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Supporting information for article:

Template design based on molecular and crystal structure similarity to regulate conformational polymorphism nucleation: the case of α,ω-alkanedicarboxylic acids

Jiawei Lin, Peng Shi, Ying Wang, Lingyu Wang, Yiming Ma, Fei Liu, Songgu wu and Junbo Gong

Table S1 Percent relative contribution of each facet of DA15-II calculated by BFDH model.

(0 0 2)	(0 1 1)	(1 0 0)	(1 0 -2)	(1 1 0)	
47.25%	33.30%	16.23%	2.46%	0.45%	

Table S2 Percent relative contribution of each facet of DA7-II calculated by BFDH model.

(0 1 1)	(0 0 2)	(1 0 1)	(1 0 -1)	(1 1 0)	(1 1 1)	
54.02%	17.08%	13.40%	8.72%	6.54%	0.24%	

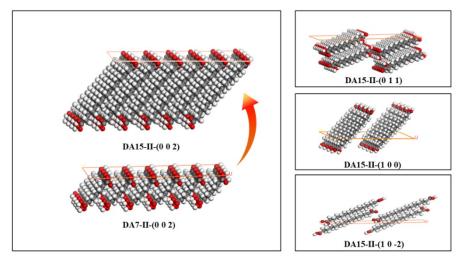
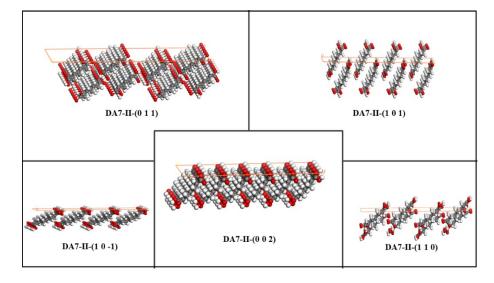


Figure S1 DA15-II crystal aligned along the (0 0 2), (0 1 1), (1 0 0) and (1 0 -2) faces, and DA7-II crystal aligned along the (0 0 2).



**Figure S2** DA7-II crystal aligned along the (0 1 1), (0 0 2), (1 0 1), (1 0 -1) and (1 1 0) faces

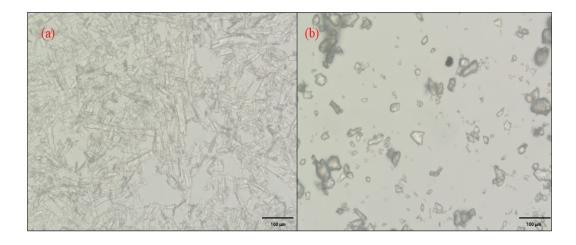


Figure S3 Micrographs of prepared DA15-II template: (a) T-1 and (b) T-2.

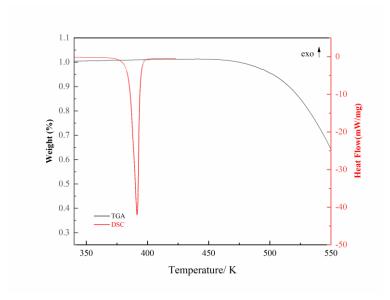


Figure S4 TGA and DSC curve of DA15-II

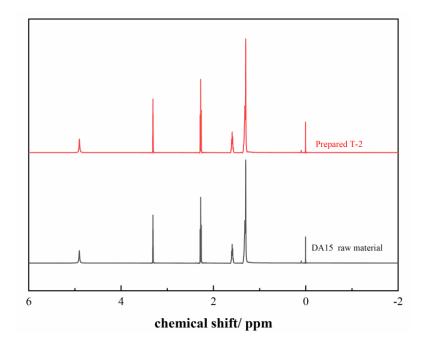
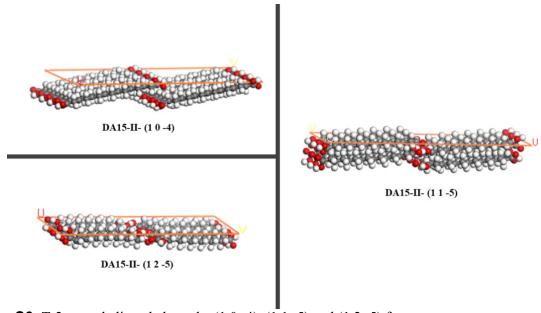
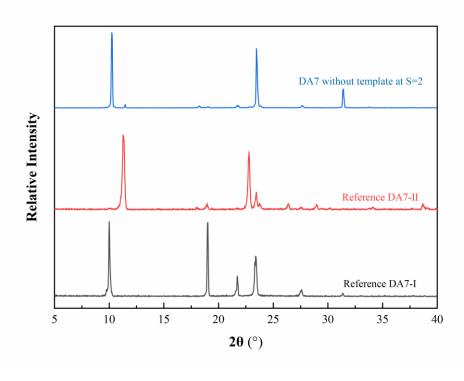


