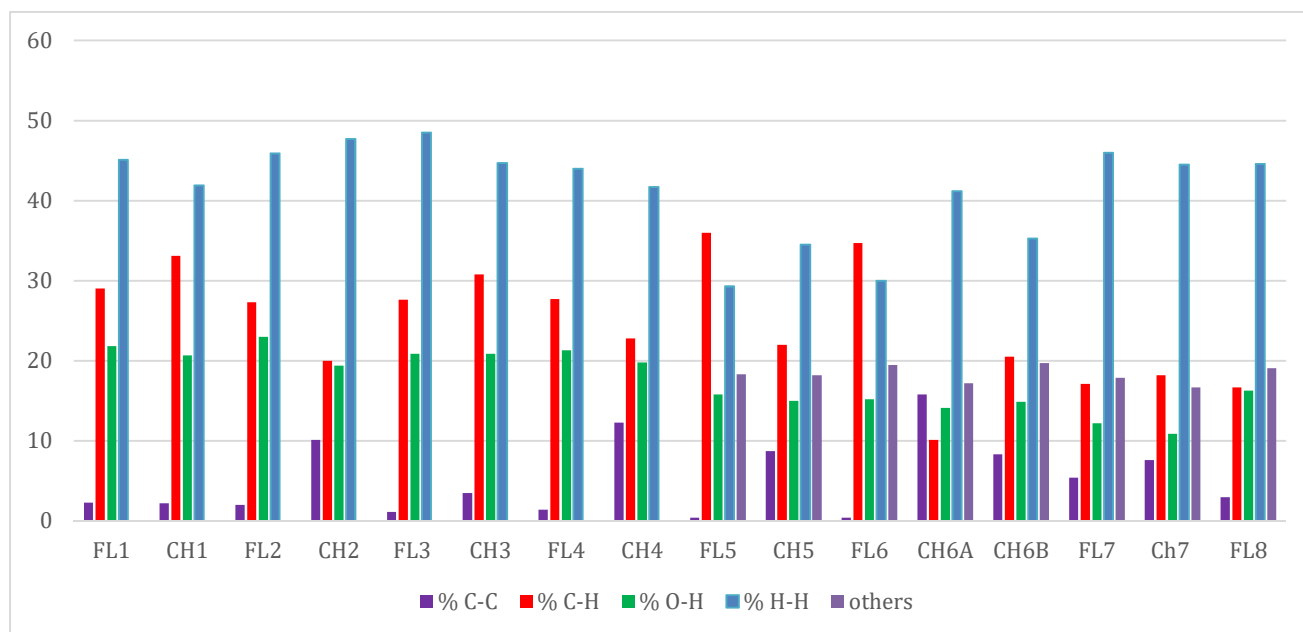
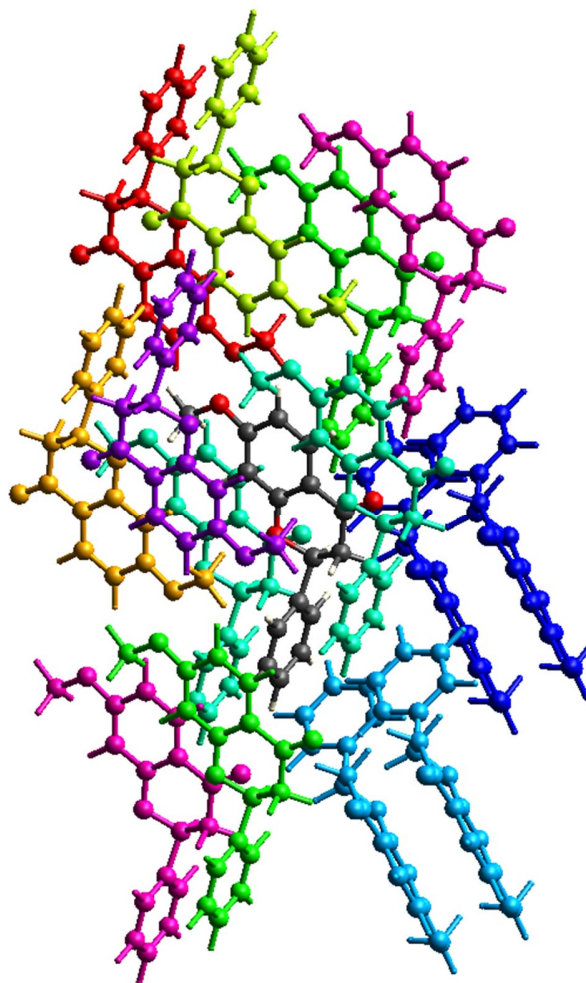
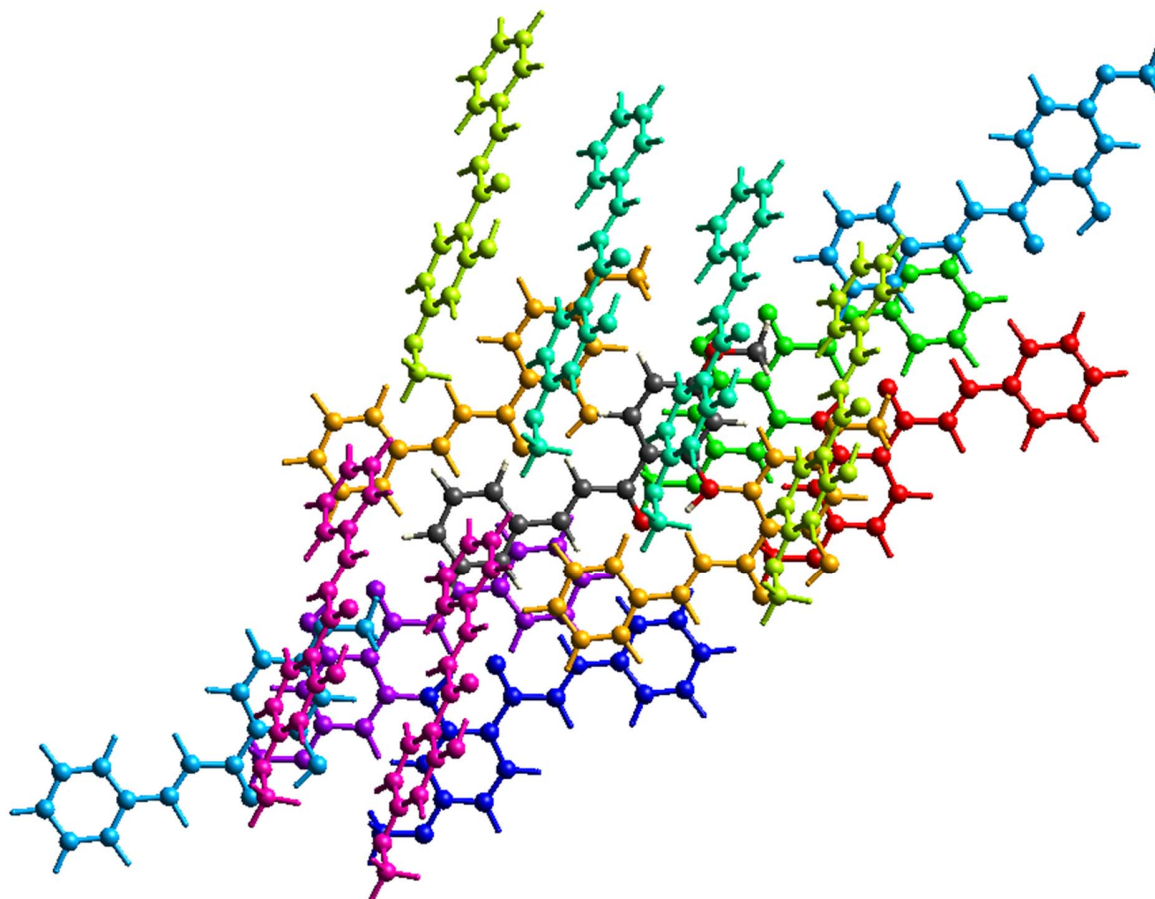


Figure S2. Relative contributions of various intermolecular contacts to the Hirshfeld surface area in series of flavanones and chalcones.



| | N | FL1 | R | E_ele | E_pol | E_dis | E_rep | E_tot | |
|--|---|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------------------------|
| | 1 | -x, -y, -z | 11.99 | -1.5 | -0.2 | -2.6 | 0.0 | -4.0 | |
| | 1 | -x, -y, -z | 7.02 | -16.8 | -4.6 | -40.1 | 29.7 | -37.7 | C-H... π |
| | 1 | -x, -y, -z | 11.27 | -5.3 | -0.9 | -12.3 | 9.4 | -11.1 | |
| | 2 | x, y, z | 8.52 | -3.4 | -0.7 | -19.0 | 11.9 | -13.4 | C7-H7...O2 |
| | 2 | x, y, z | 6.60 | -7.1 | -2.5 | -21.7 | 9.6 | -22.4 | C-H... π |
| | 2 | -x, y+1/2, -z+1/2 | 10.38 | -4.9 | -0.7 | -20.8 | 16.3 | -13.7 | C-H... π |
| | 2 | -x, y+1/2, -z+1/2 | 7.39 | -3.8 | -3.1 | -13.3 | 5.4 | -14.5 | |
| | 1 | -x, -y, -z | 5.70 | -10.2 | -2.5 | -53.3 | 23.6 | -44.4 | π ... π |
| | 2 | x, y, z | 10.78 | -8.6 | -2.0 | -11.6 | 13.6 | -12.3 | C15-H15...O4 |
| | | | | | | | Sum | -249.8 | E _{latt} = -124.9 |

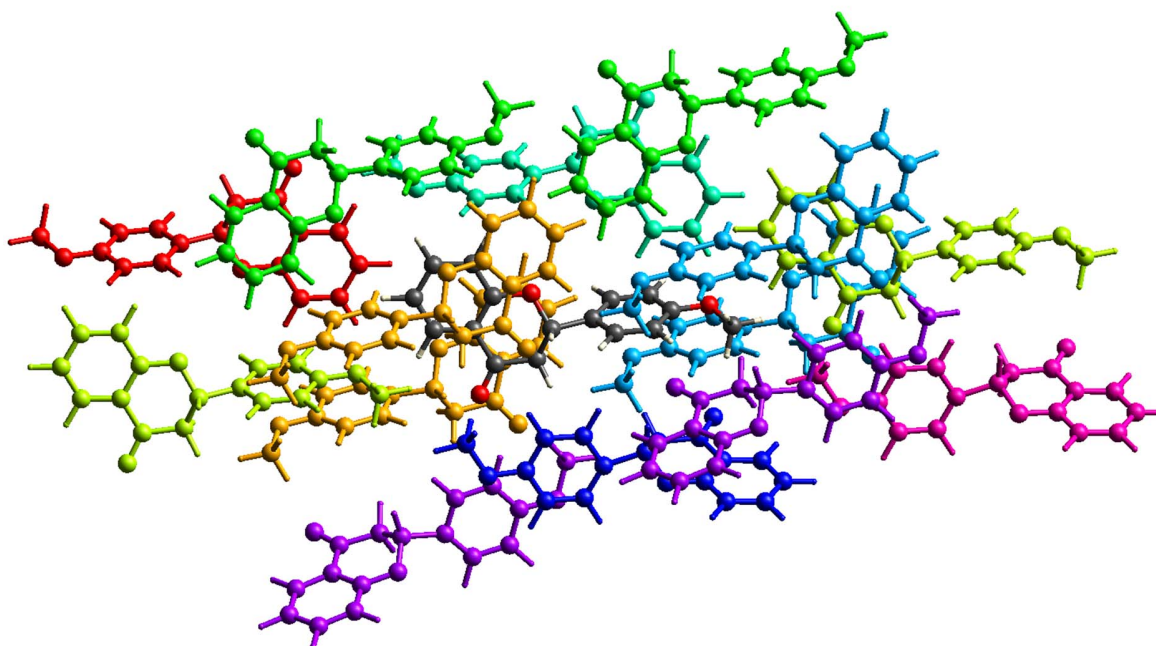
Fig. S3. Output of interaction energy calculations for flavanone **FL1** using CrystalExplorer. In table there is row with sum of the total energy and Elatt energy.



