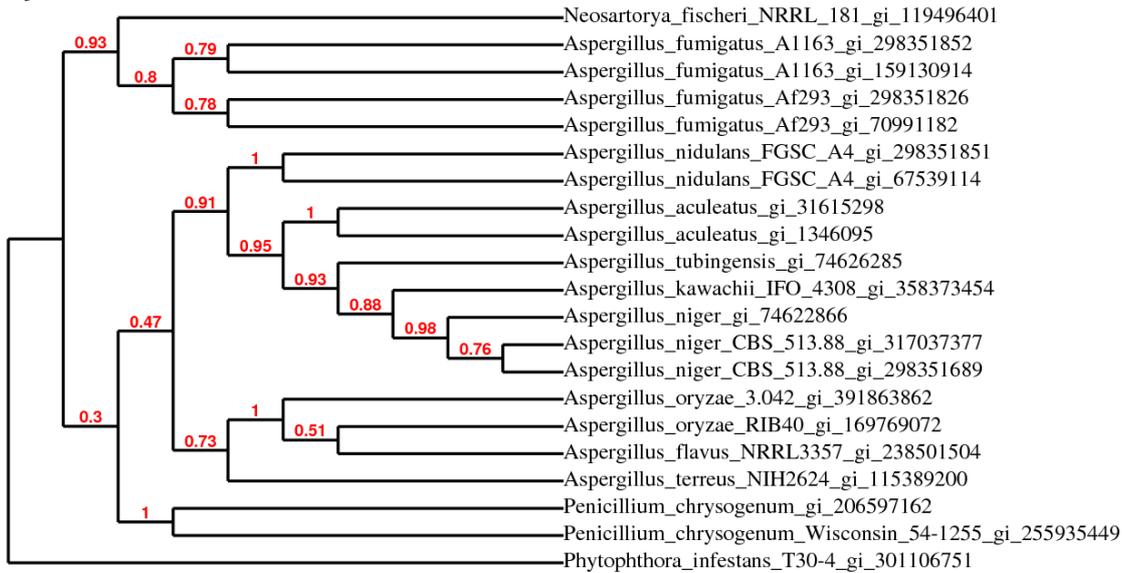


## Supplementary Material

**Table S1.** Sequence alignment. A) Phylogenetic tree and B) sequence alignment of the known PDB structures of *endo*- $\beta$ -1,4-galactanases.