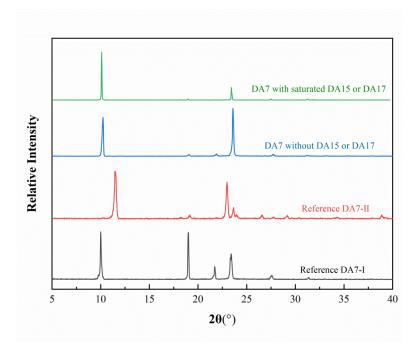
Figure S5 <sup>1</sup>H-NMR spectroscopy spectra of solutions of DA15 in methanol-d<sub>4</sub>.



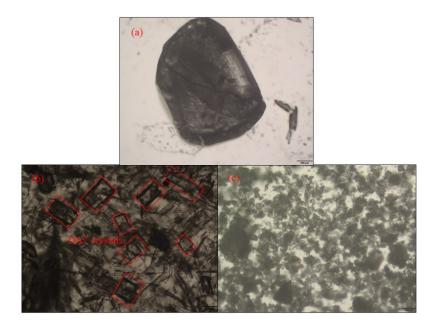
**Figure S6** T-2 crystal aligned along the (1 0 -4), (1 1 -5) and (1 2 -5) faces.



**Figure S7** PXRD patterns of reference DA7 and the obtained DA7 crystals at S=2 without template.



**Figure S8** PXRD patterns of reference DA7 and the obtained DA7 crystals at S=1.3 with saturated DA15 or DA17.

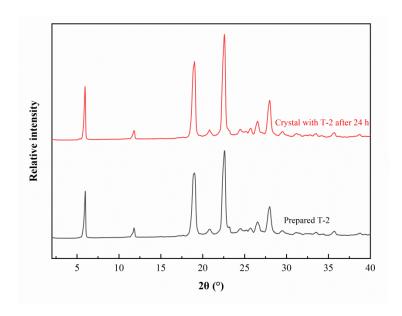


**Figure S9** Micrographs of obtained DA7 (a) without template; (b)with T-1 within in 30 min; (c) with T-2 after 24 h.

**Table S3** Summary of the observed or detected of DA7 nucleation time without template and with the two types of DA15-II templates within 24 h.

	0-0.5 h	0.5-6 h	6-12 h	12-24 h
Without template	0	13.33%	50%	30%
With T-1	100%	0	0	0
With T-2	0	0	0	0

Annotation: the figure of rows 2 to 4 represent the percentage that the DA7 crystals observed or detected in corresponding time in 30 experiments.



**Figure S10** Powder X-ray diffraction patterns of prepared T-2 crystals and the experimentally obtained crystals with T-2 after 24 h.

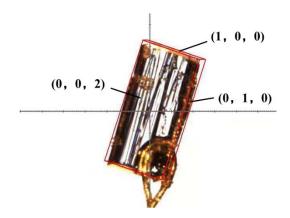


Figure S11 Face index of DA15-II.

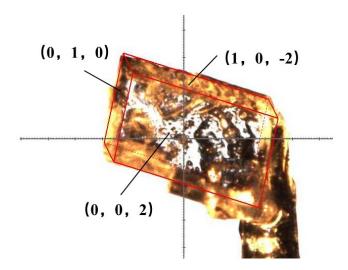


Figure S12 Face index of DA7-II.