| | N | CH1 | R | E_ele | E_pol | E_dis | E_rep | E_tot | |
|--|---|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------|
| | 1 | -x, -y, -z | 10.68 | -17.0 | -4.0 | -16.5 | 13.8 | -26.8 | C2-H2...O2 |
| | 2 | x, y, z | 5.48 | -2.2 | -2.0 | -36.3 | 14.8 | -26.3 | C-H...O |
| | 2 | -x, y+1/2, -z+1/2 | 10.30 | 1.5 | -0.3 | -3.6 | 1.0 | -1.2 | |
| | 1 | -x, -y, -z | 8.18 | -2.1 | -1.9 | -32.7 | 12.6 | -24.3 | O...O stacked |
| | 2 | -x, y+1/2, -z+1/2 | 6.78 | -9.1 | -1.5 | -30.8 | 16.6 | -27.3 | C-H...pi |
| | 2 | x, y, z | 16.26 | 1.2 | -0.5 | -6.0 | 3.5 | -2.2 | |
| | 1 | -x, -y, -z | 9.00 | -8.1 | -3.1 | -17.7 | 11.6 | -19.2 | |
| | 1 | -x, -y, -z | 9.69 | -7.0 | -0.9 | -31.1 | 19.9 | -23.0 | C-H...π |

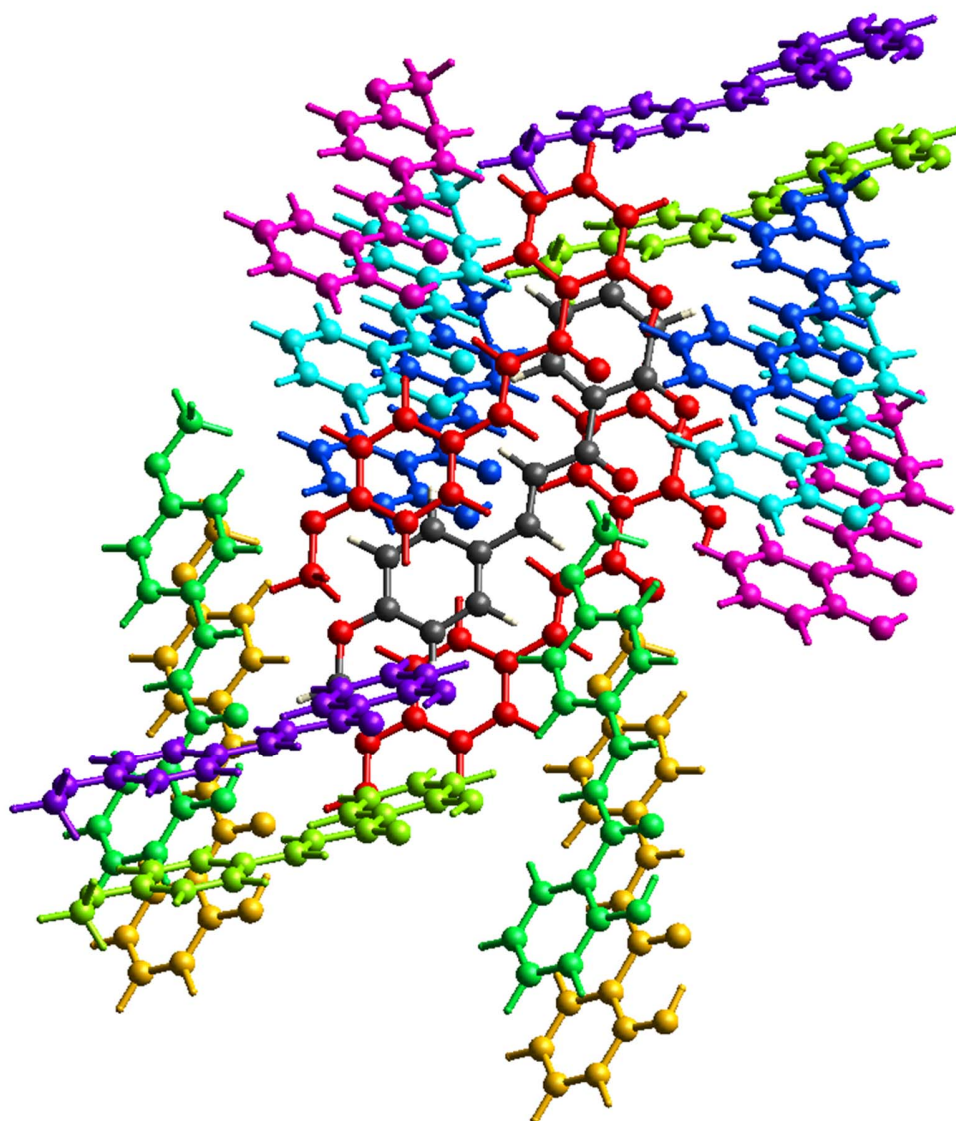
| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------|-------|------|------|-------|-----|------|--------|----------------|
| 2 | -x, y+1/2, -z+1/2 | 11.94 | -2.4 | -0.5 | -14.5 | 9.2 | -9.8 | | |
| | | | | | | | Sum | -226.9 | Elatt= -113.45 |

Fig. S4. Output of interaction energy calculations for flavanone **CH1** using CrystalExplorer. In table there is row with sum of the total energy and Elatt energy.



| N | FL2 | R | E_ele | E_pol | E_dis | E_rep | E_tot | | |
|---|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------------|---------------|
| 1 | -x, -y, -z | 12.56 | -3.4 | -0.3 | -10.4 | 7.8 | -8.0 | | |
| 2 | -x+1/2, y+1/2, z | 6.35 | -20.7 | -4.0 | -44.2 | 39.2 | -39.1 | C2-H2A...O4 C16-H16...O4 | |
| 2 | x, y, z | 12.77 | -5.2 | -0.9 | -11.5 | 7.1 | -11.8 | | |
| 2 | x+1/2, -y+1/2, -z | 8.93 | -5.9 | -0.9 | -17.7 | 13.5 | -13.9 | | |
| 1 | -x, -y, -z | 6.15 | -5.1 | -0.6 | -22.1 | 14.9 | -15.9 | | |
| 2 | -x+1/2, y+1/2, z | 9.13 | -3.6 | -1.2 | -28.0 | 16.5 | -18.9 | π...π or C-H...π | |
| 1 | -x, y, -z+1/2 | 6.15 | -6.4 | -3.6 | -31.6 | 17.2 | -26.5 | C18-H18B...O4 | |
| 2 | x+1/2, y+1/2, -z+1/2 | 9.69 | -7.4 | -3.0 | -10.3 | 9.5 | -13.2 | | |
| 1 | -x, y, -z+1/2 | 15.62 | 1.5 | -0.6 | -7.1 | 6.8 | -0.8 | | |
| | | | | | | | Sum | -245.0 | Elatt= -122.5 |

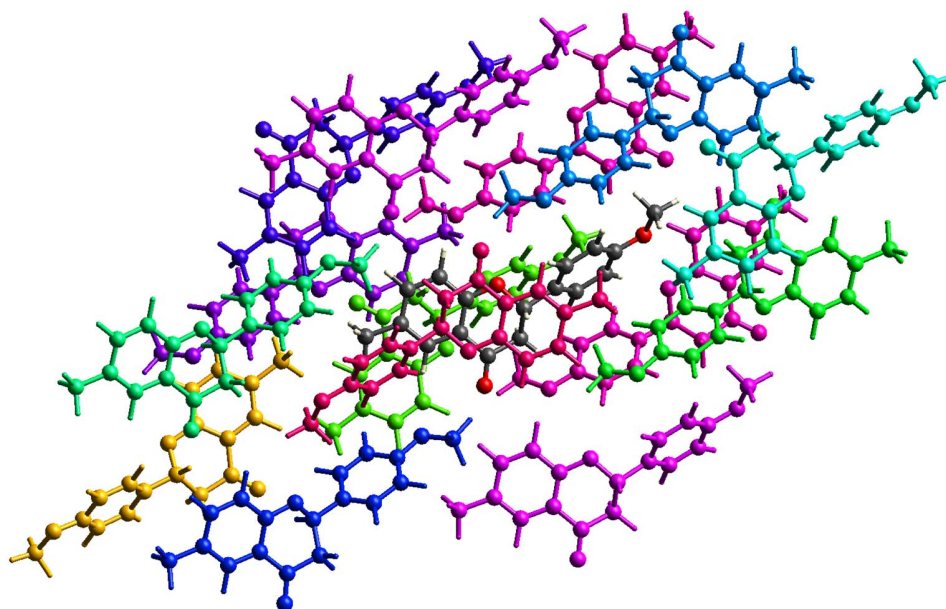
Fig. S5. Output of interaction energy calculations for flavanone **FL2** using CrystalExplorer. In table there is row with sum of the total energy and Elatt energy.



| N | CH2 | R | E_ele | E_pol | E_dis | E_rep | E_tot | |
|---|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|
| 2 | x, y, z | 4.05 | -0.7 | -2.9 | -69.4 | 38.5 | -39.5 | $\pi \dots \pi$ |
| 2 | -x, -y, z+1/2 | 11.32 | -4.6 | -1.1 | -9.6 | 4.5 | -11.3 | |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------------|---------------|
| 2 | $x+1/2, -y, z$ | 12.71 | -1.8 | -1.2 | -13.1 | 9.5 | -8.4 | | |
| 2 | $-x, -y, z+1/2$ | 10.07 | -7.7 | -1.7 | -16.7 | 11.1 | -17.1 | Csp3-H...O | |
| 2 | $-x+1/2, y, z+1/2$ | 8.00 | -14.1 | -3.5 | -19.2 | 19.9 | -21.9 | C-H...O | |
| 2 | $-x+1/2, y, z+1/2$ | 8.97 | -1.3 | -0.6 | -10.9 | 7.6 | -6.7 | | |
| 2 | $x+1/2, -y, z$ | 12.95 | 0.5 | -0.6 | -7.8 | 3.8 | -4.3 | | |
| 2 | $-x+1/2, y, z+1/2$ | 8.97 | -4.0 | -0.9 | -6.1 | 2.9 | -8.4 | | |
| | | | | | | | Sum | -258.2 | Elatt= -129.1 |

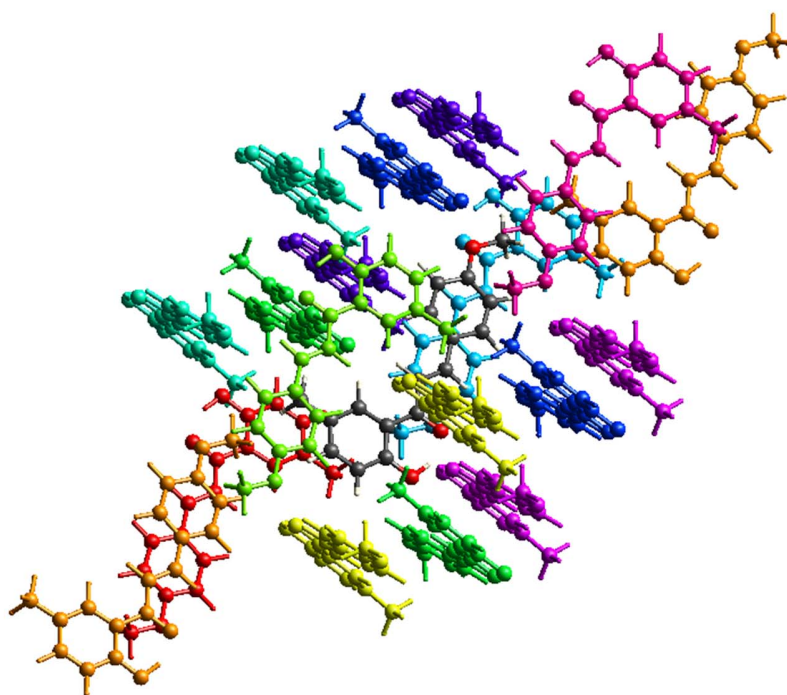
Fig. S6. Output of interaction energy calculations for flavanone **CH2** using CrystalExplorer. In table there is row with sum of the total energy and Elatt energy.



| N | FL3 | R | E_ele | E_pol | E_dis | E_rep | E_tot | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|
| 1 | $-x, -y, -z$ | 13.45 | -1.7 | -0.5 | -7.4 | 2.4 | -7.1 | |
| 2 | $-x+1/2, y+1/2, -z+1/2$ | 6.08 | -20.5 | -5.2 | -49.5 | 42.7 | -42.3 | C-H...O |
| 1 | - | 15.53 | -0.2 | -0.0 | -6.4 | 4.4 | -3.1 | |
| 1 | $-x, -y, -z$ | 14.97 | 0.3 | -0.1 | -4.2 | 1.3 | -2.6 | |
| 2 | $x+1/2, -y+1/2, z+1/2$ | 11.39 | -1.6 | -0.4 | -13.3 | 7.7 | -8.7 | |
| 1 | - | 4.88 | -18.8 | -3.7 | -66.4 | 41.9 | -54.6 | $\pi\cdots\pi$ |
| 1 | - | 9.38 | -9.6 | -1.8 | -32.3 | 21.2 | -26.5 | C-H... π |

