

JOURNAL OF
APPLIED
CRYSTALLOGRAPHY

Volume 55 (2022)

Supporting information for article:

Artifact removal in the contour areas of SAXS-CT images by Tikhonov-L1 minimization

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## Polymer properties and measurement samples

The properties of the high-density polyethylene (HDPE, Tosoh Corporation) are shown below.

| $M_{n}$ (the number average molecular weight) | 56,700 |
| :--- | :---: |
| $M_{w}$ (the weight average molecular weight) | 12,900 |
| Polydispersity index | 4.4 |
| MFR (melt mass-flow rate) | $20 \mathrm{~g} / 10 \mathrm{~min}$ |
| Density | $0.955 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{cm}^{3}$ |

The HDPE pellets were first melted at $220^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for 15 minutes using a hot press, after which heat compression molding was applied at $220^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ for 15 minutes at 15 MPa , and then they were cooled to room temperature by water to obtain flat plates of approximately $2 \times 75 \times 50 \mathrm{~mm}^{3}$. The obtained flat plates were then cut on four sides into a cuboid with dimensions of $0.86 \times 0.98 \times 22.5 \mathrm{~mm}^{3}$ at $-30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ using a microtome to make measurement samples.

## Vertical beam profile at the sample position



Figure S1. Measured vertical beam profile at the sample position using blade scanning (black circles) and the fitted profile (red solid line).

```
MATLAB Implementation code of our main part
for i=1:maxIter upre = u;
    % update u
    u}=\textrm{u}-\operatorname{gamma1*(Dt(z1)+ z2);
    utemp = v;
    utemp(nInd)}=u(nInd)
    u = utemp; % update zl
    z1 = z1 + gamma2*D(2*u - upre);
    temp1 = z1/gamma2;
    temp1 = temp1/(2/gamma2 + 1);
    z1 = z1 - gamma2*temp1; % update z2
    z2 = z2 + gamma2*(2*u - upre);
    temp2 = z2/gamma2;
    temp2v = temp2-v;
    temp2 = v + sign(temp2v).*max(abs(temp2v)-lambda/gamma2, 0);
    z2 = z2 - gamma2*temp2; % stopping condition
    res = u - upre;
    error = norm(res(:),2)/norm(u(:),2);
    if i>10 && error < stopcri
    break;
    end
```

