



JOURNAL OF  
SYNCHROTRON  
RADIATION

**Volume 28 (2021)**

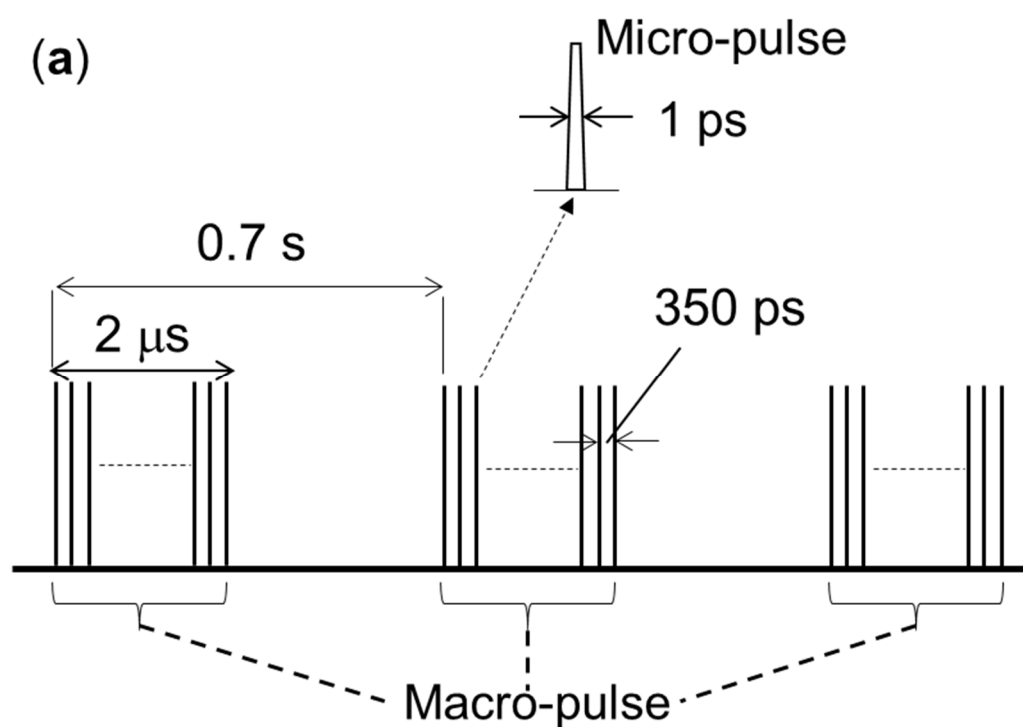
**Supporting information for article:**

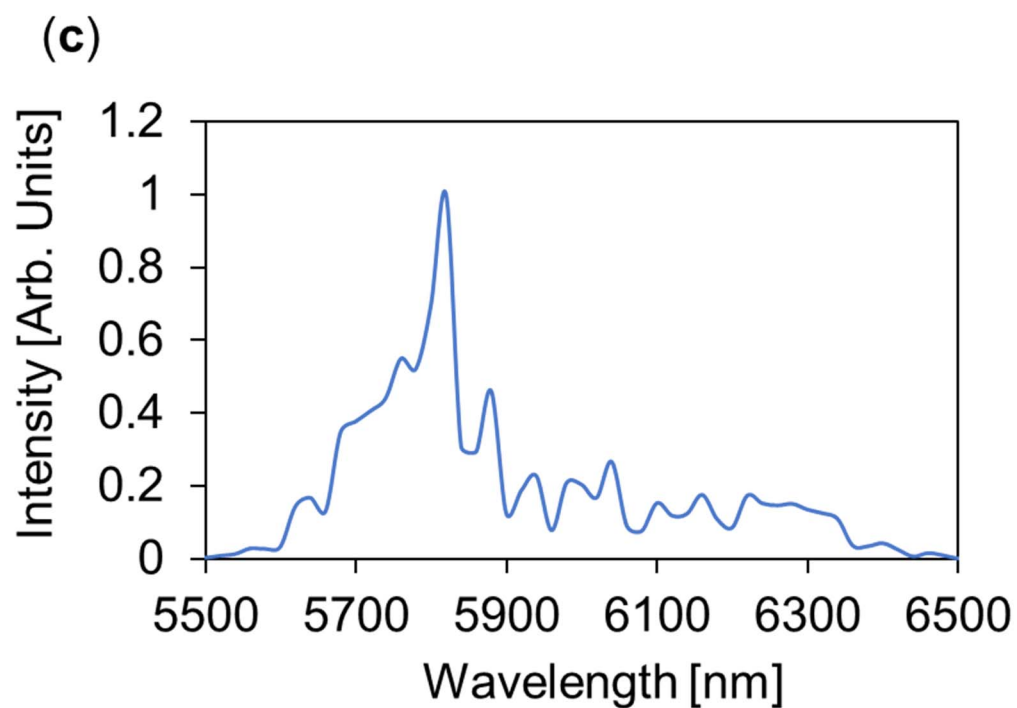
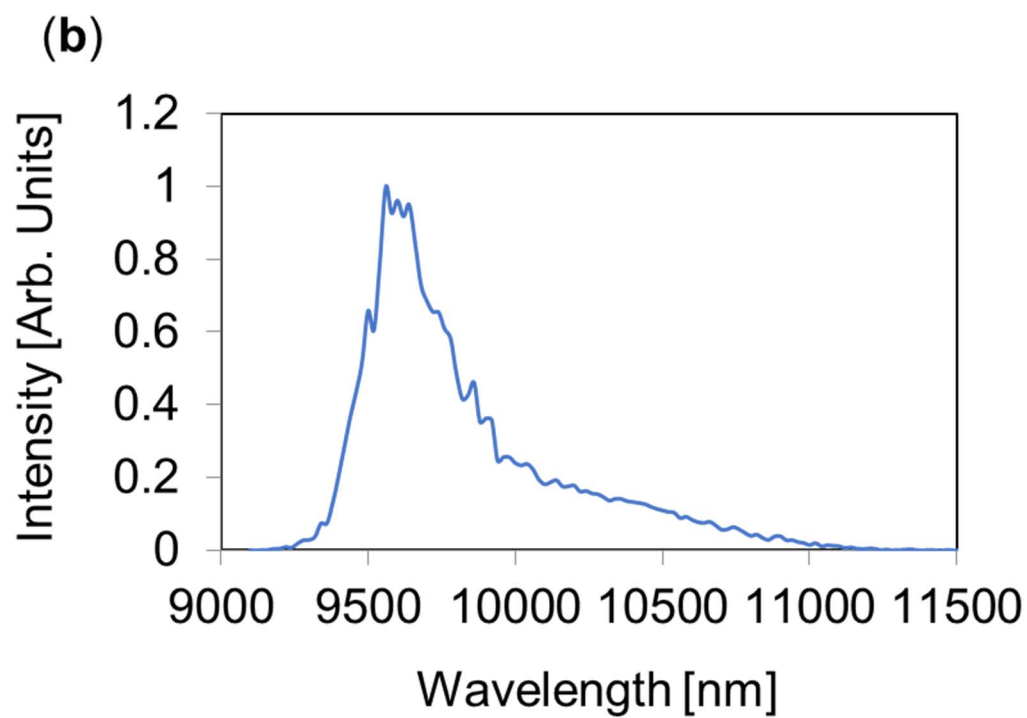
**Application of mid-infrared free-electron laser for structural analysis of biological materials**

**Takayasu Kawasaki, Heishun Zen, Kento Ozaki, Hironari Yamada, Kazumasa Wakamatsu and Shosuke Ito**

**S1. Pulse structure and spectra of MIR-FEL**

The pulse structure of MIR-FEL was shown in Fig. S1 (a). The macro-pulse contains about 6000 micro-pulses and has the repetition rate of 1.4 Hz. The typical duration time is 2  $\mu$ s. The micro-pulse has the repetition rate of 2,856 MHz and the typical duration of 1 ps or shorter. FEL spectrum tuned to 9.6  $\mu$ m was shown in Fig. S1 (b) and that tuned to 5.8  $\mu$ m was shown in Fig. S1 (c). In both cases, the full width at half maximum was measured to be approximately 100-200 nm.





**Figure S1** (a) Pulse structure of MIR-FEL. (b) FEL spectrum at 9.0-11.5  $\mu\text{m}$ . (c) FEL spectrum at 5.5-6.5  $\mu\text{m}$ .