

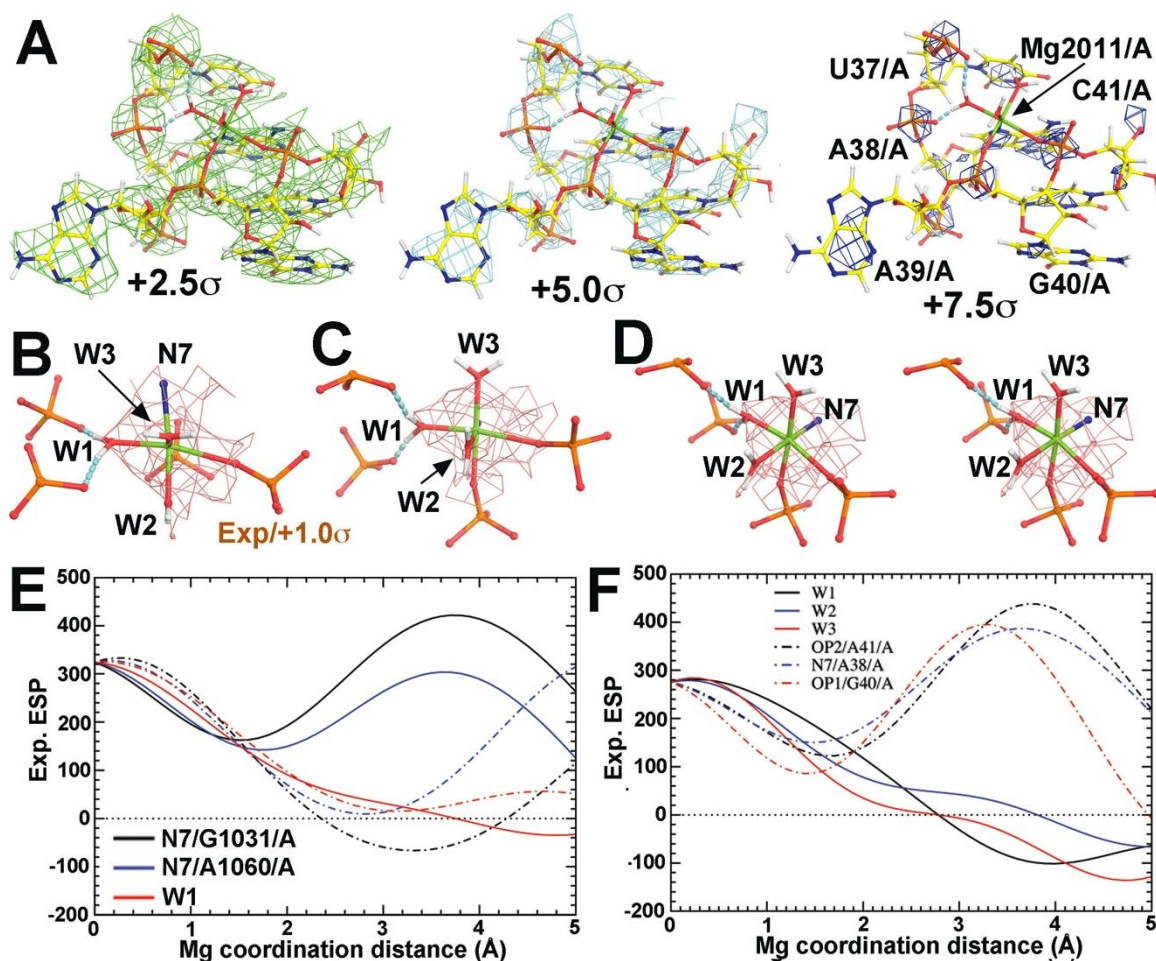
# IUCrJ

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