



JOURNAL OF
APPLIED
CRYSTALLOGRAPHY

Volume 52 (2019)

Supporting information for article:

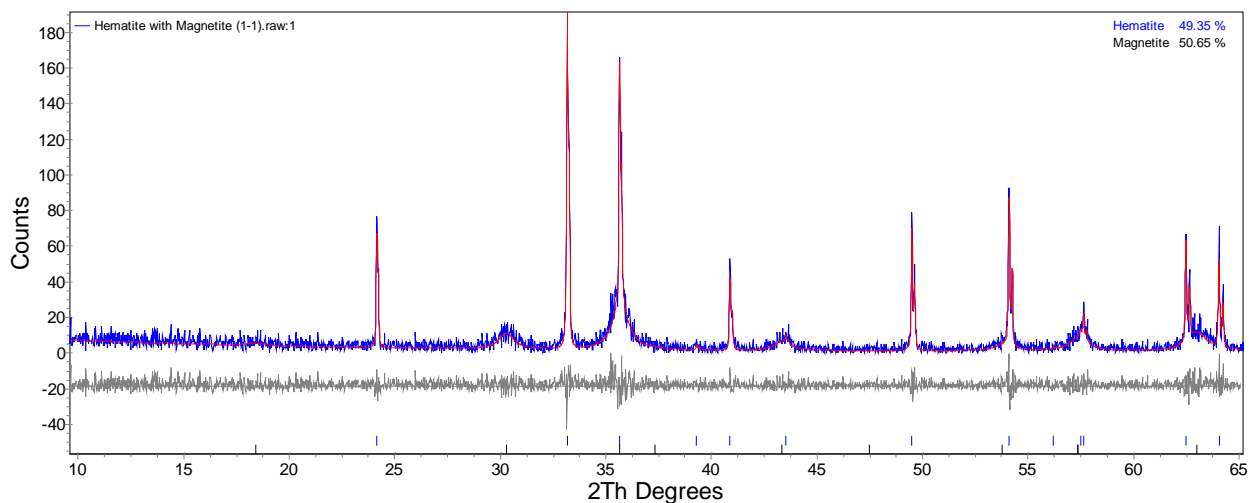
The influence of XRD pattern angular range on Rietveld refinement results used for quantitative analysis, crystallite size calculation and unit cell parameters refinement

Vladimir Uvarov

Examples of Rietveld refinement

1. Hematite-Magnetite (1:1) mixture

Parameter	Angular range at Rietveld refinement, 2 θ							
	10-65	10-70	10-75	10-80	10-90	10-100	10-110	10-120
s								
Rwp	39.94	40.79	41.51	42.05	42.95	43.98	44.66	45.63
Hematite, %	51.05 (59)	50.78 (61)	51.03 (59)	51.08 (57)	51.10 (54)	51.44 (52)	51.44 (52)	51.49 (48)
a=b, Å	5.03249 (30)	5.03249 (28)	5.03250 (29)	5.03249 (27)	5.03243 (24)	5.03233 (23)	5.03219 (20)	5.03220 (19)
c, Å	13.7438 (11)	13.7442 (11)	13.7436 1 (91)	13.7436 3 (91)	13.7431 8 (82)	13.7427 2 (76)	13.7420 7 (72)	13.74242 (61)
d, nm	241 (49)	251 (38)	245 (36)	244 (36)	243 (34)	243 (33)	242 (33)	237 (30)
Magnetite, %	49.95 (59)	49.22 (61)	48.97 (59)	48.92 (57)	48.90 (54)	48.56 (52)	48.57 (49)	48.51 (48)
a=b=c, Å	8.3459 (24)	8.3445 (24)	8.3449 (24)	8.3449 (23)	8.3450 (23)	8.3458 (21)	8.3458 (21)	8.3452 (21)
d, nm	10.20 (50)	9.84 (45)	9.75 (44)	9.74 (43)	9.65 (42)	9.74 (41)	9.75 (40)	9.73 (40)



10-65

File 1 : Hematite with Magnetite (1-1).raw

R-Values

R_{exp} : 37.54 R_{wp} : 39.60 R_p : 28.84 GOF : 1.05
 R_{exp}` : 48.88 R_{wp}` : 51.56 R_p` : 40.60 DW : 1.90

Quantitative Analysis - Rietveld

Phase 1 : Hematite 49.35(72) %
Phase 2 : Magnetite 50.65(72) %

Background

Chebyshev polynomial, Coefficient 0 2.875(68)
1 -2.67(11)
2 1.437(96)
3 -0.413(83)
4 0.022(80)
5 0.031(71)
6 0.074(66)