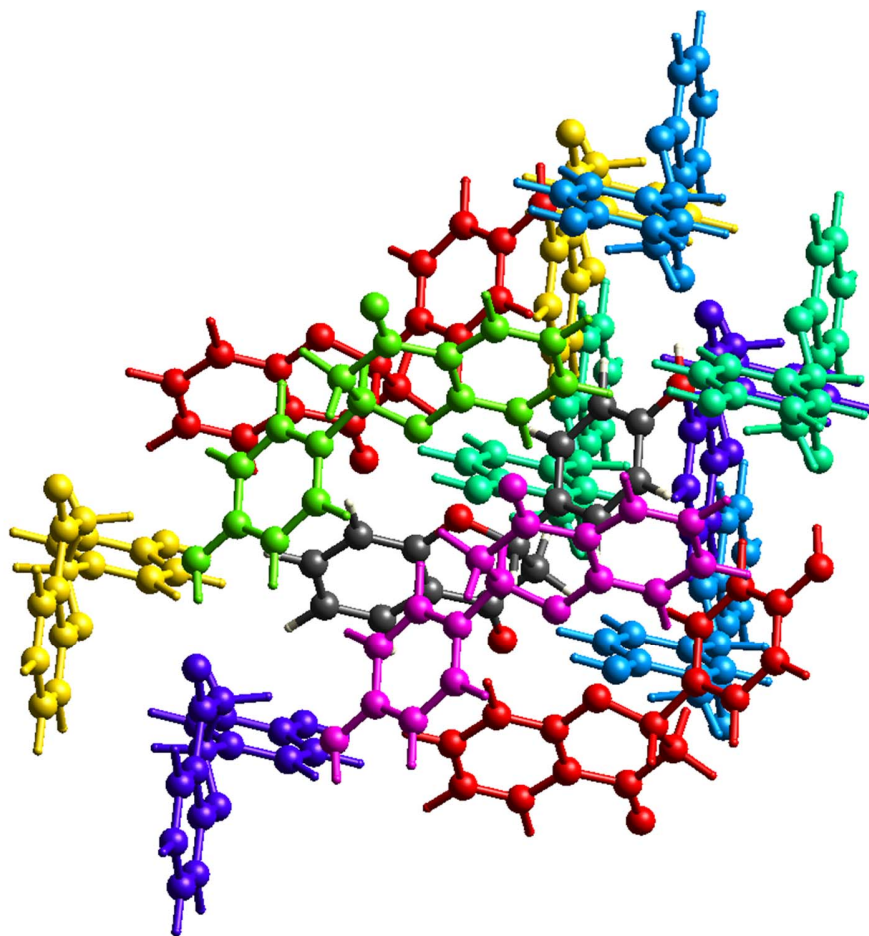
| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|--------------|---------------|
| 1 | - | 12.93 | -2.6 | -0.6 | -14.5 | 8.9 | -10.3 | | |
| 1 | - | 12.62 | -1.7 | -0.4 | -7.1 | 1.6 | -7.3 | | |
| 2 | x, y, z | 8.04 | -3.4 | -2.3 | -7.6 | 3.9 | -9.5 | | |
| 1 | - | 9.04 | -11.5 | -2.6 | -33.7 | 25.4 | -27.8 | C-H... π | |
| 1 | - | 12.34 | -7.4 | -2.1 | -10.7 | 10.5 | -12.2 | | |
| 1 | - | 9.07 | 0.1 | -0.2 | -5.4 | 1.0 | -4.0 | | |
| 1 | - | 9.93 | 0.2 | -0.1 | -2.6 | 0.0 | -2.1 | | |
| 2 | x, y, z | 8.04 | -7.6 | -3.1 | -9.6 | 9.4 | -12.8 | | |
| 2 | $-x+1/2, y+1/2, -z+1/2$ | 7.17 | -11.1 | -3.2 | -40.0 | 31.1 | -29.7 | all C-H...O | |
| 1 | $-x, -y, -z$ | 5.41 | -11.6 | -1.6 | -54.8 | 30.6 | -42.3 | C-H... π | |
| | | | | | | | Sum | -405.9 | Elatt=-202.95 |

Fig. S7. Output of interaction energy calculations for flavanone **FL3** using CrystalExplorer. In table there is row with sum of the total energy and Elatt energy.



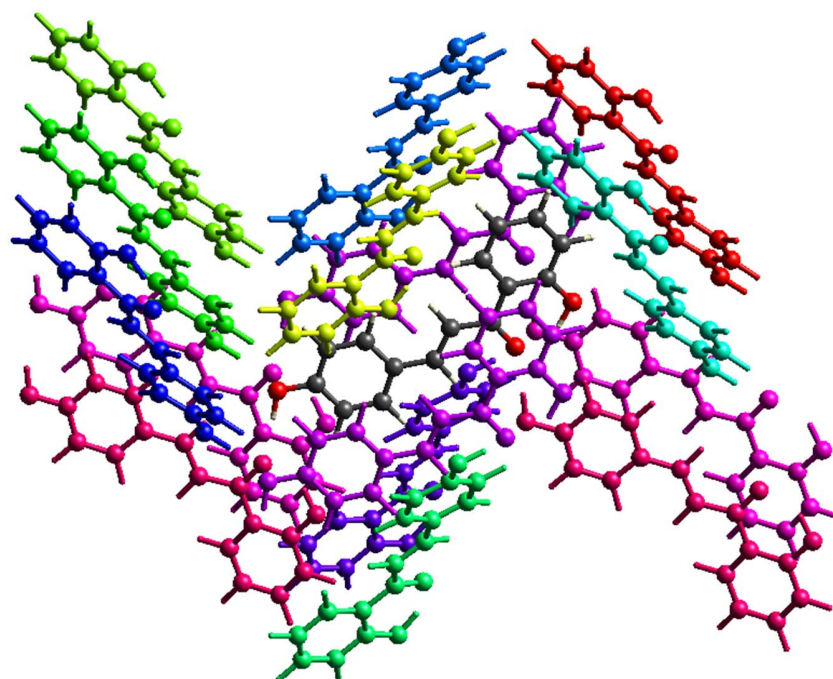
| | N | CH3 | R | E_ele | E_pol | E_dis | E_rep | E_tot | | |
|--|---|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|--------------|
| | 1 | -x, -y, -z | 10.01 | -6.6 | -1.1 | -32.1 | 19.3 | -23.8 | C-H...O | |
| | 2 | x, y, z | 15.45 | 0.9 | -0.6 | -8.0 | 4.1 | -3.9 | | |
| | 2 | -x, y+1/2, -z+1/2 | 9.88 | -2.0 | -0.9 | -15.2 | 6.9 | -11.8 | | |
| | 1 | -x, -y, -z | 5.97 | -10.4 | -1.3 | -43.0 | 22.5 | -35.6 | C1-H1...O1 | |
| | 2 | x, -y+1/2, z+1/2 | 7.54 | -10.5 | -3.4 | -19.0 | 15.2 | -20.8 | C-H...π | |
| | 2 | -x, y+1/2, -z+1/2 | 9.91 | -0.3 | -0.1 | -4.2 | 1.1 | -3.3 | | |
| | 1 | -x, -y, -z | 7.22 | -7.3 | -2.0 | -51.3 | 29.5 | -35.6 | π...π | |
| | 2 | x, -y+1/2, z+1/2 | 8.35 | -6.0 | -1.8 | -16.6 | 13.8 | -13.7 | | |
| | 2 | -x, y+1/2, -z+1/2 | 12.63 | 0.6 | -0.3 | -4.1 | 1.2 | -2.4 | | |
| | 2 | -x, y+1/2, -z+1/2 | 8.31 | -7.7 | -1.6 | -10.2 | 6.0 | -14.5 | | |
| | 1 | -x, -y, -z | 11.93 | -9.3 | -1.6 | -26.1 | 18.4 | -22.4 | C17-H15...π | |
| | | | | | | | | Sum | -258.2 | Elatt=-129.1 |

Fig. S8. Output of interaction energy calculations for flavanone **CH3** using CrystalExplorer. In table there is row with sum of the total energy and Elatt energy.



| | N | FL4 | R | E_ele | E_pol | E_dis | E_rep | E_tot | |
|--|---|-------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------------|
| | 2 | x, y, z | 5.25 | -5.3 | -2.6 | -41.4 | 23.1 | -29.3 | |
| | 2 | -x, y+1/2, -z+1/2 | 9.66 | -0.0 | -0.4 | -8.5 | 3.3 | -5.8 | |
| | 1 | -x, -y, -z | 5.67 | -11.5 | -1.5 | -37.9 | 25.9 | -30.3 | C-H... π |
| | 2 | x, -y+1/2, z+1/2 | 9.06 | -7.2 | -1.9 | -16.2 | 11.3 | -16.1 | C-H...O |
| | 2 | x, -y+1/2, z+1/2 | 9.62 | -57.9 | -13.8 | -12.5 | 65.5 | -41.9 | O3-H9...O2 |
| | 2 | -x, y+1/2, -z+1/2 | 8.38 | -6.3 | -0.7 | -20.8 | 11.5 | -18.1 | C-H... π |
| | 1 | -x, -y, -z | 5.10 | -13.4 | -1.4 | -46.2 | 33.0 | -35.0 | C-H... π |
| | | | | | | | Sum | -287.7 | Elatt=-143.85 |

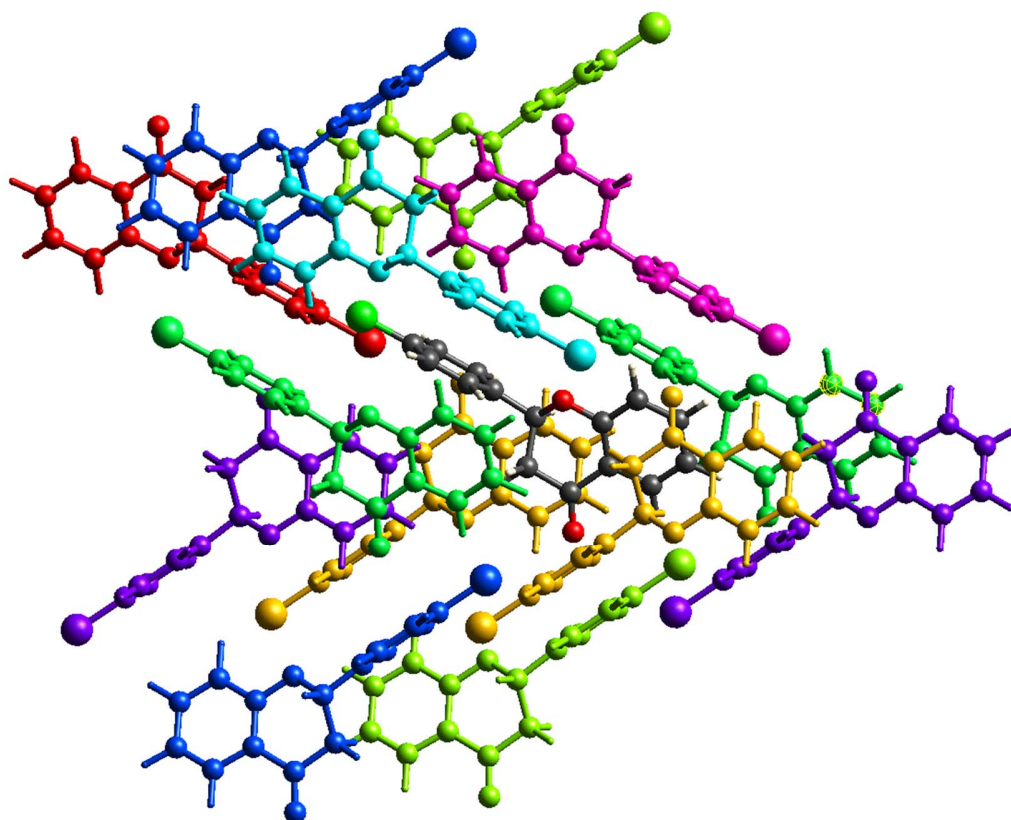
Fig. S9. Output of interaction energy calculations for flavanone **FL4** using CrystalExplorer. In table there is row with sum of the total energy and Elatt energy.



