



JOURNAL OF
APPLIED
CRYSTALLOGRAPHY

Volume 52 (2019)

Supporting information for article:

High-viscosity sample injection device for serial femtosecond crystallography at atmospheric pressure High-viscosity sample injection device for serial femtosecond crystallography at atmospheric pressure

Yoshiaki Shimazu, Kensuke Tono, Tomoyuki Tanaka, Yasuaki Yamanaka, Takanori Nakane, Chihiro Mori, Kanako Terakado Kimura, Takaaki Fujiwara, Michihiro Sugahara, Rie Tanaka, R. Bruce Doak, Tatsuro Shimamura, So Iwata, Eriko Nango and Makina Yabashi

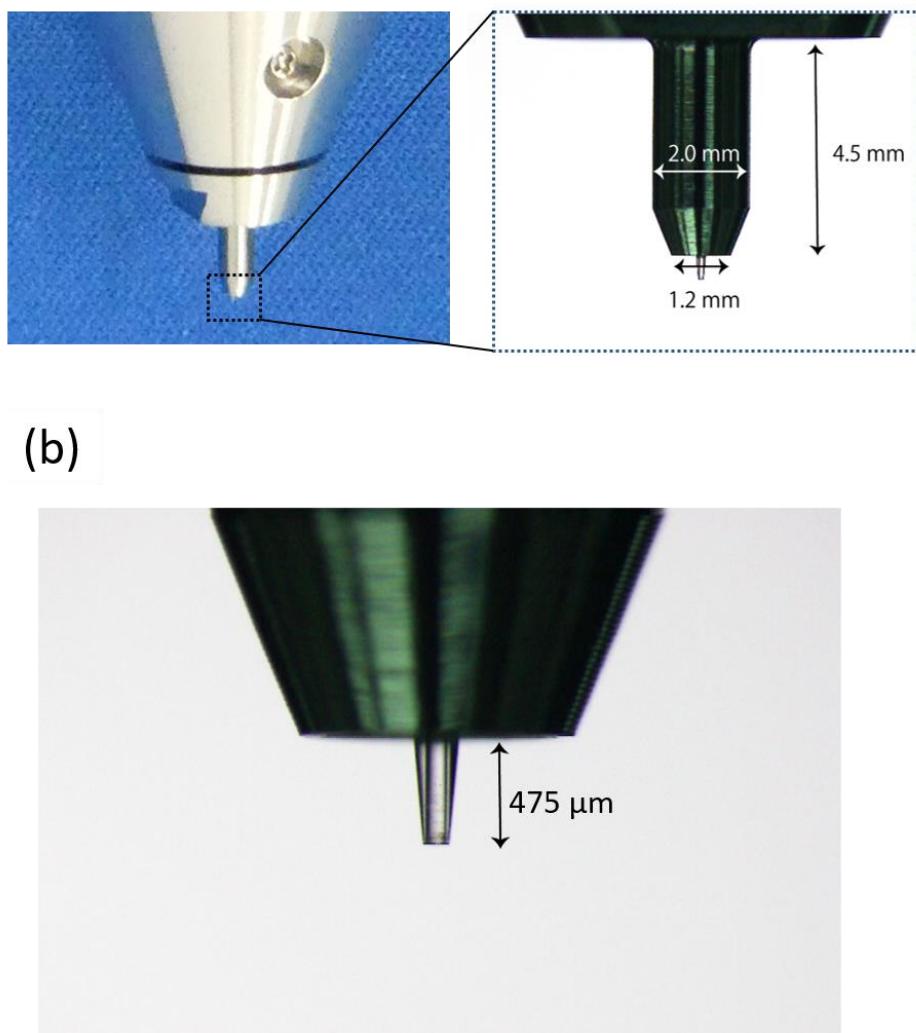


Figure S1 Images of the injector nozzle. (a) Magnified view of an outer metallic nozzle for a sheath gas of the HVE injector. The OD of the outer nozzle is 1.2 mm. (b) Magnified view of the capillary nozzle tip. The capillary is sharpened to a small taper angle ($<10^\circ$) and protrudes from the outer nozzle by 475 μm .

