Spin-coupling in dimer of 2,3-dicyano-5,6-dichlorosemiquinone radical anions characterised by ring separation distance of 2.81 Å

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Supplementary Material

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S1 ORTEP PLOTS



Figure S1 ORTEP-3 drawing of a DDQ anion in CsDDQ \cdot 2H₂O measured at 120 K. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn for the probability of 50 %.



Figure S2 ORTEP-3 drawing of a DDQ anion in CsDDQ \cdot 2H₂O measured at RT. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn for the probability of 50 %.



Figure S3 ORTEP-3 drawing of a DDQ anion in RbDDQ \cdot 2H₂O measured at 120 K. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn for the probability of 50 %.



Figure S4 ORTEP-3 drawing of a DDQ anion in LiDDQ \cdot 2H₂O \cdot Me₂CO measured at 120 K. Only the major component of the disorder is shown. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn for the probability of 50 %.



Figure S5 ORTEP-3 drawing of the Li coordination sphere from LiDDQ·2H₂O·Me₂CO measured at120 K. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn for the probability of 50 %. Symmetry operator: *i*) 1-x, 1-y, -z.



Figure S6 ORTEP-3 drawing of the Cs coordination sphere in CsDDQ·2H₂O measured at a) 120 K and b) RT. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn for the probability of 50 %. Symmetry operators: *i*) x, y, -1+z; *ii*) 1/2+x, 1/2-y, 1-z; *iii*) -x, 1-y, -1+z; *iv*) -x, 1-y, z.



Figure S7 ORTEP-3 drawing of the Cs coordination sphere in RbDDQ·2H₂O measured at a) 120 K and b) RT. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn for the probability of 50 %. Symmetry operators: *i*) x, y, 1+z; *ii*) 1/2+x, 3/2-y, 2-z; *iii*) -x, 1-y, z; *iv*) -1/2+x, 3/2-y, 2-z.



Figure S8 IR spectrum of RbDDQ·2H₂O.



Figure S9 IR spectrum of CsDDQ \cdot 2H₂O.

S3GEOMETRIES OF CRYSTAL STRUCTURE EXCERPTS USEDFOR CALCULATION OF VIBRATIONS



Figure S10 Excerpt taken from the crystal structure of RbDDQ \cdot 2H₂O (RT); atoms whose positions were optimized are within the central frame

 $\textbf{Table S1} \ \textbf{Atomic coordinates of the excerpt from the crystal structure of}$

RbDDQ·2H2O (RT) used for calculation of vibrations.

atom(fragment)	x/Å	v/Å	z/Å
O(Fragment=1)	11.08708992	8.15500968	21.15787030
C(Fragment=1)	11.08513728	8.15864544	22.39588708
C(Fragment=1)	11.28040128	9.36208200	23.18756370
C(Fragment=1)	10.94519808	6.91339764	23.18275400
C(Fragment=1)	11.28495744	9.33663168	24.56698566
C(Fragment=1)	11.61495360	10.56006492	22.44206020
Cl(Fragment=1)	10.81892736	5.46927377	22.27891518
C(Fragment=1)	10.93738752	6.89703672	24.52177448
C(Fragment=1)	11.07732672	8.12228784	25.34230930
C(Fragment=1)	11.59933248	10.51643580	25.34230930
N(Fragment=1)	11.90264256	11.44900824	21.82064696
Cl(Fragment=1)	10.83910464	5.43182544	25.39338831
O(Fragment=1)	11.06691264	8.10774480	26.56301116
N(Fragment=1)	11.88506880	11.39992548	25.99161880
O(Fragment=2)	14.94811008	10.02379032	21.15787030
C(Fragment=2)	14.95006272	10.02015456	22.39588708
C(Fragment=2)	14.75479872	8.81671800	23.18756370
C(Fragment=2)	15.09000192	11.26540236	23.18275400
C(Fragment=2)	14.75024256	8.84216832	24.56698566
C(Fragment=2)	14.42024640	7.61873508	22.44206020
Cl(Fragment=2)	15.21627264	12.70952623	22.27891518
C(Fragment=2)	15.09781248	11.28176328	24.52177448
C(Fragment=2)	14.95787328	10.05651216	25.34230930
C(Fragment=2)	14.43586752	7.66236420	25.34230930
N(Fragment=2)	14.13255744	6.72979176	21.82064696
Cl(Fragment=2)	15.19609536	12.74697456	25.39338831
O(Fragment=2)	14.96828736	10.07105520	26.56301116
N(Fragment=2)	14.15013120	6.77887452	25.99161880
O(Fragment=3)	17.59588992	8.15500968	21.15787030
C(Fragment=3)	17.59393728	8.15864544	22.39588708
C(Fragment=3)	17.78920128	9.36208200	23.18756370
C(Fragment=3)	17.45399808	6.91339764	23.18275400
C(Fragment=3)	17.79375744	9.33663168	24.56698566
C(Fragment=3)	18.12375360	10.56006492	22.44206020
Cl(Fragment=3)	17.32772736	5.46927377	22.27891518
C(Fragment=3)	17.44618752	6.89703672	24.52177448
C(Fragment=3)	17.58612672	8.12228784	25.34230930
C(Fragment=3)	18.10813248	10.51643580	25.34230930
N(Fragment=3)	18.41144256	11.44900824	21.82064696
Cl(Fragment=3)	17.34790464	5.43182544	25.39338831
O(Fragment=3)	17.57571264	8.10774480	26.56301116
N(Fragment=3)	18.39386880	11.39992548	25.99161880
O(Fragment=4)	21.45691008	10.02379032	21.15787030
C(Fragment=4)	21.45886272	10.02015456	22.39588708
C(Fragment=4)	21.26359872	8.81671800	23.18756370
C(Fragment=4)	21.59880192	11.26540236	23.18275400
C(Fragment=4)	21.25904256	8.84216832	24.56698566
C(Fragment=4)	20.92904640	7.61873508	22.44206020
Cl(Fragment=4)	21.72507264	12.70952623	22.27891518
C(Fragment=4)	21.60661248	11.28176328	24.52177448
C(Fragment=4)	21.46667328	10.05651216	25.34230930
C(Fragment=4)	20.94466752	/.66236420	25.34230930
N(Fragment=4)	20.64135/44	6.72979176	21.82064696
CI(Fragment=4)	ZI./U489536	12./469/456	25.39338831
U(Fragment=4)	21.47708736	10.07105520	26.56301116
N(Fragment=4)	20.65893120	6.77887452	25.99161880