| x 2 | N | CH4 | R | E_ele | E_pol | E_dis | E_rep | E_tot | |
|-----|---|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|
| | 1 | - | 9.23 | -1.4 | -0.9 | -15.2 | 8.1 | -10.4 | |
| | 2 | x, y, z | 3.94 | -0.6 | -2.5 | -63.3 | 36.5 | -35.0 | $\pi\cdots\pi$ |
| | 2 | -x, y+1/2, -z | 9.12 | -3.8 | -1.0 | -11.7 | 10.0 | -8.7 | |
| | 1 | - | 7.50 | -5.5 | -2.1 | -18.0 | 10.2 | -16.8 | |
| | 1 | - | 11.96 | 0.2 | -0.3 | -1.6 | 0.1 | -1.3 | |
| | 1 | - | 11.39 | -35.0 | -8.2 | -12.5 | 43.4 | -27.2 | O-H...O |
| | 1 | - | 10.67 | -8.4 | -1.5 | -13.5 | 13.3 | -13.6 | |
| | 1 | - | 8.47 | -8.4 | -2.2 | -22.4 | 16.6 | -19.8 | C-H... π |
| | 2 | -x, y+1/2, -z | 9.33 | -3.4 | -0.5 | -9.7 | 6.5 | -8.4 | |
| | 1 | - | 7.63 | -8.5 | -2.2 | -22.3 | 18.2 | -18.8 | 2nd molecule |
| | 1 | - | 12.14 | 2.1 | -0.3 | -2.7 | 0.2 | -0.3 | |
| | 1 | - | 10.25 | -5.0 | -0.9 | -10.4 | 5.0 | -12.0 | |
| | 2 | x, y, z | 3.94 | -0.3 | -2.4 | -64.0 | 32.8 | -37.6 | $\pi\cdots\pi$ |

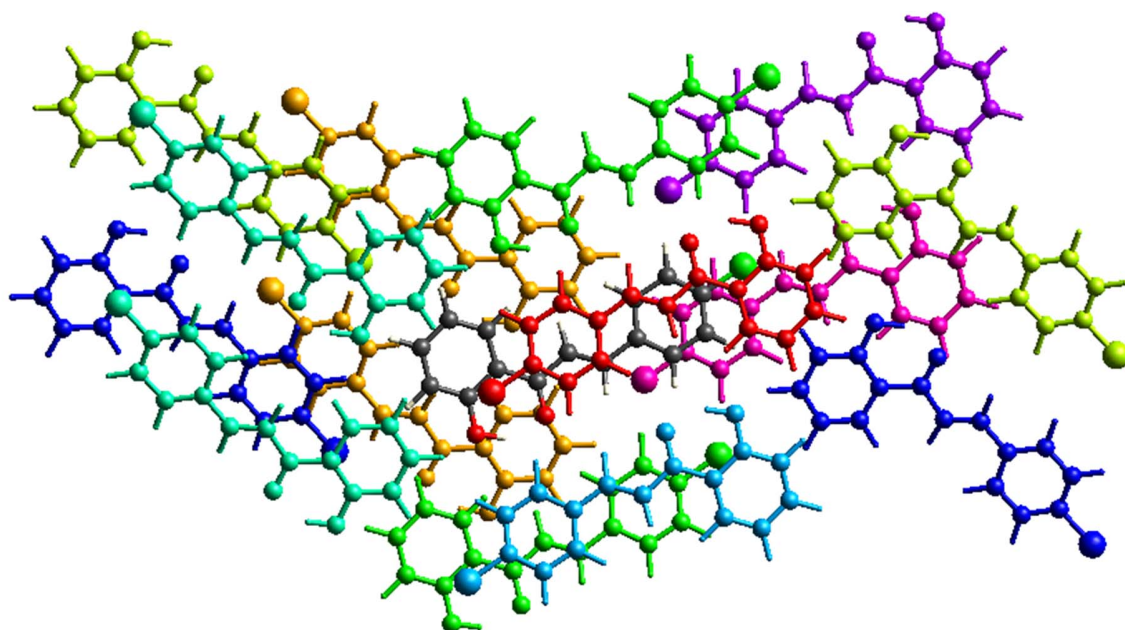
| | | | | | | | | |
|-----|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|--------|--------------|
| 2 | -x, y+1/2, -z | 10.21 | -2.9 | -1.5 | -11.0 | 5.5 | -10.3 | |
| 2 | -x, y+1/2, -z | 10.73 | -45.0 | -10.4 | -13.7 | 46.9 | -38.2 | O3-H31...O2 |
| Sum | | | | | | | -396.6 | Elatt=-198.3 |

Fig. S10. Output of interaction energy calculations for flavanone **CH4** using CrystalExplorer. In table there is row with sum of the total energy and Elatt energy.



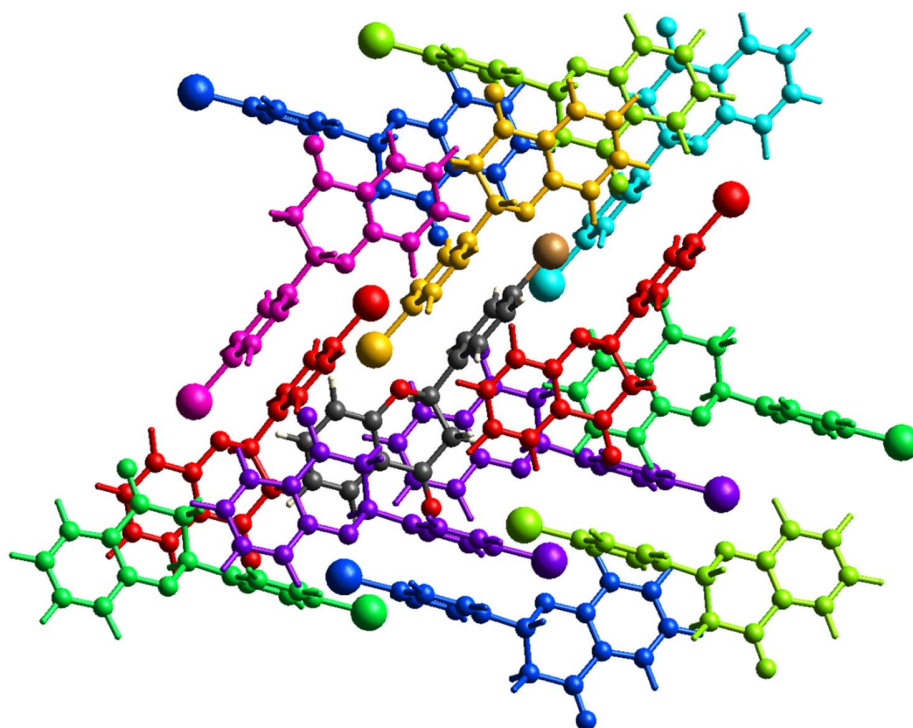
| | N | FL5 | R | E_ele | E_pol | E_dis | E_rep | E_tot | |
|--|---|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|------------------------------|
| | 1 | -x, -y, -z | 12.18 | -4.6 | -0.4 | -7.0 | 6.3 | -7.4 | |
| | 2 | x, -y+1/2, z+1/2 | 6.73 | -14.4 | -3.4 | -35.8 | 24.8 | -33.5 | C-H... π (C17-H17...Cg2) |
| | 2 | -x, y+1/2, -z+1/2 | 9.06 | -4.2 | -1.5 | -6.9 | 3.3 | -9.5 | |
| | 2 | x, y, z | 6.48 | -10.0 | -1.6 | -35.4 | 24.1 | -27.7 | C13-H13... π (Cg2) |
| | 1 | -x, -y, -z | 6.78 | -6.4 | -0.7 | -22.6 | 11.4 | -19.9 | |
| | 2 | -x, y+1/2, -z+1/2 | 10.31 | -3.7 | -1.0 | -7.2 | 10.2 | -4.7 | C15-Cl1...O4 |
| | 2 | x, -y+1/2, z+1/2 | 9.88 | -1.9 | -0.8 | -21.2 | 13.0 | -13.1 | C7-H7... π (Cg3) |
| | 1 | -x, -y, -z | 5.66 | -11.2 | -1.3 | -38.7 | 31.4 | -27.1 | C8-H8...Cl1 |
| | | | | | | | Sum | -231.4 | Elatt=115.7 |

Fig. S11. Output of interaction energy calculations for flavanone **FL5** using CrystalExplorer. In table there is row with sum of the total energy and Elatt energy.



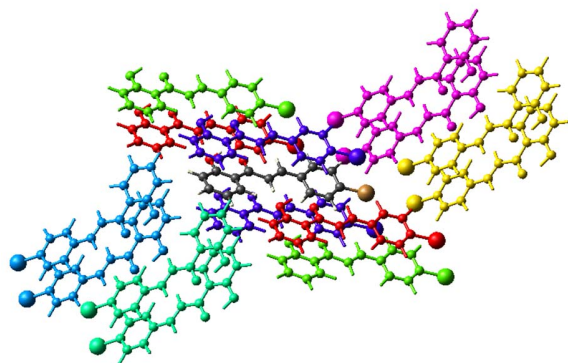
| | N | CH5 | R | E_ele | E_pol | E_dis | E_rep | E_tot | |
|--|---|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|----------------------------|
| | 1 | -x, -y, -z | 4.27 | -10.5 | -1.4 | -78.6 | 61.1 | -42.9 | C13- Cl1...π(Cg2) C...C |
| | 2 | -x, y+1/2, -z+1/2 | 7.45 | -3.9 | -1.7 | -34.3 | 19.2 | -23.4 | π...π |
| | 2 | x, -y+1/2, z+1/2 | 14.43 | -1.3 | -0.1 | -5.6 | 4.6 | -3.5 | |
| | 2 | x, y, z | 6.81 | -7.8 | -2.9 | -22.8 | 15.2 | -20.9 | C-H...O1 |
| | 2 | -x, y+1/2, -z+1/2 | 12.15 | -1.9 | -0.6 | -10.4 | 4.7 | -8.6 | |
| | 1 | -x, -y, -z | 6.35 | -13.3 | -2.2 | -22.7 | 14.8 | -26.3 | C-H...O2 |
| | 2 | x, -y+1/2, z+1/2 | 13.56 | -0.2 | -0.7 | -9.6 | 7.9 | -4.1 | |
| | 1 | -x, -y, -z | 12.00 | -7.4 | -0.6 | -10.1 | 15.2 | -7.7 | |
| | 1 | -x, -y, -z | 8.56 | -2.4 | -0.4 | -32.9 | 19.5 | -19.5 | π...π |
| | | | | | | | Sum | -217.4 | Elatt=-108.7 |

Fig. S12. Output of interaction energy calculations for flavanone **CH5** using CrystalExplorer. In table there is row with sum of the total energy and Elatt energy.

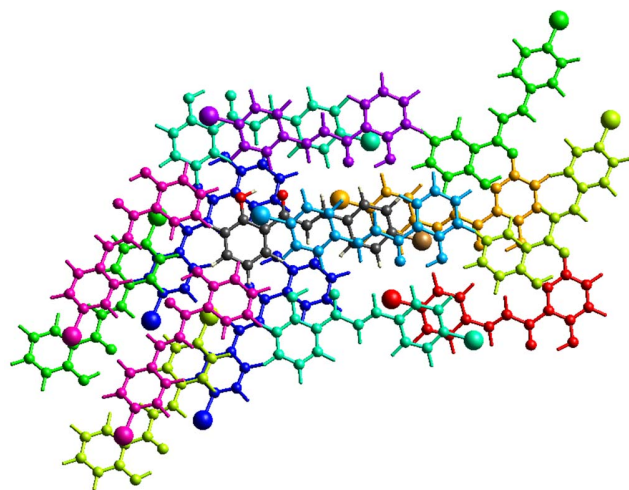


| | N | FL6 | R | E_ele | E_pol | E_dis | E_rep | E_tot | Br...Br 4.721 |
|--|---|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------------|
| | 2 | x, y, z | 6.64 | -9.7 | -1.6 | -35.2 | 22.4 | -28.3 | C-H...pi |
| | 1 | -x, -y, -z | 5.89 | -4.9 | -0.5 | -23.1 | 9.0 | -20.1 | C-H...Br |
| | 2 | -x, y+1/2, -z+1/2 | 9.64 | -7.0 | -1.3 | -9.1 | 11.8 | -8.9 | |
| | 2 | x, -y+1/2, z+1/2 | 10.38 | -0.8 | -0.7 | -19.2 | 8.5 | -12.8 | |
| | 1 | -x, -y, -z | 10.74 | -3.5 | -0.3 | -9.1 | 6.0 | -8.3 | |
| | 2 | -x, y+1/2, -z+1/2 | 9.13 | -4.4 | -1.3 | -7.0 | 2.6 | -10.1 | |
| | 2 | x, -y+1/2, z+1/2 | 7.26 | -11.1 | -2.8 | -32.6 | 18.8 | -30.6 | C-H...O |
| | 1 | -x, -y, -z | 6.00 | -9.0 | -1.0 | -37.3 | 24.1 | -27.8 | C-H...Br |
| | | | | | | | Sum | -237.6 | Elatt=-118.8 |

Fig. S13. Output of interaction energy calculations for flavanone **FL6** using CrystalExplorer. In table there is row with sum of the total energy and Elatt energy.