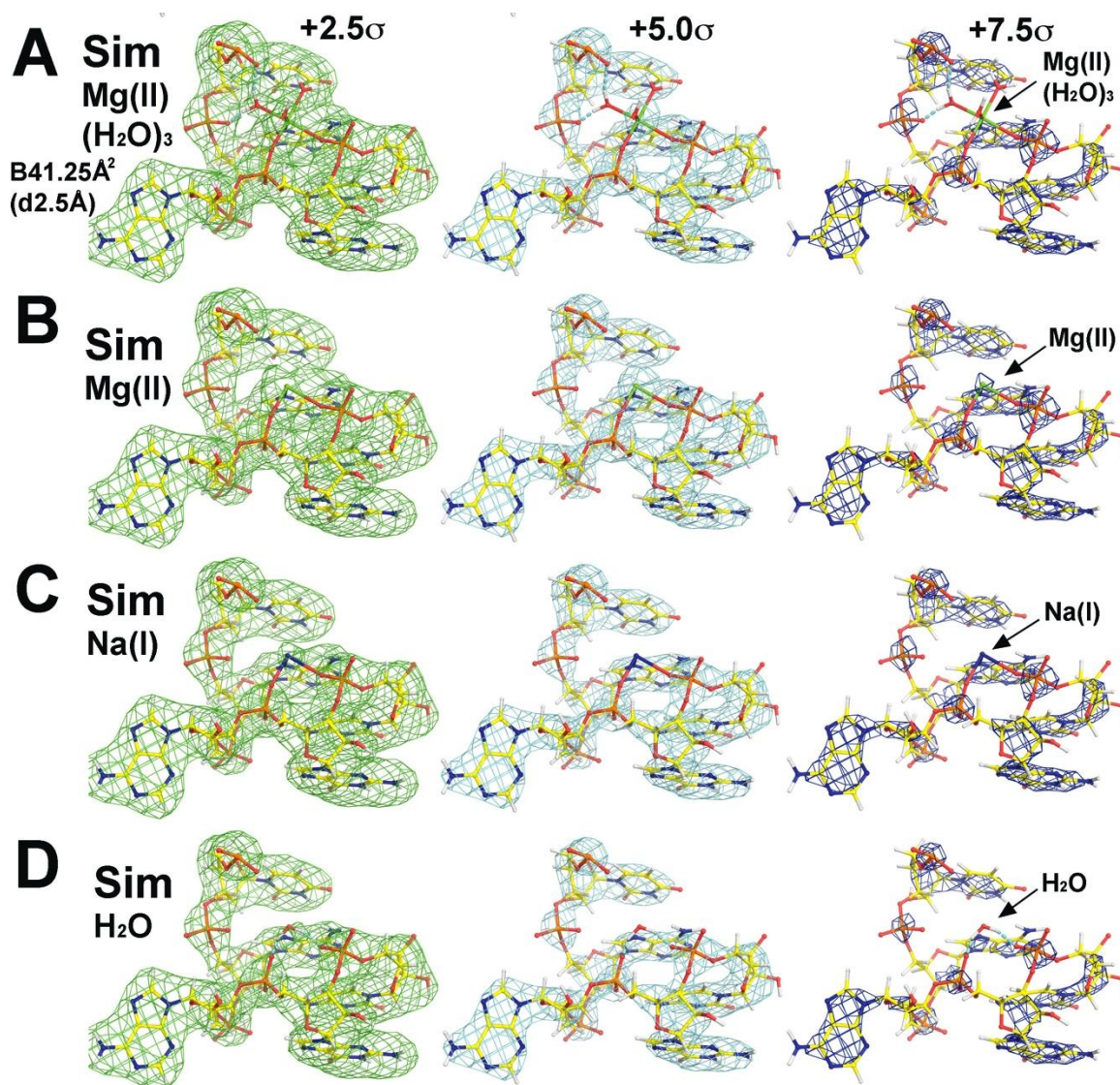
**Supporting information for article:**