O(Fragment=5)	11.32270848	10.05287640	19.08007990
H(Fragment=5)	10.90874880	9.52569120	18.42115100
H(Fragment=5)	11.14306560	9.65294280	19.91215800
H(Fragment=5)	10.90874880	9.52569120	28.04055100
O(Fragment=5)	11.32270848	10.05287640	28.69947990
H(Fragment=5)	11.14306560	9.65294280	29.53155800
H(Fragment=5)	10.92176640	12.16161720	18.62315840
O(Fragment=5)	10.15047360	12.61426932	18.93001726
H(Fragment=5)	10.07562240	12.36158400	19.83520280
H(Fragment=5)	10.92176640	12.16161720	28.24255840
O(Fragment=5)	10.15047360	12.61426932	28.54941726
H(Fragment=5)	10.07562240	12.36158400	29.45460280
Rb(Fragment=6)	13.67271072	11.78168028	19.06767087
Rb(Fragment=7)	13.67271072	11.78168028	28.68707087
Rb(Fragment=8)	12.36248928	6.39711972	19.06767087
Rb(Fragment=9)	12.36248928	6.39711972	28.68707087
H(Fragment=10)	15.11343360	6.01718280	18.62315840
O(Fragment=10)	15.88472640	5.56453068	18.93001726
H(Fragment=10)	15.95957760	5.81721600	19.83520280
O(Fragment=10)	14.71249152	8.12592360	19.08007990
H(Fragment=10)	15.12645120	8.65310880	18.42115100
H(Fragment=10)	14.89213440	8.52585720	19.91215800
H(Fragment=10)	15.12645120	8.65310880	28.04055100
O(Fragment=10)	14.71249152	8.12592360	28.69947990
H(Fragment=10)	14.89213440	8.52585720	29.53155800
H(Fragment=10)	15.11343360	6.01718280	28.24255840
O(Fragment=10)	15.88472640	5.56453068	28.54941726
H(Fragment=10)	15.95957760	5.81721600	29.45460280
H(Fragment=10)	17.41754880	9.52569120	18.42115100
O(Fragment=10)	17.83150848	10.05287640	19.08007990
H(Fragment=10)	17.65186560	9.65294280	19.91215800
H(Fragment=10)	17.41754880	9.52569120	28.04055100
O(Fragment=10)	17.83150848	10.05287640	28.69947990
H(Fragment=10)	17.65186560	9.65294280	29.53155800
H(Fragment=10)	17.43056640	12.16161720	18.62315840
O(Fragment=10)	16.65927360	12.61426932	18.93001726
H(Fragment=10)	16.58442240	12.36158400	19.83520280
H(Fragment=10)	17.43056640	12.16161720	28.24255840
O(Fragment=10)	16.65927360	12.61426932	28.54941726
H(Fragment=10)	16.58442240	12.36158400	29.45460280
Rb(Fragment=11)	20.18151072	11.78168028	28.68707087
Rb(Fragment=12)	20.18151072	11.78168028	19.06767087
Rb(Fragment=13)	18.87128928	6.39711972	19.06767087
Rb(Fragment=14)	18.87128928	6.39711972	28.68707087
H(Fragment=15)	21.62223360	6.01718280	18.62315840
O(Fragment=15)	22.39352640	5.56453068	18.93001726
H(Fragment=15)	22.46837760	5.81721600	19.83520280
O(Fragment=15)	21.22129152	8.12592360	19.08007990
H(Fragment=15)	21.63525120	8.65310880	18.42115100
H(Fragment=15)	21.40093440	8.52585720	19.91215800
H(Fragment=15)	21.63525120	8.65310880	28.04055100
O(Fragment=15)	21.22129152	8.12592360	28.69947990
H(Fragment=15)	21.40093440	8.52585720	29.53155800
H(Fragment=15)	21.62223360	6.01718280	28.24255840
O(Fragment=15)	22.39352640	5.56453068	28.54941726
H(Fragment=15)	22.46837760	5.81721600	29.45460280