**A)**



**B)**

<i>En</i> GAL	-	MILSSLLPLSLVTLTSAALTYRGADISSLLIEEDSGVAYKKNLNGETQAFELILANNGVNSI	61
AAGAL	-	ALTYRGADISSLLLEDEGYSYKKNLNGQTQALETILADAGINSI	
MTGAL	-	ALTYRGVDWSSVVVEERAGVSYKNTNGNAQPLENILAANGVNTV	
HIGAL	-	ALQYKGVWSSVMVEERAGVRYKKNVNGQEKPLEYILAENGVNMF	
BLGAL	-	<u>SGTAKSGLYVEKVSGLRKDFIKGV</u> DVSSIIALEESGVAFYNESGKKQDIFKTLKEAGVNYV <u>AHRD</u>	
<i>En</i> GAL	-	RQRIVWNPDSGSYNLEYNLELAKRVQDAGMSVYLDLHLSDTWADPGDQATPSGWSTTDIDT	122
AAGAL	-	RQRVWNPDSGSYDLDYNLELAKRVKAAGMSLYLDLHLSDTWADPSDQTTPSGWSTTDLGT	
MTGAL	-	RQRVWNPADGNYNLDYNI <del>IA</del> IAKRAKAAGLGVI <del>DF</del> HYSDTWADPAHQTMPAGWPS-DIDN	
HIGAL	-	RQRVWNPWDGYNLDYNIQLARRAKAAGLGLYIN <del>F</del> HYSDTWADPAHQTTAGWPS-DINN	
BLGAL	-	RVRIWNPYDGNNDLEKAIQIGKRATANGMKLLAD <del>F</del> HYSDFWADPAKQKAPKAWANLNFED <u>ANGNGYGG</u>	
<i>En</i> GAL	-	LAWQVYNYTLDVCNTFAENNVAVEIVSIGN <del>E</del> IRNGLLHPLGSTDHYDNIARLLHSGAWGVK	183
AAGAL	-	LKWQLYNYTLEVCNTFAENDIDIEIISIGN <del>E</del> IRAGLLWPLGETSSYSNIGALLHSGAWGVK	
MTGAL	-	LSWKLYNYTLDAA <del>N</del> KLQ <del>N</del> AGIQPTIVSIGN <del>E</del> IRAGLLWPTGR <del>T</del> ENWANIARLLHSAAWGIK	
HIGAL	-	LAWKLYNYTLD <del>S</del> MNRFADAGIQVDIVSIGN <del>E</del> ITQGLLWPLGKTNNWYNIARLLHSAAWGVK	
BLGAL	-	KKTALYQYTQ <del>S</del> LKAMKAAGIDIGMVQVGN <del>E</del> TNGGLA---GETD-WAKMSQLFNAGSQAVR	
<i>En</i> GAL	-	DSSLSTTPPKILFHLDNGWDWAQKYFYD <del>T</del> VLATGTL <del>L</del> STDFDLIGVSYPPFY <del>N</del> ADATLSSL	244
AAGAL	-	DSNLATTPPKIMIHLDDGWSWDQ <del>Q</del> NYFY <del>E</del> TVLATGELLSTDFDYFGVSYPPFY <del>S</del> SATLASL	
MTGAL	-	DSSLSPKPKIMIHLDNGWDWGTQ <del>N</del> W <del>W</del> TNVLKQGTLELSDFDMMGVSYPPFY <del>S</del> SATLSAL	
HIGAL	-	DSRLNPKPKIMVHLDNGWNWDTQ <del>N</del> W <del>W</del> TNVL <del>S</del> Q <del>G</del> PFEMSDFDMMGVSYPPFY <del>S</del> SATLDSL	
BLGAL	-	ET--DSNILVALHFTN---PETSGRYAWIAETLHRHHVDYDVFASSYPPFWH--GTLKNL	
<i>En</i> GAL	-	KTSLTNLKS <del>N</del> YK <del>N</del> VLV <del>V</del> ETDWPVQ <del>C</del> SSPEYAFPSDLSSIPFSADGQETFLGRLADTLE-D	305
AAGAL	-	KTSLANLQSTYDKP <del>V</del> V <del>V</del> ETNWPV <del>S</del> CPNPAYAFPSDLSSIPFSVAGQ <del>E</del> FL <del>E</del> KLA <del>A</del> VVEAT	
MTGAL	-	KSSLDNMAKTWNKEIAV <del>V</del> ETNWPIS <del>C</del> PNPRYSF <del>P</del> SDVKNIPFSPEGQ <del>T</del> TFITNVANIVSSV	
HIGAL	-	RRSLNNM <del>V</del> SRW <del>G</del> KEVAV <del>V</del> ETNWP <del>T</del> SC <del>P</del> YPRYQ <del>F</del> ADVRNVPFSAAGQ <del>T</del> QYIQSVANVSSV	
BLGAL	-	TSVLT <del>S</del> VADTYGK <del>K</del> VMVA <del>E</del> TSYTYTAEDGDNTAPKNGQTL <del>P</del> VTVQGANAVRDVIQAVSDV <u>GHG</u> <u>NN</u>	
<i>En</i> GAL	-	VGGVGIYYWEPGWVDNAGLGSSCEDNLMVDWRDRTVRESISVFGDL	351
AAGAL	-	TDGLGVYYWEPAWIGNAGLGSSCADNLMVDYTTDEVYESIETLGEL	
MTGAL	-	SRGVGLFYWEPAWIH <del>N</del> ANLGSSCADNTMFSQSGQALS-SLSVFQRI	
HIGAL	-	SKGVGLFYWEPAWIH <del>N</del> ANLGSSCADNTMFTPSGQALS-SLSVFHRI	
BLGAL	-	G_GIGVFYWEPAWIPVGP <del>A</del> HRLEKNKALWETYGSGWATSYAAEYDP <u>EA</u>	
		<u>EDAGKWFGGSAVDNQALFDKGRPLPSLHVFQYVDTGTGTPFKN</u>	

## Supplementary Material

**Table S2.** Geometries of the zinc binding sites.

Zinc site	Ligands	Geometry	Distance / Å
<i>Three protein ligands</i>			
Zn402 (Figure 2a)	Asp149( <i>i</i> ), Asp317, Asp320, OAc5	tetrahedral	Zn-O 1.69-2.09
Zn401	Glu275, Asp91( <i>i</i> ), Asp332, Wat195	tetrahedral	Zn-O 1.94-2.06
<i>Two protein ligands</i>			
Zn403	Glu15, Asp302, Wat198, Wat207	tetrahedral	Zn-O 1.96-2.06
Zn404 (Figure 2c)	His150, Asp152( <i>bd</i> ), Wat224	tetrahedral	Zn-O 2.09-2.27, Zn-N 2.41
Zn405 (Figure 2b)	Lys166, Glu60( <i>ii</i> ), Wat226, Wat233	tetrahedral	Zn-O 2.12-2.23, Zn-N 1.75
Zn406	Asp283, Asp287, OAcU2, OAcU3	tetrahedral	Zn-O 1.61-2.20
Zn408	His143, Glu325( <i>iii</i> ), Wat216, Wat189	tetrahedral	Zn-O 1.77-2.14, Zn-N 2.08
Zn407	Glu136, Glu246, OAcN2, glycerol( <i>td</i> )	octahedral	Zn-O 1.99-2.06
Zn410	Asp17, Asp167( <i>iv</i> ), OAcU1, OAcN3	tetrahedral	Zn-O 1.67-2.34
Zn409	Glu64( <i>ii</i> ), His159, imidazoleN9, Wat211	tetrahedral	Zn-O 2.00-2.08, Zn-N 2.01-2.08
Zn411	Asp88, Asp91, Wat173, Wat174, Wat180	trigonal bipyramid	Zn-O 1.97-2.11
Zn412	Asp185, Glu28( <i>iii</i> ), OAcN6, Wat214	tetrahedral	Zn-O 1.91-2.16
<i>One protein ligand</i>			
Zn415	Asp102, Wat143, undefined water	143°	Zn-O 2.03-2.09
Zn413	Glu286, Wat165, Wat183, Wat184	tetrahedral	Zn-O 2.08-2.27
Zn414 (Figure 2c)	His150, Wat234, Wat235, Wat236		Zn-O 2.28-2.53, Zn-N 2.34

