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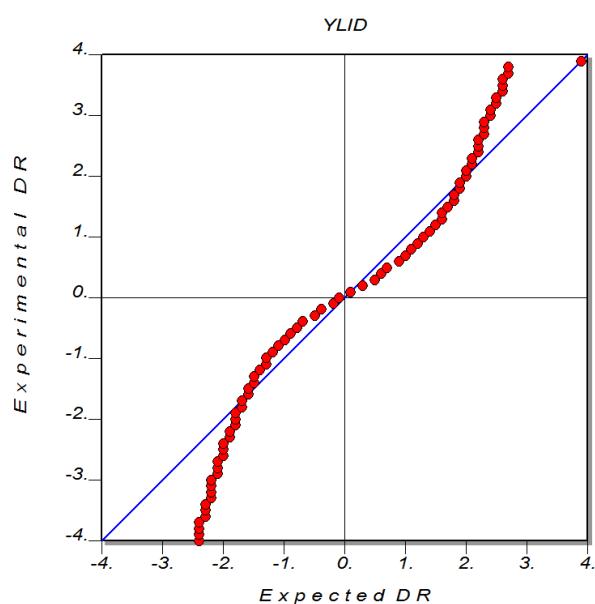
**Supporting information for article:**

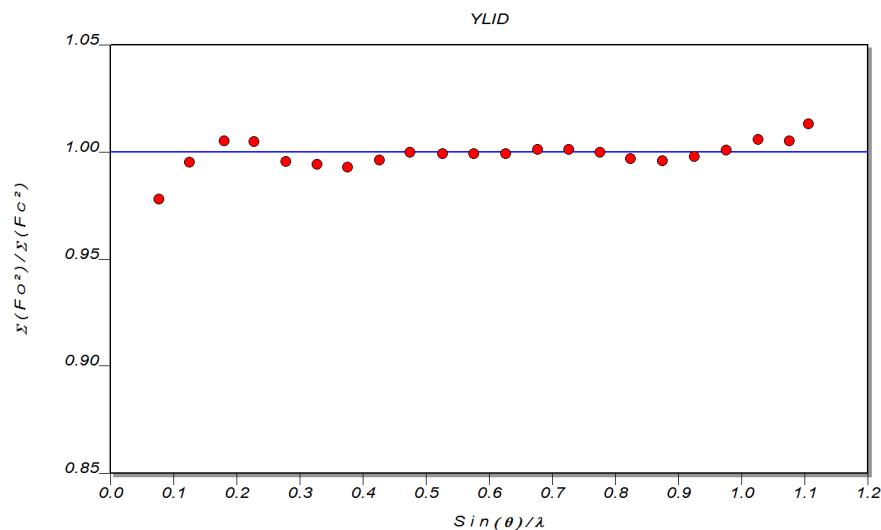
**Indium  $K\alpha$  radiation from a MetalJet X-ray source: the long way to a successful charge-density investigation**

**Nico Graw, Paul Niklas Ruth, Tobias Ernemann, Regine Herbst-Irmer and Dietmar Stalke**

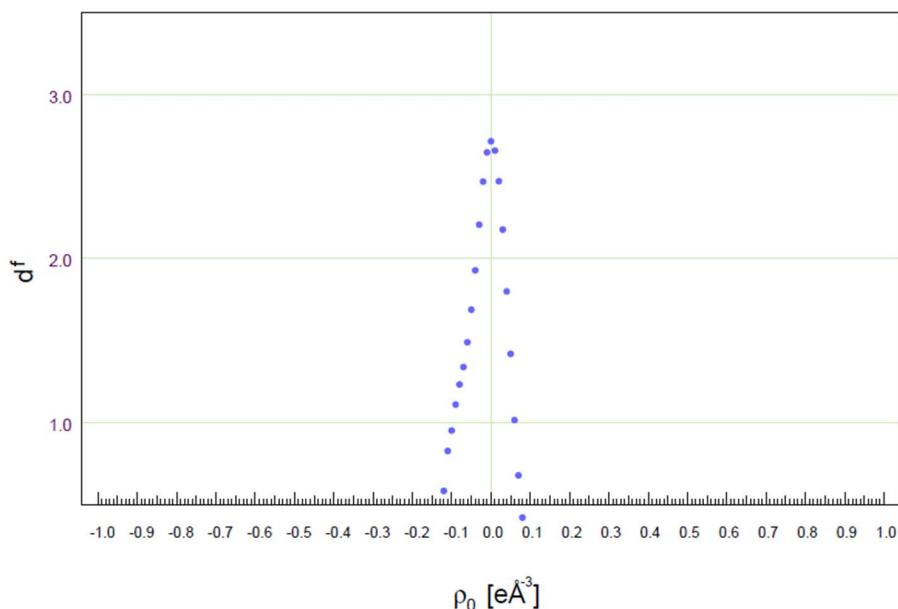
**Table S1** Experimental data for the comparison of Montel optics performance.