Figure S9 Excerpt taken from the crystal structure of $CsDDQ\cdot 2H_2O$ (RT); ; atoms whose positions were optimized are within the central frame

Table S2 Atomic coordinates of the excerpt from the crystal structure of $CsDDQ·2H_2O$ (RT) used for calculation of vibrations.

atom(fragment)	x/Å	y/Å	z/Å
O(Fragment=1)	4.57989642	10.15467476	7.48728522
C(Fragment=1)	4.60315812	10.12369872	8.72881182
C(Fragment=1)	4.85637834	8.91198892	9.48057084
C(Fragment=1)	4.43080000	11.34269700	9.54997902
C(Fragment=1)	5.20929156	7.76405332	8.70926022
C(Fragment=1)	4.86036606	8.87554652	10.87068960
Cl(Fragment=1)	4.29477444	12.81697429	8.69205481
C(Fragment=1)	4.42238148	11.30443248	10.88633088
N(Fragment=1)	5.53429074	6.87485876	8.06699016
C(Fragment=1)	4.61711514	10.07267936	11.67230520
C(Fragment=1)	5.23720560	7.69663488	11.59116606
Cl(Fragment=1)	4.28746362	12.74099189	11.81239241
O(Fragment=1)	4.61046894	10.05810240	12.90992148
N(Fragment=1)	5.56419864	6.77464216	12.17478132
O(Fragment=2)	8.71250358	8.06652524	7.48728522
C(Fragment=2)	8.68924188	8.09750128	8.72881182
C(Fragment=2)	8.43602166	9.30921108	9.48057084
C(Fragment=2)	8.86160000	6.87850300	9.54997902
C(Fragment=2)	8.08310844	10.45714668	8.70926022
C(Fragment=2)	8.43203394	9.34565348	10.87068960
Cl(Fragment=2)	8.99762556	5.40422571	8.69205481
C(Fragment=2)	8.87001852	6.91676752	10.88633088
N(Fragment=2)	7.75810926	11.34634124	8.06699016
C(Fragment=2)	8.67528486	8.14852064	11.67230520
C(Fragment=2)	8.05519440	10.52456512	11.59116606
Cl(Fragment=2)	9.00493638	5.48020811	11.81239241
O(Fragment=2)	8.68193106	8.16309760	12.90992148
N(Fragment=2)	7.72820136	11.44655784	12.17478132
O(Fragment=3)	11.22609642	10.15467476	7.48728522
C(Fragment=3)	11.24935812	10.12369872	8.72881182