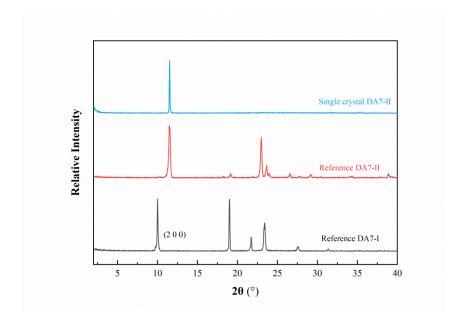


Figure S13 PXRD patterns of the single crystal DA7-II (0 0 2) face and reference DA7-I and DA7-II

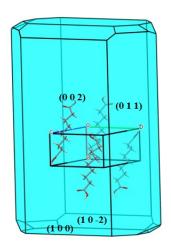
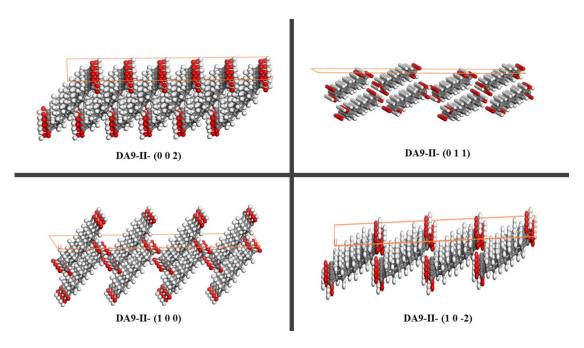


Figure S14 BFDH morphology of DA9-II.



**Figure S15** DA9-II crystal aligned along the (0 0 2), (0 1 1), (1 0 0) and (1 0 -2) faces.

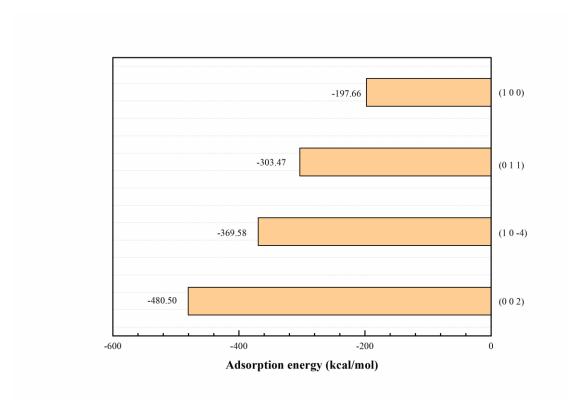
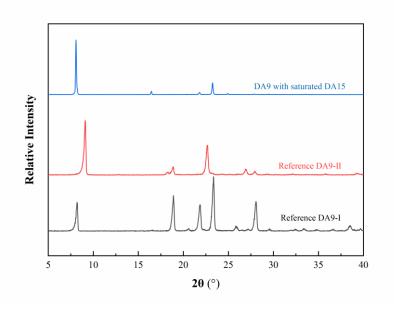
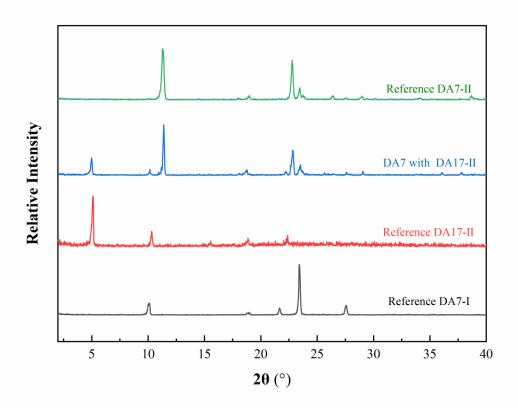


Figure \$16 Adsorption energy of DA9 to each face of DA15-II.



**Figure S17** Powder X-ray diffraction patterns of known DA9 crystals and the experimentally obtained DA9 crystals with the saturated DA15 (the dissolved DA15 in water in 343.15 K are trace and can not be measured by a gravimetric method. And this experiment revealed that the dissolved DA15 with a trace amount had no effect on the forms of DA9).



**Figure S18** Powder X-ray diffraction patterns of known DA7 crystals and the experimentally obtained DA7 crystals with template DA17-II.