**Identification of ions in experimental electrostatic potential maps**

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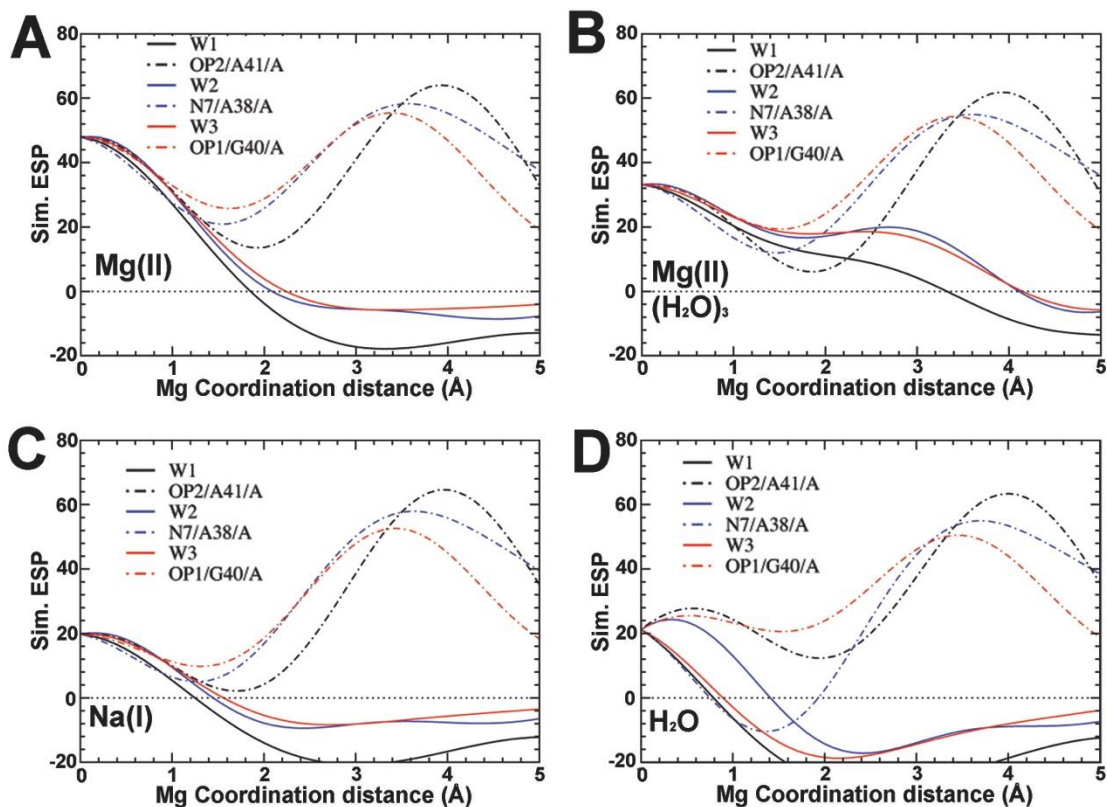


**Figure S1.** Experimental ESP maps (EMD-8361, Liu et al., 2016) for Mg(II) cations. (A) Mg binding site provided by OP2/A41/A, N7/A38/A, and OP1/G40/A, known as the Mg-A2011 site, superimposed on the ESP map contoured at +2.5 $\sigma$  (green, left), +5.0 $\sigma$  (cyan, middle), and +7.5 $\sigma$  (blue, right). (B, C) Two orthogonal close-up views of Mg-A2011 coordination, superimposed on the ESP map contoured at +1.0 $\sigma$  (salmon). (D) Stereodiagram of A2011 coordination. (E) Plot of experimental ESP centered at the Mg-J1 site as a function of coordination distance ( $\text{\AA}$ ) along the directions of eight ligands in three principle axes with three pairs of black, blue, and red (solid, and dashed) curves. (F) The experimental plot at the Mg-A2011 site. All experimental ESP functions are plotted using the same volume-scaling factor in this study.