*i*  $-x, y+1/2, -z-1/2$

*ii*  $x-1/2, -y+1/2, -z$

*iii*  $-x, y-1/2, -z-1/2$

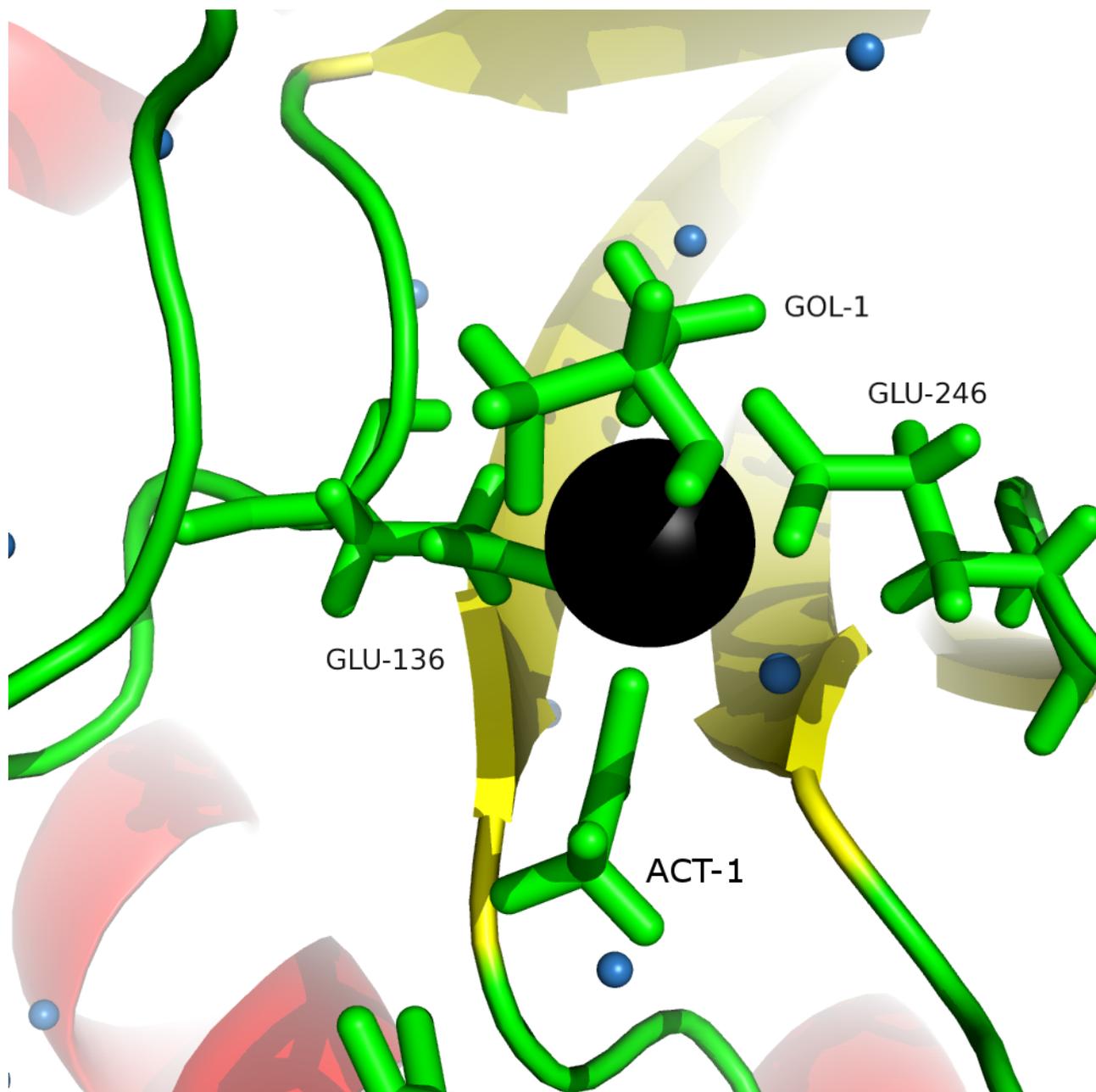
*iv*  $x+1/2, -y+1/2, -z$

*bd* bidentate

*td* tridentate

## Supplementary Material

**Figure S3.** Binding of a zinc ion in the active site.



## Supplementary Material

**Figure S4.** Crystal packing mediated by zinc ions. Tetrahedral coordination of EnGAL monomers within in the crystal packing of the orthorhombic cell.