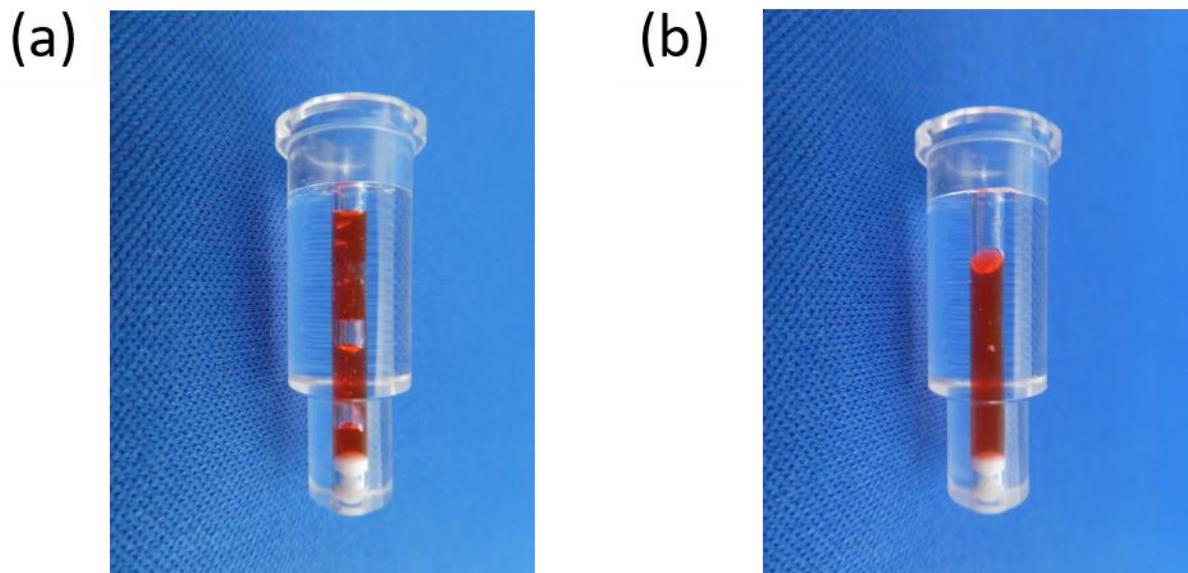


Figure S2 Sample reservoir before (a) and after (b) centrifugation. Grease colored with red ink was loaded into a 200- μL sample cartridge. The sample was centrifuged at $8000 \times g$ for 20 s. The bottom side of the cartridge was covered with a flexible film (Parafilm) to prevent samples leaking.

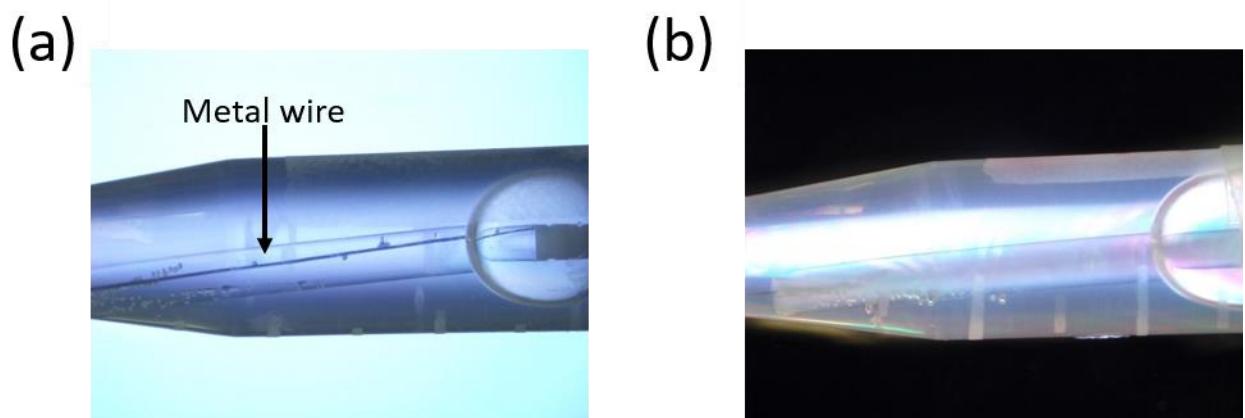
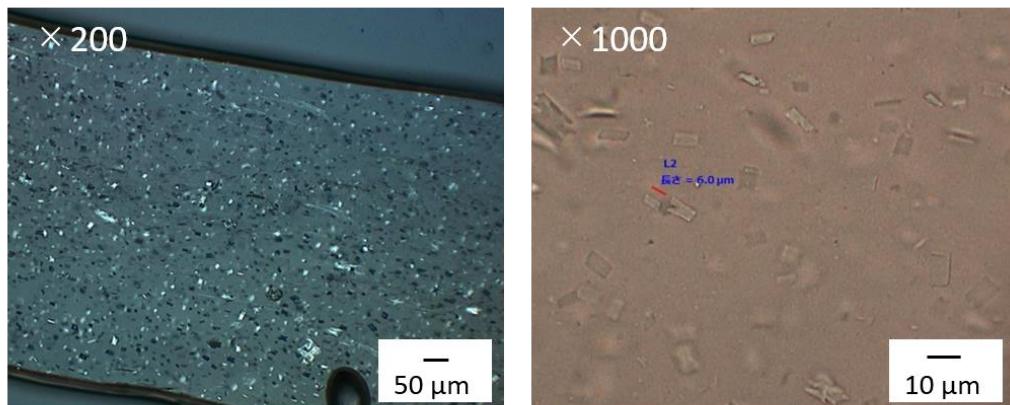