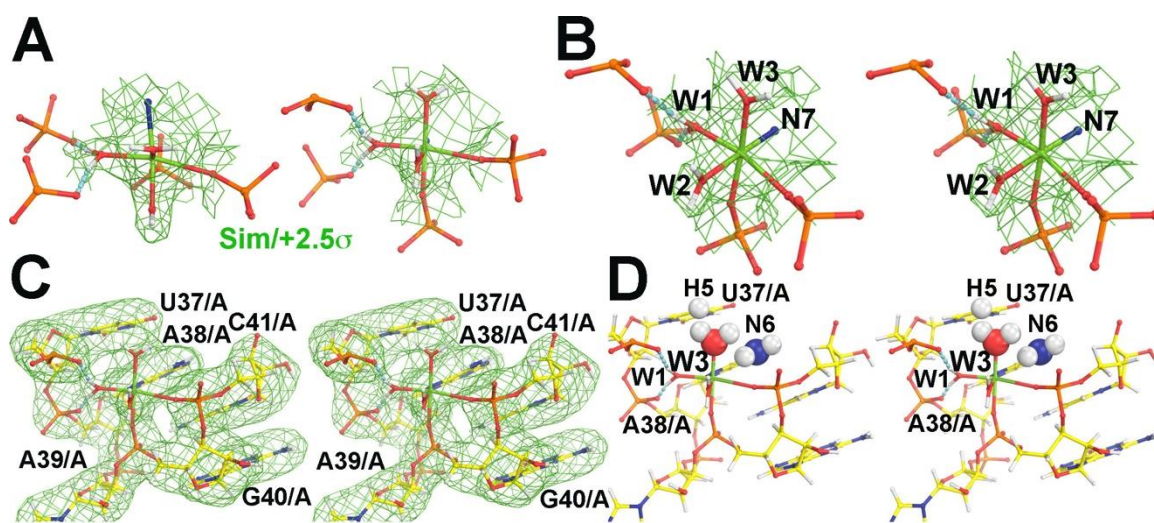


**Figure S2.** Simulated ESP for the Mg-A2011 site using Mg(II)(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>3</sub> complex ion, Mg(II), Na(I), and H<sub>2</sub>O (A-D) models contoured at three levels as indicated. The resolution was limited to 2.5 Å and atomic B-factor of 41.25 Å<sup>2</sup> was used.



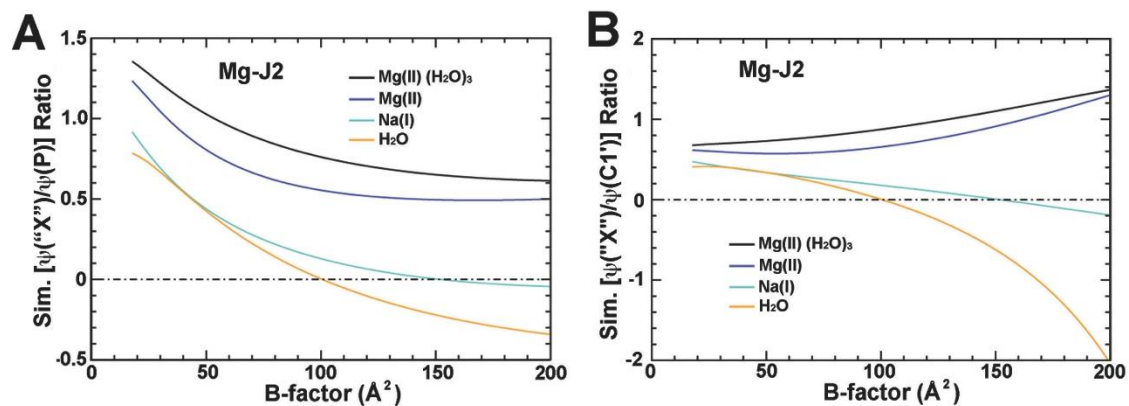


**Figure S3.** One dimensional plots of simulated ESP maps centered at Mg-A2011 site using Mg(II), Mg(II)(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>3</sub>, Na(I), and H<sub>2</sub>O (A-D). The resolution was limited to 2.5 Å and atomic B-factor of 41.25 Å<sup>2</sup> was used.



**Figure S4.** Simulated ESP map for Mg-A2011 site using Mg(II)(H<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>3</sub> complex ion in close-up views contoured at +2.5σ (green). (A) Two orthogonal views. (B-D) Stereodiagrams. (D) Predicted

van der Waals clashes between W3 and the exocyclic amine group of N6 of G1031/A, and the C5-H5 group of U37/A. The resolution was limited to 2.5 Å and atomic B-factor of 41.25 Å<sup>2</sup> was used.



**Figure S5.** Simulated ESP ratios for species X at Mg-J2 sites.