IKOFAR



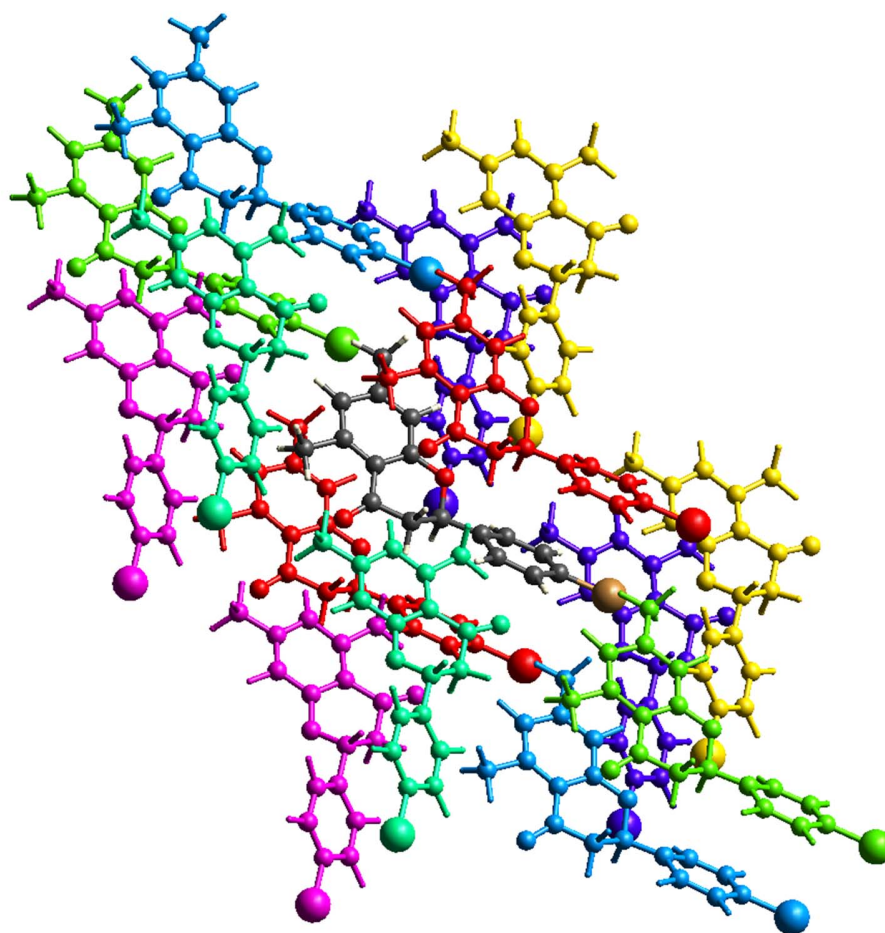
IKOFAR01

| | N | CH6 IKOFAR | R | E_ele | E_pol | E_dis | E_rep | E_tot | Br...Br 4.002 | |
|--|---|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|--------------|
| | 2 | x, y, z | 6.95 | -10.6 | -3.0 | -23.3 | 15.6 | -24.1 | C-H...O | |
| | 2 | -x, y+1/2, -z | 13.12 | -2.3 | -0.1 | -5.2 | 5.0 | -4.0 | | |
| | 2 | x, y, z | 8.02 | -4.2 | -1.2 | -16.8 | 8.9 | -14.5 | C-H...Br | |
| | 2 | -x, y+1/2, -z | 13.18 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -6.8 | 3.6 | -4.4 | | |
| | 2 | -x, y+1/2, -z | 15.03 | -2.6 | -0.5 | -9.0 | 5.2 | -7.7 | | |
| | 2 | x, y, z | 4.00 | -3.0 | -1.4 | -71.4 | 35.8 | -44.3 | $\pi \dots \pi$ | |
| | 2 | -x, y+1/2, -z | 10.07 | -3.5 | -0.5 | -11.4 | 6.8 | -9.7 | | |
| | | | | | | | | Sum | -217.4 | Elatt=-108.7 |

| | N | CH6 IKOFAR01 | R | E_ele | E_pol | E_dis | E_rep | E_tot | |
|--|---|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|
| | 1 | -x, -y, -z | 10.48 | -5.5 | -0.5 | -12.3 | 12.8 | -9.0 | |
| | 1 | -x, -y, -z | 7.09 | -2.6 | -0.3 | -33.8 | 15.0 | -23.2 | $\pi \dots \pi$ |
| | 2 | x, -y+1/2, z+1/2 | 14.24 | -0.7 | -0.2 | -6.8 | 4.1 | -4.3 | |
| | 2 | x, -y+1/2, z+1/2 | 13.80 | -0.5 | -0.5 | -9.3 | 6.7 | -4.9 | |

| | | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|--------|--------------|
| 2 | x, y, z | 6.87 | -7.6 | -2.7 | -22.8 | 13.5 | -21.6 | C-H...O |
| 1 | -x, -y, -z | 3.54 | -7.4 | -1.2 | -75.9 | 44.8 | -47.1 | .π...π |
| 2 | -x, y+1/2, -z+1/2 | 8.76 | -2.3 | -1.4 | -30.2 | 12.7 | -22.0 | C-H...π |
| 1 | -x, -y, -z | 6.89 | -11.2 | -2.1 | -21.3 | 11.2 | -25.1 | .C...O |
| 2 | -x, y+1/2, -z+1/2 | 13.81 | -1.3 | -0.4 | -7.9 | 2.0 | -7.3 | |
| Sum | | | | | | | -224.6 | Elatt=-112.3 |

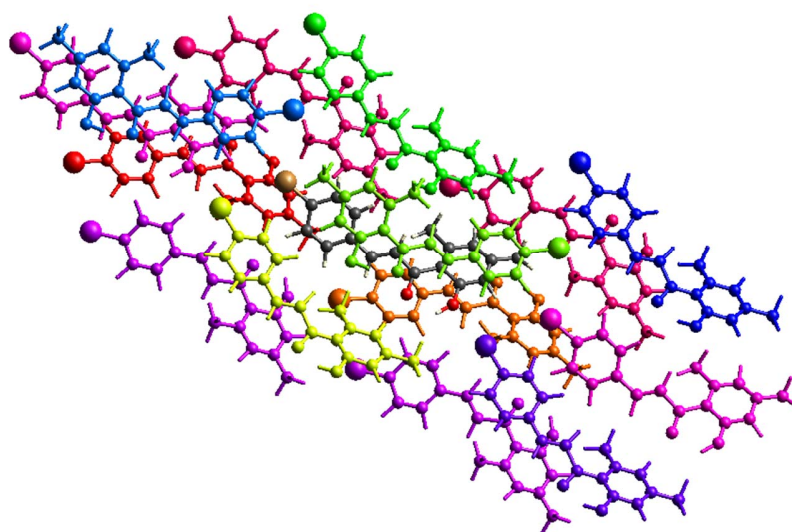
Fig. S14. Output of interaction energy calculations for flavanone **CH6** using CrystalExplorer. In table there is row with sum of the total energy and Elatt energy.



| | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| N | FL7 YIVREA | R | E_ele | E_pol | E_dis | E_rep | E_tot | |
|---|------------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|

| | | | | | | | | |
|-----|---------------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|--------|---------------|
| 2 | x, y, z | 4.19 | -11.5 | -3.0 | -80.0 | 43.2 | -57.4 | pi...pi |
| 2 | -x, y+1/2, -z | 9.31 | -1.8 | -0.4 | -14.7 | 6.5 | -11.0 | |
| 2 | x, y, z | 13.80 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -4.2 | 1.0 | -3.2 | |
| 2 | -x, y+1/2, -z | 9.91 | -20.6 | -4.7 | -24.8 | 84.2 | 5.1 | Br...Br 4.194 |
| 2 | x, y, z | 13.15 | -1.9 | -0.2 | -9.8 | 7.1 | -6.3 | |
| 2 | -x, y+1/2, -z | 8.72 | -3.0 | -0.7 | -21.0 | 14.0 | -13.3 | |
| 2 | -x, y+1/2, -z | 11.23 | -6.4 | -1.5 | -11.5 | 8.2 | -12.8 | |
| Sum | | | | | | | -197.8 | Elatt=-98.9 |

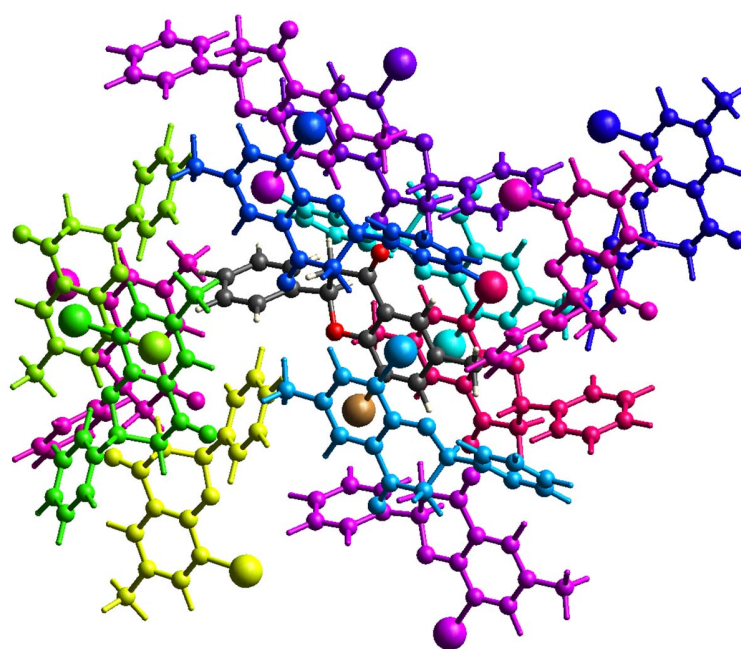
Fig. S15. Output of interaction energy calculations for flavanone **FL7** using CrystalExplorer. In table there is row with sum of the total energy and Elatt energy.



| | N | CH7 YIVPUO | R | E_ele | E_pol | E_dis | E_rep | E_tot | Br...Br 4.367 |
|---|-------------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------|
| 1 | - | | 11.67 | -3.9 | -0.5 | -24.3 | 17.9 | -14.7 | |
| 1 | - | | 6.46 | -6.0 | -1.4 | -50.3 | 20.4 | -38.7 | . C-H...pi |
| 2 | -x, y+1/2, -z+1/2 | | 11.03 | -0.6 | -0.2 | -3.9 | 0.5 | -3.8 | |
| 1 | - | | 6.62 | -7.8 | -2.3 | -32.4 | 24.4 | -23.1 | |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------------------------------------|--------------|
| 1 | - | 5.00 | -5.4 | -2.7 | -76.0 | 32.1 | -54.1 | . C-H... π , π ... π | |
| 1 | - | 7.03 | -11.5 | -2.5 | -36.5 | 25.1 | -30.4 | . C-H... π , π ... ρ i | |
| 2 | x, y, z | 16.01 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -4.8 | 1.8 | -3.2 | | |
| 2 | -x+1/2, -y, z+1/2 | 11.64 | -2.4 | -0.3 | -7.3 | 6.0 | -5.4 | | |
| 2 | -x+1/2, -y, z+1/2 | 8.96 | -8.8 | -4.3 | -22.9 | 17.8 | -21.5 | C-H...O | |
| 1 | - | 13.21 | -0.5 | -0.1 | -5.4 | 1.2 | -4.5 | | |
| 1 | - | 14.53 | 0.8 | -0.2 | -3.6 | 0.8 | -1.9 | | |
| 1 | - | 14.34 | -4.5 | -0.5 | -6.6 | 6.0 | -7.2 | | |
| 2 | -x, y+1/2, -z+1/2 | 10.45 | -6.3 | -1.0 | -10.6 | 6.5 | -12.5 | | |
| 2 | x, y, z | 16.01 | -1.0 | -0.1 | -7.1 | 5.0 | -4.2 | | |
| 2 | -x, y+1/2, -z+1/2 | 10.17 | -1.8 | -0.2 | -19.0 | 8.0 | -13.7 | | |
| | | | | | | | Sum | -303.2 | Elatt=-151.6 |

Fig. S16. Output of interaction energy calculations for flavanone CH7 using CrystalExplorer. In table there is row with sum of the total energy and Elatt energy.