Figure S3 LCP crystallization using a metal wire. Before (a) and after (b) the appearance of crystals

(a)



(b)

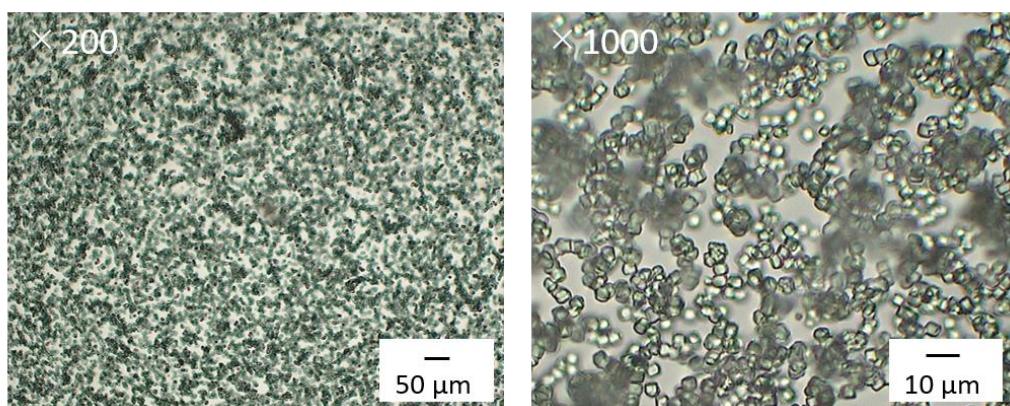


Figure S4 (a) A₂AAR crystals in LCP used for data collection. The crystal density was estimated to be approximately one-tenth of the density of the lysozyme crystals. (b) Lysozyme crystals (~5 μm in size) used for data collection. The crystal density of 2.3×10^8 crystals/mL was determined by counting the crystals in a cell-counting plate.