	11 50055001	0 01100000	0 40055004
C(Fragment=3)	11.5025/834	8.91198892	9.4805/084
C(Fragment=3)	11.07700000	11.34269700	9.54997902
C(Fragment=3)	11.85549156	7.76405332	8.70926022
C(Fragment=3)	11.50656606	8.87554652	10.87068960
Cl(Fragment=3)	10 94097444	12 81697429	8 69205481
C(Exagment-2)	11 06050140		10 00622000
C(Flagment-3)	10 10040004	11.30443240	10.00033000
N(Fragment=3)	12.180490/4	6.8/4858/6	8.06699016
C(Fragment=3)	11.26331514	10.07267936	11.67230520
C(Fragment=3)	11.88340560	7.69663488	11.59116606
Cl(Fragment=3)	10.93366362	12.74099189	11.81239241
O(Fragment=3)	11.25666894	10.05810240	12,90992148
N(Fragment=3)	12 21039864	6 77464216	12 17478132
N(Fragment=4)	1/ 27//0126	11 //65579/	10 17/70120
N(Flagment-4)	15 22012106	16200769	12.1/4/0132
O(Fragment=4)	15.32813100	8.10309/60	12.90992148
Cl(Fragment=4)	15.65113638	5.48020811	11.81239241
C(Fragment=4)	14.70139440	10.52456512	11.59116606
C(Fragment=4)	15.32148486	8.14852064	11.67230520
N(Fragment=4)	14.40430926	11.34634124	8.06699016
C(Fragment=4)	15,51621852	6.91676752	10.88633088
Cl(Eragment-4)	15 64382556	5 40422571	8 69205481
C(Fragment - 1)	15.013023304	0 24565240	10 07060060
C(Fragment=4)	15.07623394	9.34303340	10.8/068960
C(Fragment=4)	14./2930844	10.45/14668	8./0926022
C(Fragment=4)	15.50780000	6.87850300	9.54997902
C(Fragment=4)	15.08222166	9.30921108	9.48057084
C(Fragment=4)	15.33544188	8.09750128	8.72881182
O(Fragment=4)	15.35870358	8.06652524	7.48728522
Cs(Fragment=5)	6 01022512	11 89971908	5 28958762
$C_{g}(\text{Eragmont}=6)$	12 65642512	11 80071008	5 28058762
Cs(Fragment 7)	12.03042312	11 00071000	1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
CS(Fragment=7)	12.05042512	11.899/1908	15.06538/62
Cs(Fragment=8)	7.28217488	6.32148092	15.06538762
Cs(Fragment=9)	7.28217488	6.32148092	5.28958762
Cs(Fragment=10)	13.92837488	6.32148092	5.28958762
Cs(Fragment=11)	13.92837488	6.32148092	15.06538762
Cs(Fragment=12)	6.01022512	11.89971908	15.06538762
H(Fragment=13)	3 73516440	12 26286760	5 51355120
O(Fragment=13)	2 82330576	12 52525288	5 56047504
U(Fragment=12)	2.02330370	11 0005/060	1 00767500
H(Fragment=13)	2.41257060	11.98954960	4.09/0/500
H(Fragment=13)	4.85837220	8.83728200	14.39975340
O(Fragment=13)	4.82979354	8.27789116	15.06450780
H(Fragment=13)	4.75203300	8.69151240	15.89545080
H(Fragment=13)	4.75203300	8.69151240	6.11965080
O(Fragment=13)	4.82979354	8.27789116	5.28870780
H(Fragment=13)	4.85837220	8.83728200	4,62395340
H(Fragment=13)	4 23362940	6 23165040	14 67347580
$\Omega(\text{Fragment}=12)$	2 02200/2/	5 60504710	15 22627504
U(Fragment 12)	3.02209424	5.09594712	15.3302/304
H(Fragment=13)	2.91103560	5.95833240	15.28935120
H(Fragment=13)	4.23362940	6.23165040	4.89767580
O(Fragment=13)	3.82289424	5.69594712	5.56047504
H(Fragment=13)	2.91103560	5.95833240	5.51355120
H(Fragment=13)	9.05877060	11.98954960	4.89767580
O(Fragment=13)	9.46950576	12.52525288	5.56047504
H(Fragment=13)	10 38136440	12 26286760	5 51355120
$\Omega(\text{Fragment}-12)$	8 46260646	0 0433000/00	5 28870780
U(Ergement 12)	0.10200010	0 = 2060760	5.20070700
n(rrayment=13)	0.54030/00	J.JZJ00/0U	0.11905080
H(Fragment=13)	8.43402780	9.38391800	4.62395340
H(Fragment=13)	8.43402780	9.38391800	14.39975340
O(Fragment=13)	8.46260646	9.94330884	15.06450780
H(Fragment=13)	8.54036700	9.52968760	15.89545080
H(Fragment=13)	9.05877060	11.98954960	14.67347580
O(Fragment=13)	9.46950576	12.52525288	15.33627504
H(Fragment=13)	10.38136440	12.26286760	15.28935120