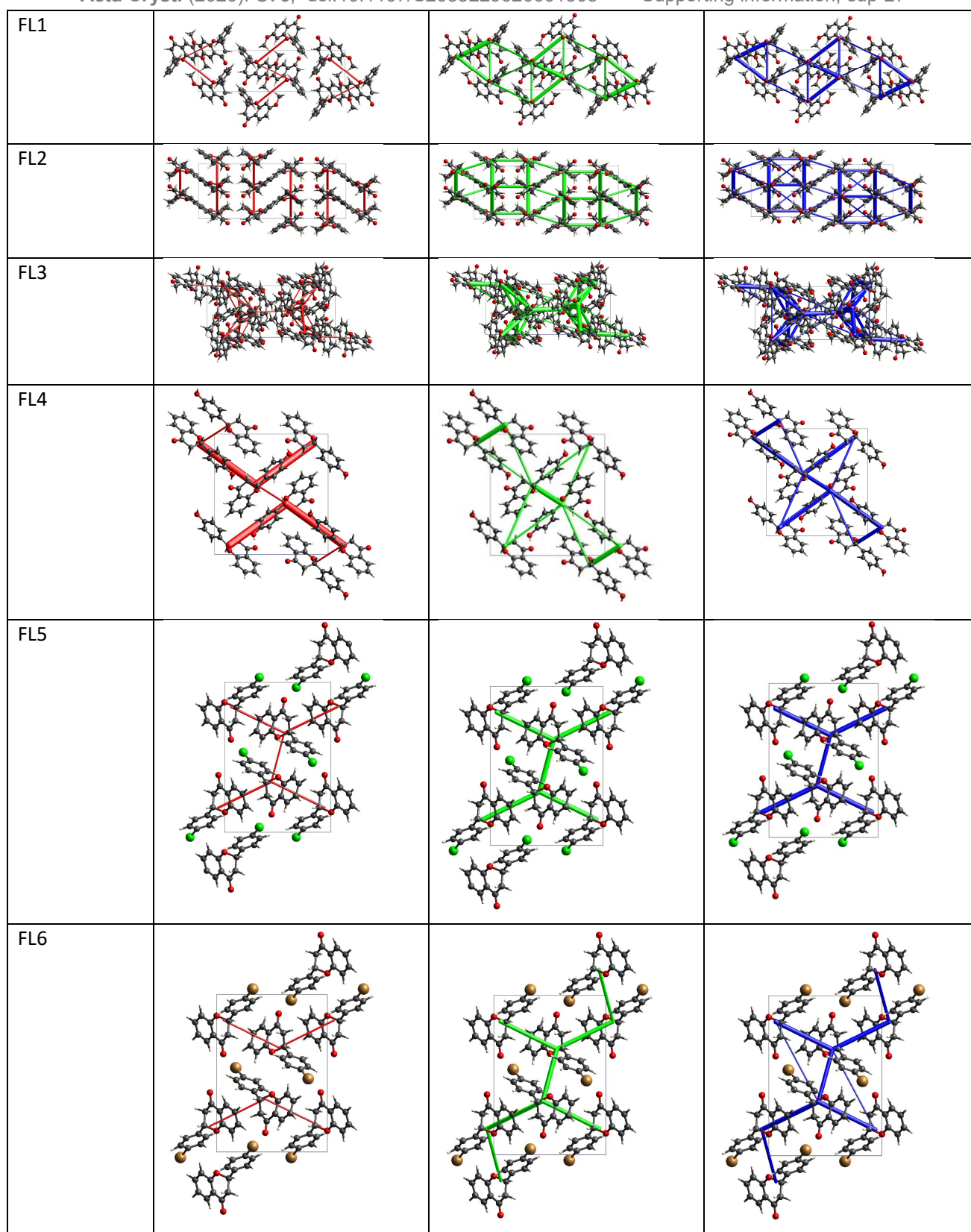


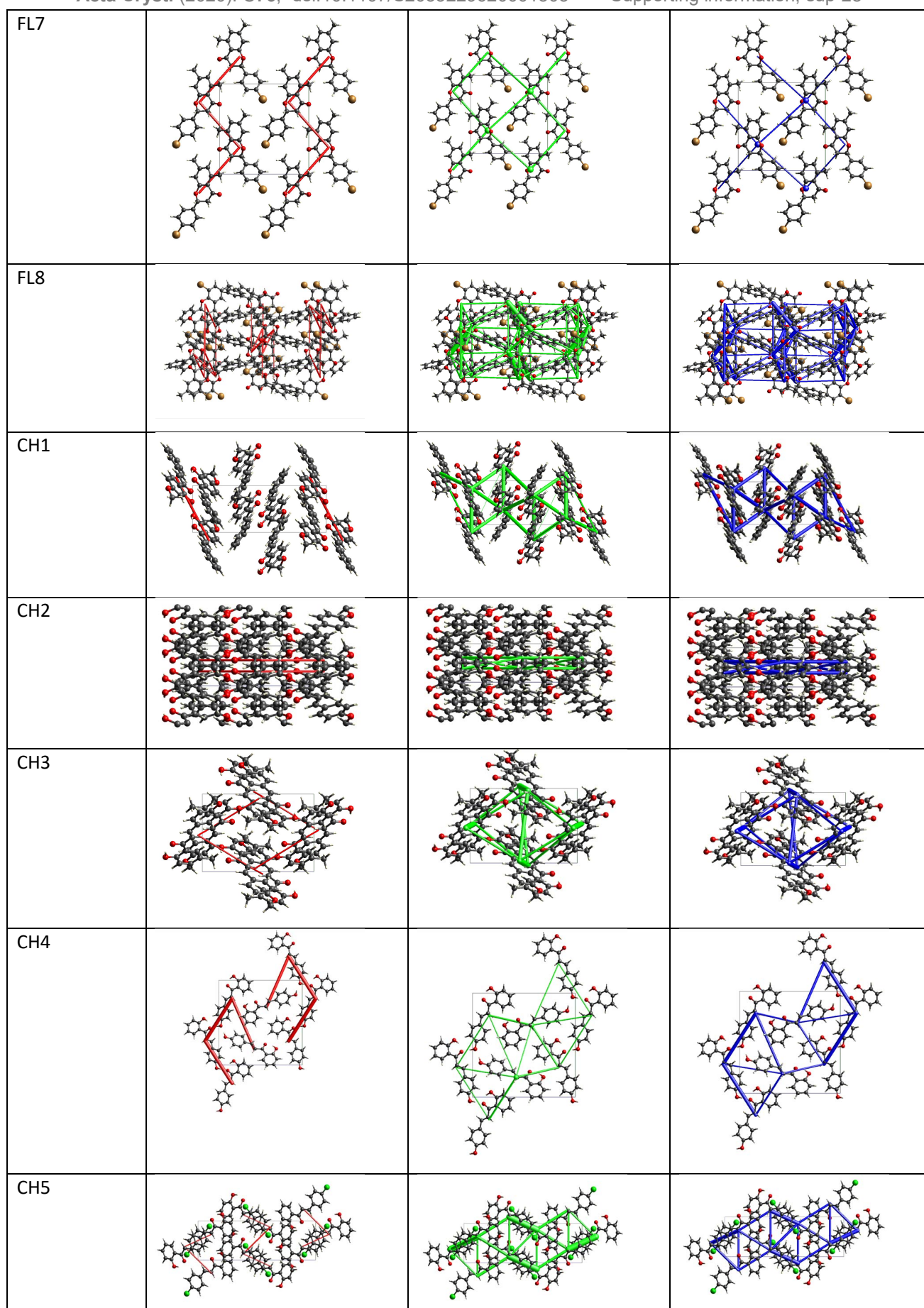
| | N | FL8 | R | E_ele | E_pol | E_dis | E_rep | E_tot | |
|--|---|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------------------------|
| | 1 | -x, -y, -z | 5.03 | -1.6 | -1.3 | -39.7 | 15.2 | -27.9 | C-H... π |
| | 1 | -x, -y, -z | 7.10 | -8.4 | -1.7 | -33.3 | 18.7 | -27.6 | C-H... π |
| | 2 | x+1/2, -y+1/2, z+1/2 | 12.67 | 0.7 | -0.1 | -3.5 | 0.7 | -2.0 | |
| | 1 | - | 9.49 | -7.5 | -1.3 | -23.0 | 16.6 | -18.6 | |
| | 1 | - | 9.38 | -4.6 | -0.9 | -21.1 | 13.7 | -15.4 | |
| | 1 | - | 8.51 | -1.9 | -0.6 | -18.9 | 9.3 | -13.2 | |
| | 2 | x, y, z | 8.76 | -12.2 | -1.6 | -20.4 | 19.4 | -19.8 | |
| | 2 | -x+1/2, y+1/2, -z+1/2 | 11.89 | -2.3 | -1.2 | -9.0 | 6.0 | -7.5 | |
| | 1 | - | 6.76 | 2.1 | -0.5 | -11.6 | 4.0 | -5.8 | |
| | 1 | - | 6.10 | -4.0 | -2.0 | -58.6 | 31.6 | -37.2 | π ... π |
| | 1 | - | 7.77 | -16.1 | -4.4 | -21.5 | 15.6 | -29.4 | C-H...O |
| | 1 | - | 12.55 | 0.5 | -0.1 | -2.7 | 0.2 | -1.7 | |
| | 1 | -x, -y, -z | 7.35 | -18.4 | -5.2 | -28.2 | 17.6 | -37.0 | C-H...O |
| | 2 | x, y, z | 8.76 | -9.9 | -1.5 | -16.4 | 12.5 | -18.1 | |
| | 2 | x+1/2, -y+1/2, z+1/2 | 12.65 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -6.7 | 4.5 | -3.4 | |
| | 1 | -x, -y, -z | 5.74 | -7.2 | -2.8 | -66.8 | 36.8 | -45.2 | π ... π |
| | | | | | | | Sum | -360.6 | E _{latt} =-180.3 |

Fig. S17. Output of interaction energy calculations for flavanone **FL8** using CrystalExplorer. In table there is row with sum of the total energy and Elatt energy.

Table S4. The energy framework diagrams for separate electrostatic (red) and dispersion (green) components, and the total interaction energy (blue) for all compounds. All diagrams use the same energy tube scale factor of 80 and the energy threshold of 10 kJ/mol