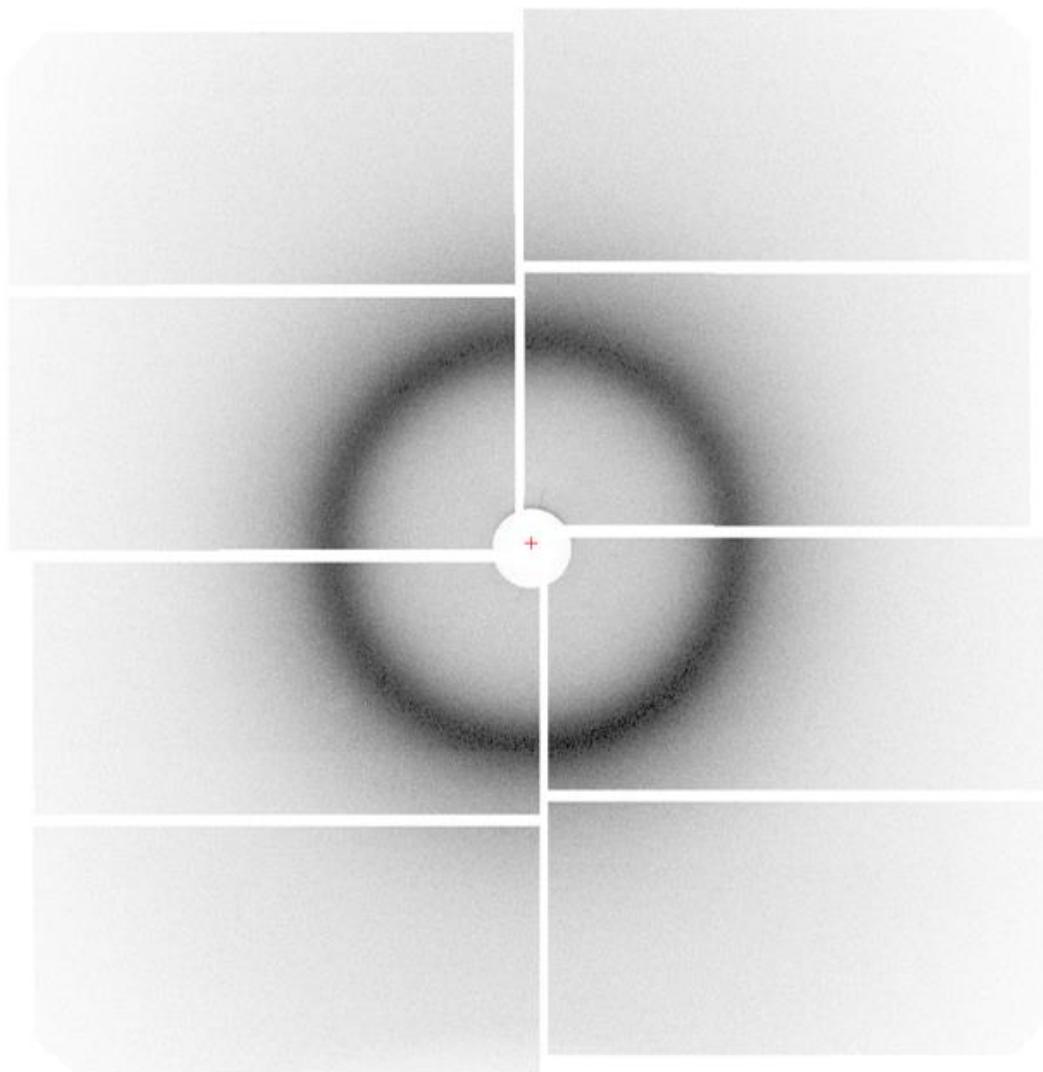


Figure S5 Representative image not counted as a hit for the A_{2A}AR crystals. The image shows weak scattering patterns from the lipids.

Sample	Matrix/Sample flow rate ($\mu\text{l}/\text{min}$)	Resolution (\AA)	Indexed images	PDB-ID	CXIDB	References
Human orexin-2 receptor	LCP/0.42	2.3	18,359	5WS3	74	(Suno <i>et al.</i> , 2018)
Nitric oxide reductase	Hydroxyethyl cellulose/1.25	2.0 2.0 2.1 2.1	34,811 35,309 108,597 109,519	5Y5I 5Y5J 5Y5K 5Y5L	63	(Tosha <i>et al.</i> , 2017)
Influenza M2 channel	LCP/0.42	1.4 1.45 1.4	34,113 29,173 63,249	5JOO 5UM1 5TTC	-	(Thomaston <i>et al.</i> , 2017)
Cytochrome c oxidase	LCP/0.48	2.3	8,211	5NDC	-	(Andersson <i>et al.</i> , 2017)
Lysozyme	Hydroxyethyl cellulose/0.43 or 0.75	1.8 1.45	29,593 40,787	5WR9 5WRA	50	(Sugahara <i>et al.</i> , 2017)
Lysozyme	Nuclear grade grease/0.42	2.0	19,271	5WRB	47	(Sugahara <i>et al.</i> , 2017)
Thaumatin	Hydroxyethyl cellulose/0.47	1.55	43,350	5WR8	49	(Sugahara <i>et al.</i> , 2017)
Proteinase K	Hydroxyethyl cellulose/0.47	1.50	47,503 (native), 30,930 (derivative)	5WRC	45, 48	(Sugahara <i>et al.</i> , 2017)
Photosystem II	Nuclear grade grease/5.6 or 2.8	2.35 2.35 2.50 2.50	64,985 51,482 54,956 63,711	5WS5 5WS6 5GTH 5GTI	-	(Suga <i>et al.</i> , 2017)
Bacteriorhodopsin	LCP/2.5	2.00 2.10	243,639 17,724 18,937 20,509	5B6V 5B6W 5H2H 5H2I	53	(Nango <i>et al.</i> , 2016)