Pinhole diameter [mm]	Optics M1	Optics M2
	mean flux density [cps/mm <sup>2</sup> ]	mean flux density [cps/mm <sup>2</sup> ]
1.128	$1.60 \cdot 10^7$	$1.41 \cdot 10^7$
0.739	$3.66 \cdot 10^7$	$3.24 \cdot 10^7$
0.506	$7.53 \cdot 10^7$	$6.69 \cdot 10^7$
0.293	$2.11 \cdot 10^8$	$1.89 \cdot 10^8$
0.200	$4.17 \cdot 10^8$	$3.70 \cdot 10^8$
0.149	$6.67 \cdot 10^8$	$5.57 \cdot 10^8$
0.098	$1.18 \cdot 10^9$	$9.74 \cdot 10^8$
0.077	$1.50 \cdot 10^9$	$1.21 \cdot 10^9$
0.048	$2.56 \cdot 10^9$	$1.87 \cdot 10^9$
0.028	$3.49 \cdot 10^9$	$2.39 \cdot 10^9$

**Figure S1** Normal probability plot.



**Figure S2** DRK plot.



**Figure S3** Henn-Meindl plot.

**Table S2** Local coordinate system.

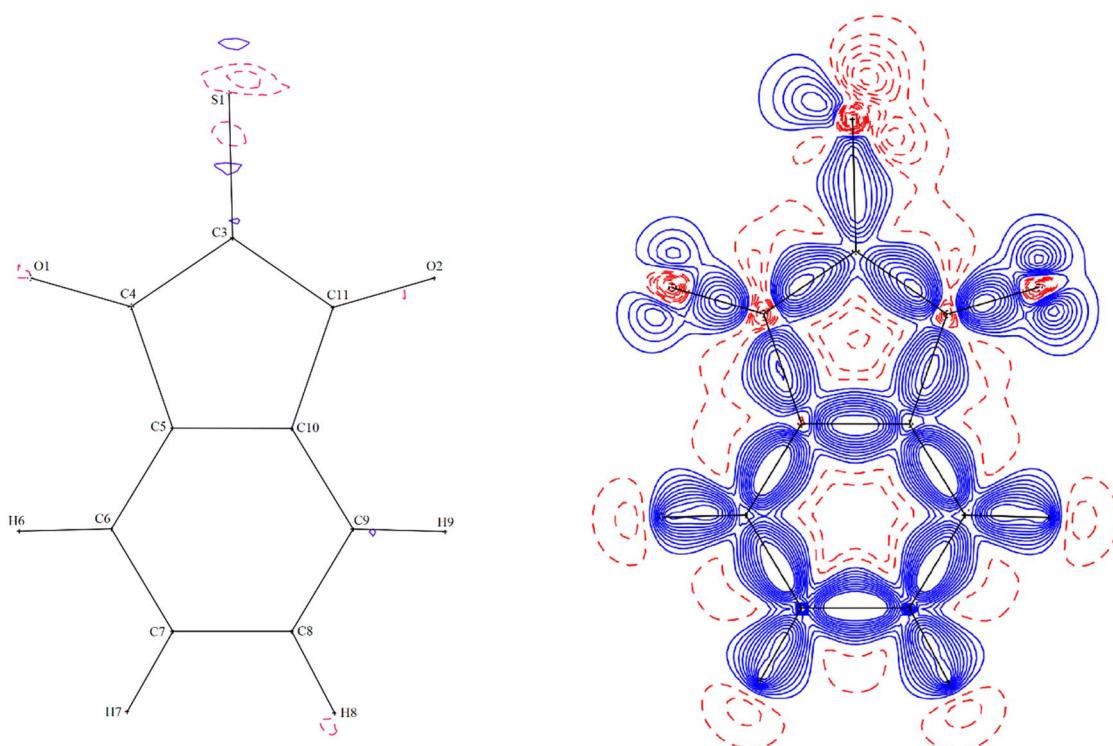
ATOM	ATOM0	AX1	ATOM1	ATOM2	AX2	KAP	SITESYM	CHEMCON
S1	C3	Z	S1	DUM0	Y	1	mX	
O1	C4	Z	O1	C3	Y	2	mXmY2Z	
O2	C11	Z	O2	C3	Y	2	mXmY2Z	O1
C1	S1	Z	C1	H1A	Y	3	mX	
C2	S1	Z	C2	H2A	Y	3	mX	C1
C3	S1	Z	C3	C4	Y	4	mX	
C4	O1	Z	C4	C3	Y	4	mX	
C5	C6	Z	C5	C4	Y	4	mX	
C6	C7	Z	C6	C5	Y	4	mX	
C7	C6	Z	C7	C8	Y	4	mX	
C8	C9	Z	C8	C7	Y	4	mX	C7
C9	C8	Z	C9	C10	Y	4	mX	C6
C10	C9	Z	C10	C11	Y	4	mX	C5
C11	O2	Z	C11	C3	Y	4	mX	C4
H1A	C1	Z	H1A	H1B	Y	5	cyl	
H1B	C1	Z	H1B	H1C	Y	5	cyl	H1A
H1C	C1	Z	H1C	H1B	Y	5	cyl	H1A
H2A	C2	Z	H2A	H2C	Y	5	cyl	H1A
H2B	C2	Z	H2B	H2C	Y	5	cyl	H1A
H2C	C2	Z	H2C	H2A	Y	5	cyl	H1A
H6	C6	Z	H6	C5	Y	5	cyl	
H7	C7	Z	H7	C8	Y	5	cyl	H6
H8	C8	Z	H8	C7	Y	5	cyl	H6
H9	C9	Z	H9	C10	Y	5	cyl	H6
DUM0	0.26073	0.78226	0.22343					