view along *a* axis





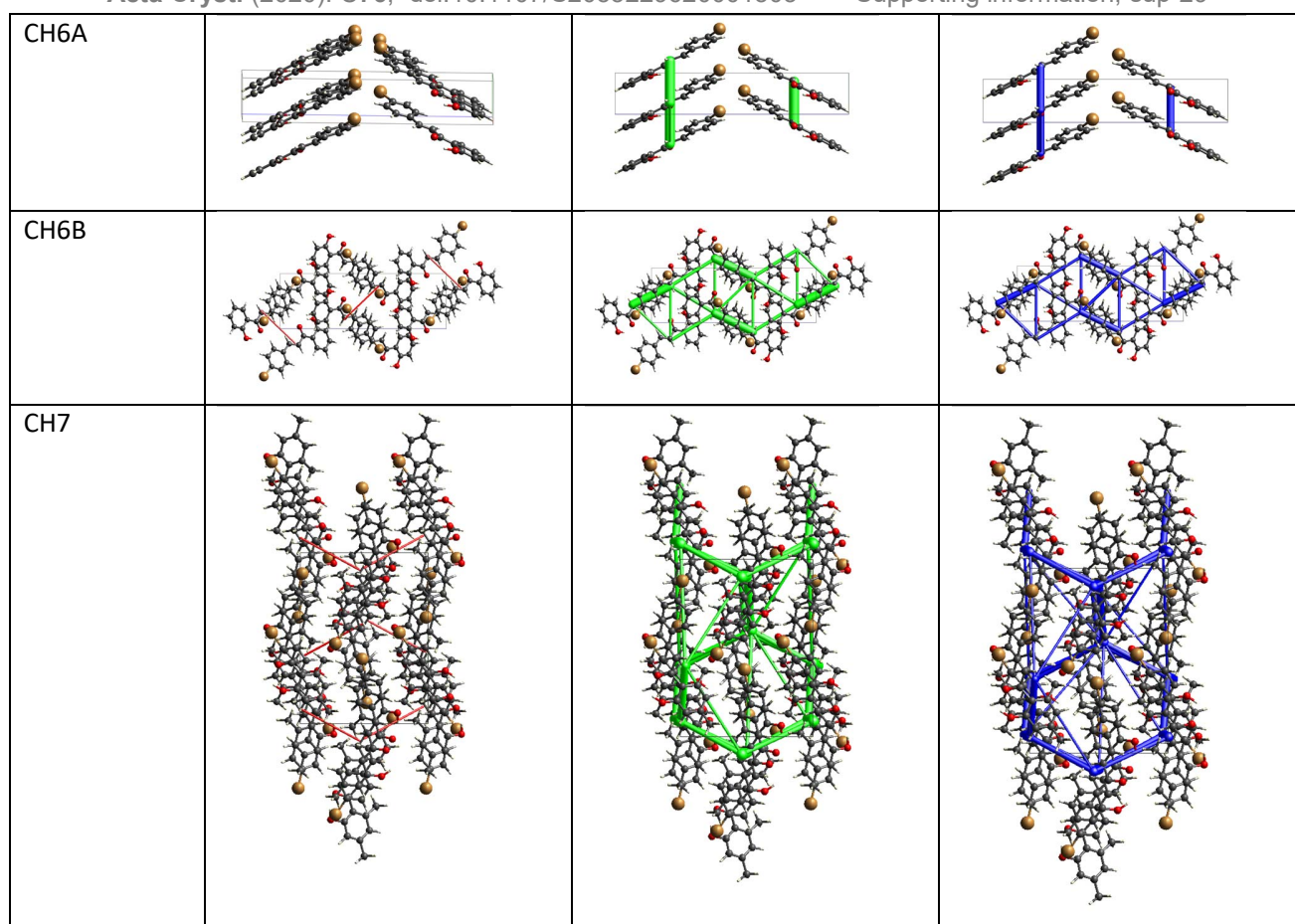
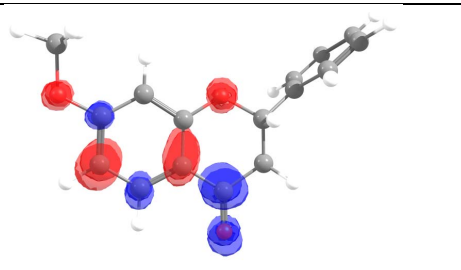
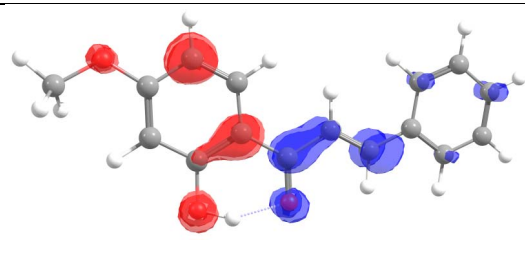
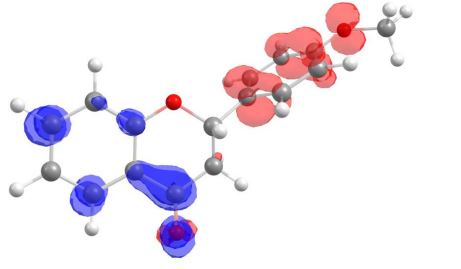
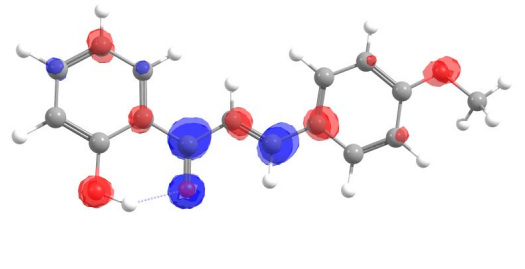
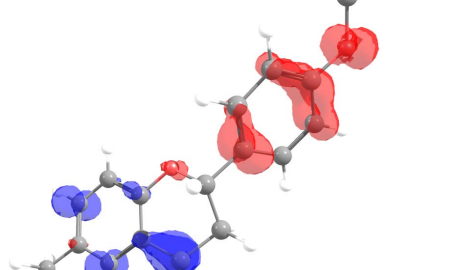
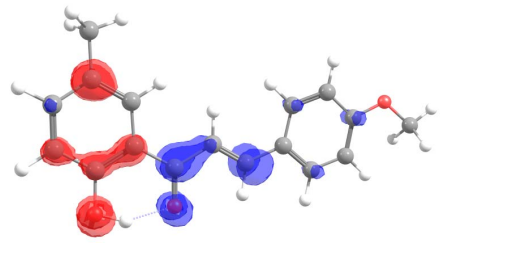
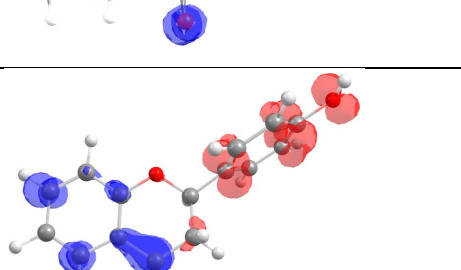
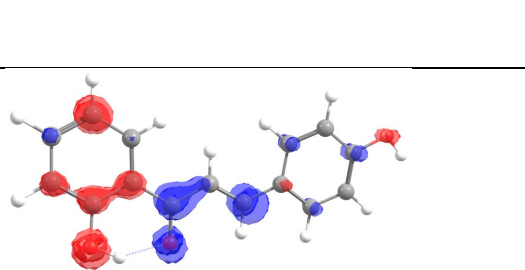
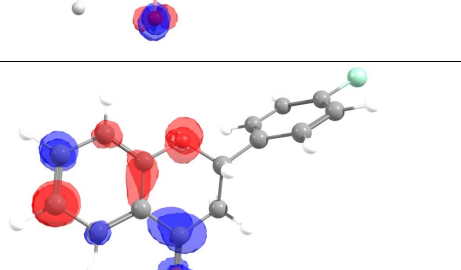
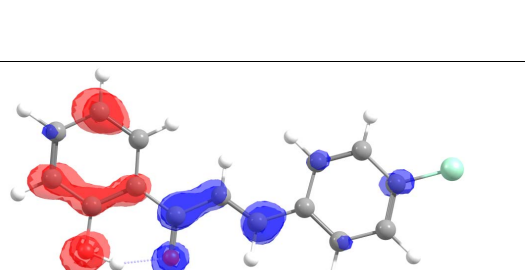


Table S5. The values of frontier molecular orbital energy (E_{HOMO} , E_{LUMO}), energy gap (E_g) and global reactivity descriptors

| Code | E_{HOMO} (eV) | E_{LUMO} (eV) | E_g (eV) | Chemical hardness (eV) | Chemical softness (eV) | Chemical potential (eV) | Electrophilicity (eV) |
|------|------------------------|------------------------|------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| FL1 | -6.043 | -1.259 | 4.788 | 2.394 | 0.209 | -3.653 | 2.787 |
| FL2 | -6.079 | -1.437 | 4.606 | 2.303 | 0.217 | -3.776 | 3.096 |
| FL3 | -6.021 | -1.427 | 4.594 | 2.297 | 0.218 | -3.724 | 3.019 |
| FL4 | -6.167 | -1.477 | 4.690 | 2.345 | 0.213 | -3.822 | 3.115 |
| FL5 | -6.438 | -1.675 | 4.763 | 2.382 | 0.210 | -4.057 | 3.455 |
| FL6 | -6.482 | -1.646 | 4.836 | 2.418 | 0.207 | -4.064 | 3.415 |
| FL7 | -6.419 | -1.558 | 4.861 | 2.431 | 0.206 | -3.989 | 3.273 |
| FL8 | -6.271 | -1.740 | 4.531 | 2.266 | 0.221 | -4.006 | 3.541 |
| CH1 | -5.944 | -2.040 | 3.904 | 1.952 | 0.256 | -3.992 | 4.082 |
| CH2 | -5.875 | -2.147 | 3.728 | 1.864 | 0.268 | -4.011 | 4.315 |
| CH3 | -5.730 | -2.035 | 3.695 | 1.848 | 0.271 | -3.883 | 4.080 |
| CH4 | -5.920 | -2.210 | 3.710 | 1.855 | 0.270 | -4.065 | 4.454 |

| | | | | | | | |
|-----|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| CH5 | -6.147 | -2.416 | 3.731 | 1.866 | 0.268 | -4.282 | 4.913 |
| CH6 | -6.243 | -2.286 | 3.957 | 1.979 | 0.253 | -4.265 | 4.596 |
| CH7 | -5.976 | -2.068 | 3.908 | 1.954 | 0.256 | -4.022 | 4.139 |

Table S6. The electron density difference between LUMO and HOMO orbitals. Blue color represents the electron acceptor groups in the molecule and red color represents the electron donor groups.

| Flavanones ($\rho_{\text{LUMO}} - \rho_{\text{HOMO}}$) | | Chalcones ($\rho_{\text{LUMO}} - \rho_{\text{HOMO}}$) | |
|--|---|---|--|
| FL1 |  | CH1 |  |
| FL2 |  | CH2 |  |
| FL3 |  | CH3 |  |
| FL4 |  | CH4 |  |
| FL5 |  | CH5 |  |

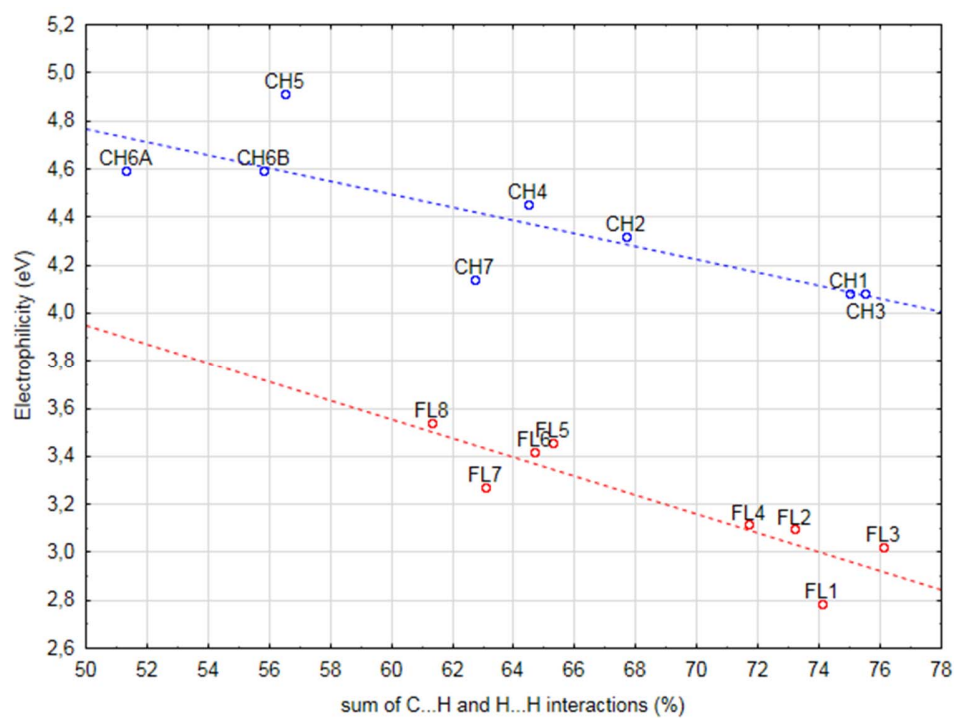
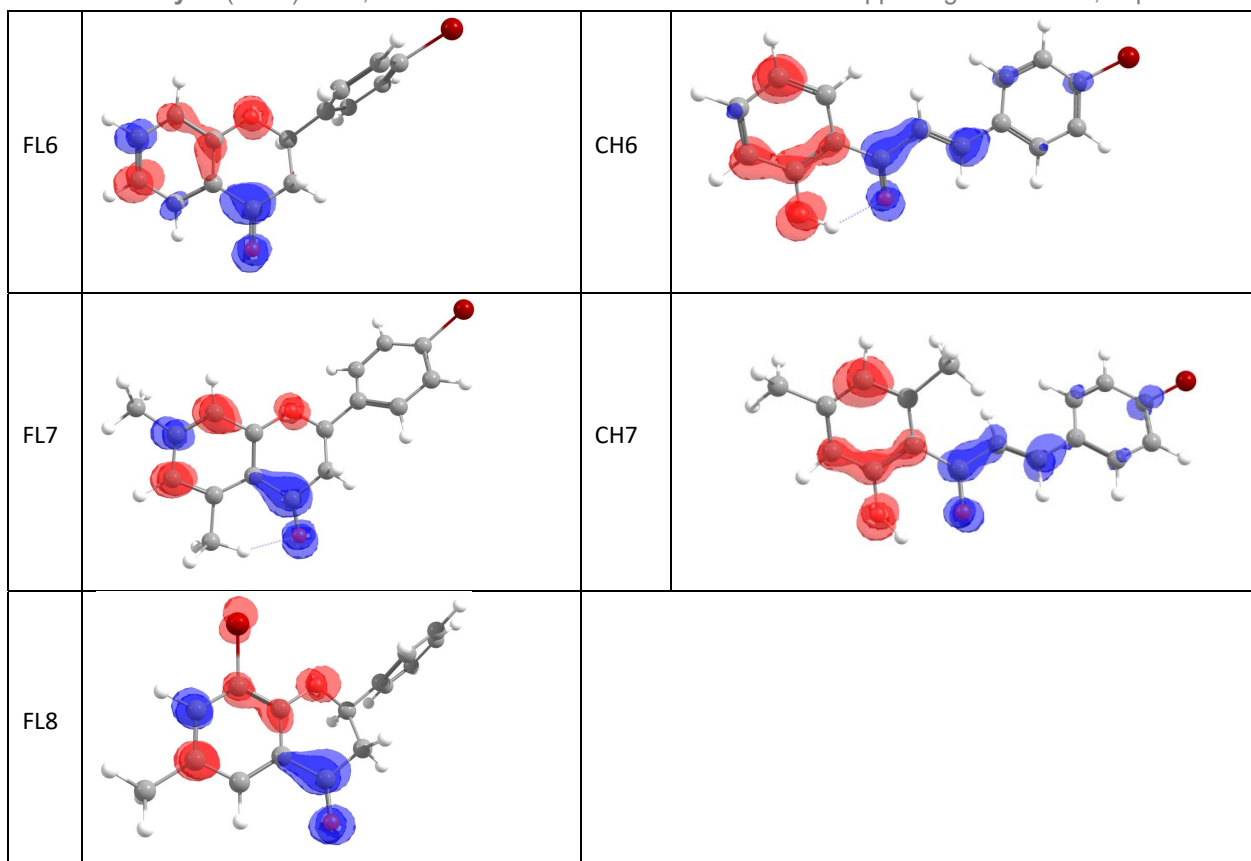