			20,888 20,587 19,826 14,803 15,777 16,851 19,175 15,371 15,589 13,648	5H2J 5B6X 5H2K 5H2L 5H2M 5B6Y 5H2N 5H2O 5H2P 5B6Z		
Bacteriorhodopsin (Bicelle)	Synthetic grease super lube/0.25 or 0.95	2.10	23,347	5B34	43	(Nakane, Hanashima, <i>et al.</i> , 2016)

Table S1 Successful SFX results using the HVC injector at SACLA.

References

- Andersson, R., Safari, C., Dods, R., Nango, E., Tanaka, R., Yamashita, A., Nakane, T., Tono, K., Joti, Y., Bath, P., Dunevall, E., Bosman, R., Nureki, O., Iwata, S., Neutze, R. & Branden, G. (2017). *Sci Rep* **7**, 4518.
- Edlund, P., Takala, H., Claesson, E., Henry, L., Dods, R., Lehtivuori, H., Panman, M., Pande, K., White, T., Nakane, T., Berntsson, O., Gustavsson, E., Bath, P., Modi, V., Roy-Chowdhury, S., Zook, J., Berntsen, P., Pandey, S., Poudyal, I., Tenboer, J., Kupitz, C., Barty, A., Fromme, P., Koralek, J. D., Tanaka, T., Spence, J., Liang, M., Hunter, M. S., Boutet, S., Nango, E., Moffat, K., Groenhof, G., Ihlainen, J., Stojkovic, E. A., Schmidt, M. & Westenhoff, S. (2016). *Sci Rep* **6**, 35279.
- Nakane, T., Hanashima, S., Suzuki, M., Saiki, H., Hayashi, T., Kakinouchi, K., Sugiyama, S., Kawatake, S., Matsuoka, S., Matsumori, N., Nango, E., Kobayashi, J., Shimamura, T., Kimura, K., Mori, C., Kunishima, N., Sugahara, M., Takakyu, Y., Inoue, S., Masuda, T., Hosaka, T., Tono, K., Joti, Y., Kameshima, T., Hatsui, T., Yabashi, M., Inoue, T., Nureki, O., Iwata, S., Murata, M. & Mizohata, E. (2016). *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A* **113**, 13039-13044.
- Nango, E., Royant, A., Kubo, M., Nakane, T., Wickstrand, C., Kimura, T., Tanaka, T., Tono, K., Song, C., Tanaka, R., Arima, T., Yamashita, A., Kobayashi, J., Hosaka, T., Mizohata, E., Nogly, P., Sugahara, M., Nam, D., Nomura, T., Shimamura, T., Im, D., Fujiwara, T., Yamanaka, Y., Jeon, B., Nishizawa, T., Oda, K., Fukuda, M., Andersson, R., Bath, P., Dods, R., Davidsson, J., Matsuoka, S., Kawatake, S., Murata, M., Nureki, O., Owada, S., Kameshima, T., Hatsui, T., Joti, Y., Schertler, G., Yabashi, M., Bondar, A. N., Standfuss, J., Neutze, R. & Iwata, S. (2016). *Science* **354**, 1552-1557.
- Suga, M., Akita, F., Sugahara, M., Kubo, M., Nakajima, Y., Nakane, T., Yamashita, K., Umena, Y., Nakabayashi, M., Yamane, T., Nakano, T., Suzuki, M., Masuda, T., Inoue, S., Kimura, T., Nomura, T., Yonekura, S., Yu, L. J., Sakamoto, T., Motomura, T., Chen, J. H., Kato, Y., Noguchi, T., Tono, K., Joti, Y., Kameshima, T., Hatsui, T., Nango, E., Tanaka, R., Naitow, H., Matsuura, Y., Yamashita, A., Yamamoto, M., Nureki, O., Yabashi, M., Ishikawa, T., Iwata, S. & Shen, J. R. (2017). *Nature* **543**, 131-135.
- Sugahara, M., Mizohata, E., Nango, E., Suzuki, M., Tanaka, T., Masuda, T., Tanaka, R., Shimamura, T., Tanaka, Y., Suno, C., Ihara, K., Pan, D., Kakinouchi, K., Sugiyama, S., Murata, M., Inoue, T., Tono, K., Song, C., Park, J., Kameshima, T., Hatsui, T., Joti, Y., Yabashi, M. & Iwata, S. (2015). *Nat Methods* **12**, 61-63.
- Sugahara, M., Nakane, T., Masuda, T., Suzuki, M., Inoue, S., Song, C., Tanaka, R., Nakatsu, T., Mizohata, E., Yumoto, F., Tono, K., Joti, Y., Kameshima, T., Hatsui, T., Yabashi, M., Nureki, O., Numata, K., Nango, E. & Iwata, S. (2017). *Sci Rep* **7**, 703.