**Table S3** Refinement strategy. Abbreviations: Sf: scale factor; MP: multipoles; M: monopoles; D: dipoles; Q: quadrupoles; O: octupoles; H: hexadecapoles, U:  $U_{ij}$ , k: kappa,  $k'$ : kappa prime, GOF: Goodness of Fit. Every new added parameter is marked in red.

Step	Refined parameters	Data	MP param.	Param.	Data/parameter ratio	GOF	$R1(F^2)$
1	Sf	9696	0	1	9696	6.1978	3.58 %
2	Sf, <b>M</b>	9696	9	10	969.6	5.7379	3.49 %
3	Sf, <b>M</b> <b>DQOH</b>	9696	93	94	103.1	2.2261	1.68 %
4	Sf, MDQOH, <b>U</b>	9696	93	178	54.5	2.0145	1.54 %
5	Sf, MDQOH, U, <b>XYZ</b>	9696	93	220	44.1	1.7667	1.36 %
6	Sf, MDQOH, U, XYZ, <b>k</b>	9696	97	224	43.3	1.6958	1.26 %
7	Sf, <b>H-XYZ</b>	1001	0	31	32.3	3.0355	1.06 %
8	Sf, MDQOH, U, XYZ, <b>k</b>	9696	97	224	43.3	1.3825	1.10 %
9	Sf, <b>k'</b>	9696	4	5	1939.2	1.3557	1.09 %
10	Sf, MDQOH, U, XYZ, <b>k</b>	9696	97	224	43.3	1.3622	1.08 %
11	Sf, MDQOH, U, XYZ, <b>k</b> , <b>sigobs 0</b>	11000	97	224	49.1	1.2835	1.09 %
12	Sf, MDQOH, DQOH, <b>U</b> , XYZ, <b>k</b> , sigobs 0, <b>O: cyl → mXmY2Z</b>	11000	101	228	48.2	1.1896	1.03 %
13	Sf, MDQOH, DQOH, <b>U</b> , XYZ, <b>k</b> , sigobs 0, <b>C1, C3, C4: 3ZmX → mXmY2Z</b>	11000	121	248	44.4	1.1665	1.02 %
14	Sf, MDQOH, U, XYZ, <b>k</b> , sigobs 0, <b>H: Q</b>	11000	123	250	44.0	1.1496	0.99 %

**Table S4** Differences in the mean-square displacement amplitudes (DMSDA) ( $1 \times 10^{-4} \text{ \AA}^2$ ) along atomic vectors.

ATOM	ATOM	DIST	DMSDA	ATOM	ATOM	DIST	DMSDA
S1	C1	1.7984	8	C5	C6	1.3842	5
S1	C2	1.7885	6	C5	C10	1.3988	-1
S1	C3	1.7121	-2	C6	C7	1.4036	0
O1	C4	1.2327	1	C7	C8	1.3969	-2
O2	C11	1.2375	2	C8	C9	1.4014	0
C3	C4	1.4423	-1	C9	C10	1.3837	-5
C3	C11	1.4357	-3	C10	C11	1.5016	4
C4	C5	1.5060	-3				



**Figure S4** Left: Residual density map. Right: Deformation density map. Contours in both cases are shown at  $\pm \{0.05 \ 0.10 \ 0.15 \ 0.20 \ 0.25 \ 0.30 \ 0.35 \ 0.40 \ 0.45 \ 0.50 \ 0.55\} \text{ e\AA}^{-3}$  with positive values in blue and negative values in red.