H(Fragment=13)	11.39823300	8.69151240	6.11965080
O(Fragment=13)	11.47599354	8.27789116	5.28870780
H(Fragment=13)	11.50457220	8.83728200	4.62395340
H(Fragment=13)	11.50457220	8.83728200	14.39975340
O(Fragment=13)	11.47599354	8.27789116	15.06450780
H(Fragment=13)	11.39823300	8.69151240	15.89545080
H(Fragment=13)	10.87982940	6.23165040	14.67347580
O(Fragment=13)	10.46909424	5.69594712	15.33627504
H(Fragment=13)	9.55723560	5.95833240	15.28935120
H(Fragment=13)	10.87982940	6.23165040	4.89767580
O(Fragment=13)	10.46909424	5.69594712	5.56047504
H(Fragment=13)	9.55723560	5.95833240	5.51355120
H(Fragment=13)	15.70497060	11.98954960	4.89767580
O(Fragment=13)	16.11570576	12.52525288	5.56047504
H(Fragment=13)	17.02756440	12.26286760	5.51355120
O(Fragment=13)	15.10880646	9.94330884	5.28870780
H(Fragment=13)	15.18656700	9.52968760	6.11965080
H(Fragment=13)	15.08022780	9.38391800	4.62395340
H(Fragment=13)	15.08022780	9.38391800	14.39975340
O(Fragment=13)	15.10880646	9.94330884	15.06450780
H(Fragment=13)	15.18656700	9.52968760	15.89545080
H(Fragment=13)	15.70497060	11.98954960	14.67347580
O(Fragment=13)	16.11570576	12.52525288	15.33627504
H(Fragment=13)	17.02756440	12.26286760	15.28935120
H(Fragment=13)	16.20343560	5.95833240	5.51355120
O(Fragment=13)	17.11529424	5.69594712	5.56047504
H(Fragment=13)	17.52602940	6.23165040	4.89767580
H(Fragment=13)	16.20343560	5.95833240	15.28935120
O(Fragment=13)	17.11529424	5.69594712	15.33627504
H(Fragment=13)	17.52602940	6.23165040	14.67347580
H(Fragment=13)	3.73516440	12.26286760	15.28935120
O(Fragment=13)	2.82330576	12.52525288	15.33627504
H(Fragment=13)	2.41257060	11.98954960	14.67347580

S4 DETAILS OF REFINEMENT OF ACENTRIC/TWINNED STRUCTURES

	CsDDQ·2H ₂ O, 120 K		
	non-twinned	inverted	twinned
<i>R</i> 1	0.0778	0.0628	0.0591
<i>R</i> 1 (all data)	0.0804	0.0649	0.0611
wR2	0.2222	0.1716	0.1600
GooF	1.457	1.119	1.040
$\Delta \rho_{max}, \Delta \rho_{min} (e \text{\AA}^{-3})$	2.11; -1.56	1.62; -1.25	1.59; -1.32
Flack parameter	0.70(2)	0.26(2)	
BASF			0.71879

CsDDQ·2H₂O, RT

	non-twinned	inverted	twinned
<i>R</i> 1	0.0369	0.0804	0.0369
R1 (all data)	0.0377	0.0817	0.0377
wR2	0.0940	0.2304	0.0936
GooF	1.050	2.670	1.070
$\Delta \rho_{max}, \Delta \rho_{min} (e \text{\AA}^{-3})$	0.83; -0.93	2.43; -1.21	0.83; -0.93
Flack parameter	-0.014(8)	1.02(3)	
BASF			0.00001

RbDDQ·2H₂O, 120 K

	non-twinned	inverted	twinned
<i>R</i> 1	0.0441	0.0425	0.0414
R1 (all data)	0.0455	0.0439	0.0611
wR2	0.1270	0.1218	0.1193
GooF	1.202	1.152	1.128
$\Delta \rho_{\text{max}}, \Delta \rho_{\text{min}} (e \text{\AA}^{-3})$	0.69; -0.73	0.71; -0.76	0.70; -0.75
Flack parameter	0.61(4)	0.34(4)	
BASF			0.64085

RbDDQ·2H₂O, RT

	non-twinned	inverted	twinned
<i>R</i> 1	0.0434	0.0438	0.0421
R1 (all data)	0.0456	0.0460	0.0443
wR2	0.1229	0.1236	0.1194
GooF	1.060	1.067	1.040
$\Delta \rho_{max}, \Delta \rho_{min} (e \text{\AA}^{-3})$	0.62; -0.82	0.62; -0.82	0.62; -0.81
Flack parameter	0.44(4)	0.50(4)	
BASF			0.47409