- Sugahara, M., Song, C., Suzuki, M., Masuda, T., Inoue, S., Nakane, T., Yumoto, F., Nango, E., Tanaka, R., Tono, K., Joti, Y., Kameshima, T., Hatsui, T., Yabashi, M., Nureki, O., Numata, K. & Iwata, S. (2016). *Sci Rep* **6**, 24484.
- Suno, R., Kimura, K. T., Nakane, T., Yamashita, K., Wang, J., Fujiwara, T., Yamanaka, Y., Im, D., Horita, S., Tsujimoto, H., Tawaramoto, M. S., Hirokawa, T., Nango, E., Tono, K., Kameshima, T., Hatsui, T., Joti, Y., Yabashi, M., Shimamoto, K., Yamamoto, M., Rosenbaum, D. M., Iwata, S., Shimamura, T. & Kobayashi, T. (2018). *Structure* **26**, 7-19 e15.
- Thomaston, J. L., Woldeyes, R. A., Nakane, T., Yamashita, A., Tanaka, T., Koiwai, K., Brewster, A. S., Barad, B. A., Chen, Y., Lemmin, T., Uervirojnangkoorn, M., Arima, T., Kobayashi, J., Masuda, T., Suzuki, M., Sugahara, M., Sauter, N. K., Tanaka, R., Nureki, O., Tono, K., Joti, Y., Nango, E., Iwata, S., Yumoto, F., Fraser, J. S. & DeGrado, W. F. (2017). *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A* **114**, 13357-13362.
- Tosha, T., Nomura, T., Nishida, T., Saeki, N., Okubayashi, K., Yamagiwa, R., Sugahara, M., Nakane, T., Yamashita, K., Hirata, K., Ueno, G., Kimura, T., Hisano, T., Muramoto, K., Sawai, H., Takeda, H., Mizohata, E., Yamashita, A., Kanematsu, Y., Takano, Y., Nango, E., Tanaka, R., Nureki, O., Shoji, O., Ikemoto, Y., Murakami, H., Owada, S., Tono, K., Yabashi, M., Yamamoto, M., Ago, H., Iwata, S., Sugimoto, H., Shiro, Y. & Kubo, M. (2017). *Nat Commun* **8**, 1585.

Movie S1 Close-up view of the sample stream from the HVC injector at beamline 3 of SACLA. Microcrystals of A₂AR complexed with ZM241385 embedded in LCP were extruded from the nozzle of 75-μm ID. The sample stream was continuously supplied without curling up although the stream was chopped by the XFEL beam.