Fig. S18. Relationship between electrophilicity index and sum of C...H and H...H interactions derived from Hirshfeld surface analysis for flavanones and chalcones.

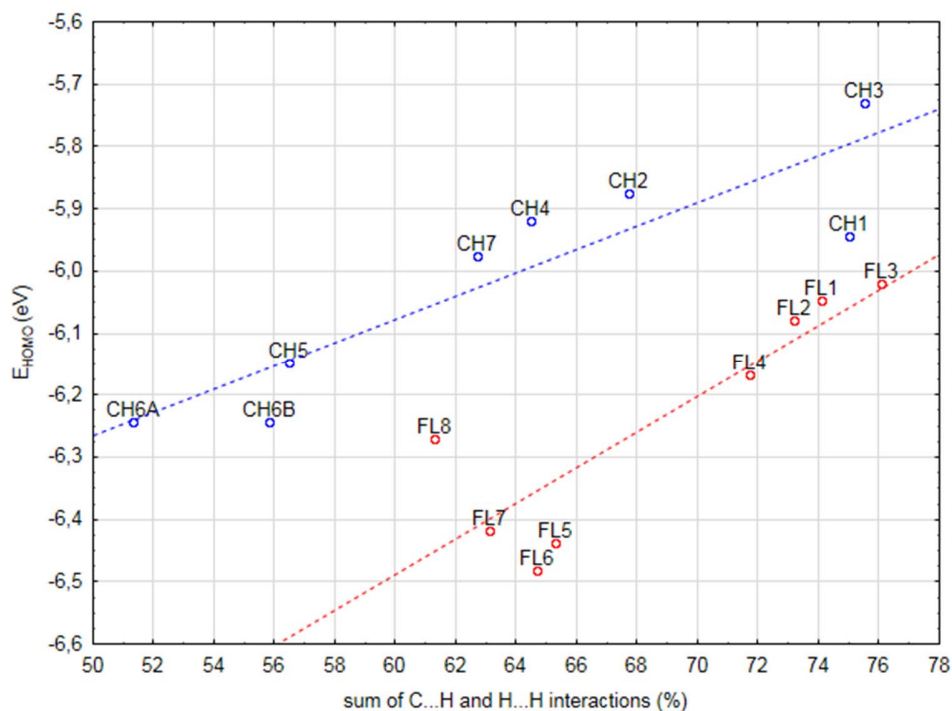


Fig. S19. Relationship between energy of frontier orbital E_{HOMO} (HOMO – highest occupied molecular orbital) and sum of C...H and H...H interactions derived from Hirshfeld surface analysis for flavanones and chalcones.

Fig. S20. Fragment of molecular structure for FL7 (a): Br1 atoms are arrayed one above the others along a axis, but in the direction [0-11] Br1 is directed to other molecule to H3 atom with C5-H3...Br1 contact; energy frameworks showing total energy in FL7 structure; blue large cylinder are directed along a axis (b); the packing arrangement of CH6A structure, with short Br1...Br1 contact: along the direction [010] molecules array “head-to-tail” fashion (c), while along [100] direction molecules create zigzag chains (d).

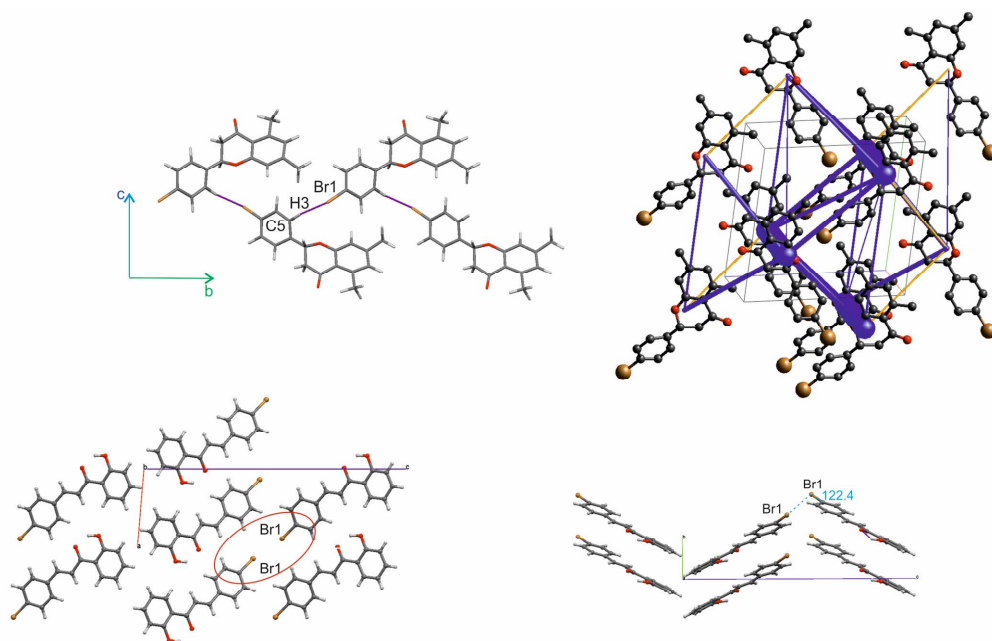


Fig. S21. Electrostatic potential surface showing the location of σ -hole on bromine atom of FL7.

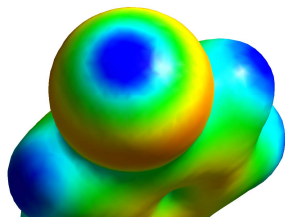


Table S7. Lattice energy including cell dipole energies for polar space group(20 Å 25Å.)

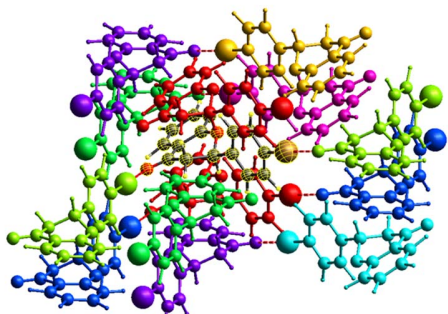
Lattice Energy with cell dipole energies for polar space group

| | CH1 | CH2 | CH3 | CH4 x2 | CH5 | CH6a | CH6b | CH7 x2 |
|-----------------|---------|----------|---------|----------|--------|----------|---------|---------|
| Σ Etot*N | -251,7 | -264,2 | -275,5 | -440,5 | -257,4 | -247,4 | -257,7 | -351,3 |
| E lat | -125,85 | -132,1 | -137,75 | -220,25 | -128,7 | -123,7 | -128,85 | -175,65 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| pcell | | 6,9746 | | 1,2942 | | 1,2942 | | |
| Z | | 4 | | 4 | | 2 | | |
| Vcell | | 1293,9 | | 1176,1 | | 633,553 | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Ecell dipole | | -1,18549 | | -0,04491 | | -0,16673 | | |
| Elat new | -125,85 | -130,915 | -137,75 | -220,205 | -128,7 | -123,533 | -128,85 | -175,65 |

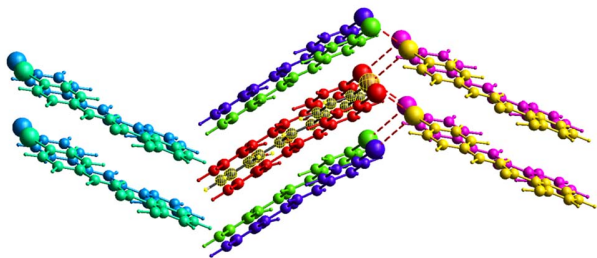
| | FL1 | FL2 | FL3 x 2 | FL4 | FL5 | FL6 | FL7 | FL8 x2 |
|-----------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|
| Σ Etot*N | -272,4 | -267,6 | 437,9 | -308,6 | -248,2 | -254,8 | -225,6 | 401,8 |
| E lat | -136,2 | -133,8 | 218,95 | -154,3 | -124,1 | -127,4 | -112,8 | 200,9 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| pcell | | | | | | | 4,3346 | |
| Z | | | | | | | 2 | |
| Vcell | | | | | | | 716,219 | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Ecell dipole | | | | | | | -1,6544 | |
| Elat new | -136,2 | -133,8 | 218,95 | -154,3 | -124,1 | -127,4 | -111,146 | 200,9 |

Fig S22. The energy frameworks for FL6, CH6A/B F17 and CH7 with interactions to Br atoms

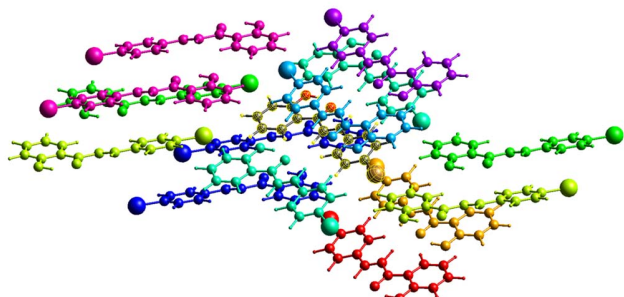
FL6 C5-Br1...O2



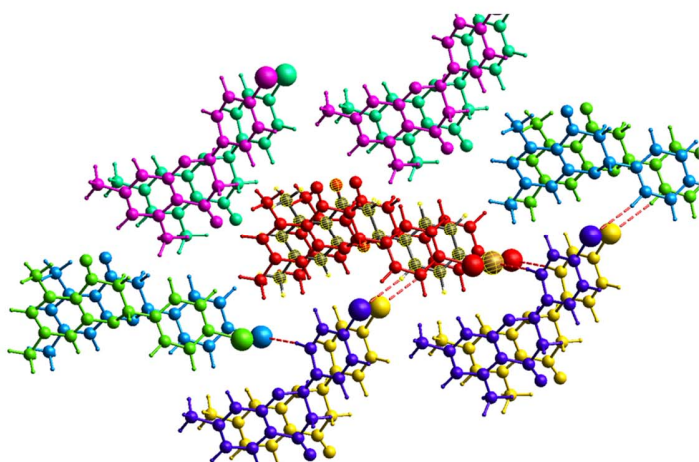
CH6A C13-Br1...Br1



CH6B C14-H9...Br1 / C12-H8...Br1



FL7 C5-H3...Br1



CH7 C18-Br2...O1