**Table S5** Calculated BCPs and local energy density properties for YLID.  $R$ : bond path;  $\rho_{\text{BCP}}$  electron density at BCP;  $\nabla^2\rho_{\text{BCP}}$ : Laplacian at BCP;  $\varepsilon$  ellipticity;  $G_{\text{BCP}}$ : kinetic energy density at BCP;  $V_{\text{BCP}}$ : potential energy density at BCP;  $H_{\text{BCP}}$ : total energy density at BCP.

A	B	$R_{(\text{A-B})}$ [Å]	$R_{(\text{A-BCP})}$ [Å]	$R_{(\text{B-BCP})}$ [Å]	$\rho_{\text{BCP}}$ [eÅ <sup>-3</sup> ]	$\nabla^2\rho_{\text{BCP}}$ [eÅ <sup>-5</sup> ]	$\varepsilon$	$G_{\text{BCP}}$ [EhÅ <sup>-3</sup> ]	$V_{\text{BCP}}$ [EhÅ <sup>-3</sup> ]	$H_{\text{BCP}}$ [EhÅ <sup>-3</sup> ]
S1	C1	1.7985	0.9575	0.8409	1.31	-6.91	0.06	0.94	-2.36	-1.42
S1	C2	1.7886	0.9528	0.8358	1.33	-7.23	0.05	0.95	-2.41	-1.46
S1	C3	1.7122	0.9062	0.8060	1.48	-6.90	0.10	1.22	-2.93	-1.70
O1	C4	1.2327	0.7899	0.4428	2.80	-29.40	0.09	3.10	-8.27	-5.16
O2	C11	1.2375	0.7899	0.4476	2.79	-30.09	0.09	3.03	-8.17	-5.14
O2	H2C	2.5160	1.4360	1.0799	0.08	1.07	1.29	0.06	-0.05	0.01
C1	H1A	1.0772	0.7033	0.3739	1.79	-20.58	0.03	1.17	-3.77	-2.61
C1	H1B	1.0771	0.7046	0.3725	1.80	-20.91	0.05	1.18	-3.81	-2.64
C1	H1C	1.0772	0.7050	0.3722	1.80	-20.84	0.05	1.18	-3.81	-2.64
C2	H2A	1.0771	0.7032	0.3739	1.79	-20.62	0.03	1.17	-3.78	-2.61
C2	H2B	1.0771	0.7052	0.3720	1.81	-20.86	0.05	1.18	-3.82	-2.64
C2	H2C	1.0772	0.7047	0.3724	1.80	-20.86	0.05	1.18	-3.81	-2.64
C3	C4	1.4429	0.6861	0.7568	1.92	-13.41	0.28	1.75	-4.45	-2.69
C3	C11	1.4365	0.6784	0.7581	1.95	-14.95	0.24	1.74	-4.53	-2.79
C4	C5	1.5063	0.7550	0.7513	1.77	-12.51	0.08	1.49	-3.86	-2.37
C5	C6	1.3842	0.6852	0.6690	2.17	-19.53	0.21	2.02	-5.42	-3.39
C5	C10	1.3990	0.6995	0.6995	2.12	-17.78	0.18	1.98	-5.20	-3.22
C6	C7	1.4036	0.6745	0.7291	2.08	-17.52	0.18	1.90	-5.02	-3.12
C6	H6	1.0836	0.7447	0.3389	1.76	-17.03	0.05	1.27	-3.73	-2.46
C7	C8	1.3973	0.6985	0.6987	2.14	-18.72	0.21	1.99	-5.29	-3.30
C7	H7	1.0831	0.7406	0.3425	1.75	-16.83	0.04	1.26	-3.69	-2.43
C8	C9	1.4015	0.7280	0.6734	2.08	-17.68	0.18	1.90	-5.05	-3.14
C8	H8	1.0832	0.7408	0.3424	1.75	-16.72	0.04	1.26	-3.68	-2.43
C9	C10	1.3838	0.6988	0.6850	2.18	-19.55	0.21	2.03	-5.42	-3.39
C9	H9	1.0836	0.7447	0.3389	1.76	-17.01	0.05	1.27	-3.73	-2.46
C10	C11	1.5019	0.7492	0.7527	1.78	-12.75	0.08	1.50	-3.90	-2.40

**Table S6** QTAIM charges.

Atom	charge [e]	Atom	charge [e]
S1	0.28	C10	-0.08
O1	-1.01	C11	0.77
O2	-1.00	H1A	0.10
C1	-0.16	H1B	0.10
C2	-0.15	H1C	0.10
C3	-0.21	H2A	0.10
C4	0.79	H2B	0.10
C5	-0.07	H2C	0.10
C6	-0.08	H6	0.18
C7	-0.15	H7	0.17
C8	-0.15	H8	0.17
C9	-0.07	H9	0.18