Instrument

Primary radius (mm) 217.5
Secondary radius (mm) 217.5
Receiving slit width (mm) 0.2
Divergence angle (°) 1
Full Axial Convolution
Filament Length (mm) 12
Sample Length (mm) 15
Receiving Slit Length (mm) 12
Primary Soller (°) 2.3
Secondary Soller (°) 2.3

Corrections

Specimen displacement -0.0150(48)
LP Factor 26.4

Structure 1

Phase name Hematite
R-Bragg 4.298
Space group R-3cH
Scale 0.00000677(26)
Cell Mass 958.149
Cell Volume (Å³) 301.462(36)
Wt% - Rietveld 49.35(72)
Crystallite Size
k: 1 LVol-IB (nm) 245(23)
Crystal Density (g/cm³) 5.27777(64)
Preferred Orientation Spherical Harmonics
Order 4
y00 1
y20 -0.094(73)
y40 -0.109(87)
y43m 0.043(35)

Lattice parameters

a (Å) 5.03266(23)
c (Å) 13.7438(11)

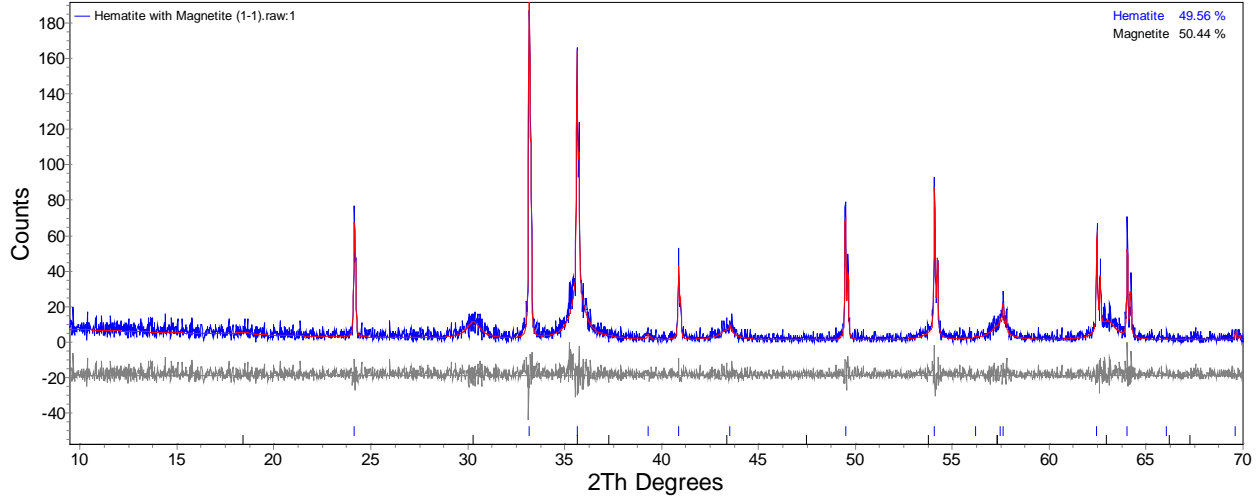
Site	Np	x	y	z	Atom Occ	Beq
Fe1	12	0.00000	0.00000	0.35510	Fe+3 1	0.70(29)
O1	18	0.30400	0.00000	0.25000	O-2 1	1.17(54)

Structure 2

Phase name Magnetite
R-Bragg 16.109
Space group Fd-3mZ
Scale 0.00000212(13)

Cell Mass 1628.914
 Cell Volume (Å³) 580.73(51)
 Crystallite Size
 k: 0.89 LVol-FWHM (nm) 9.81(49)
 Crystal Density (g/cm³) 4.6577(41)
 Lattice parameters

Site	Np	x	y	z	Atom	Occ	Beq
Fe1	8	0.12500	0.12500	0.12500	Fe+3	0.9	0.35(65)
Fe2	16	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	Fe+3	0.8	1.82(69)
O1	32	0.25600	0.25600	0.25600	O-2	1	1.00



10-70

File 1 : Hematite with Magnetite (1-1).raw

R-Values

Rexp : 38.59 Rwp : 40.53 Rp : 29.74 GOF : 1.05
 Rexp` : 50.58 Rwp` : 53.13 Rp` : 42.13 DW : 1.90

Quantitative Analysis - Rietveld

Phase 1 : Hematite 49.56(71) %
 Phase 2 : Magnetite 50.44(71) %

Background

Chebyshev polynomial, Coefficient

0	2.816(55)
1	-2.563(85)
2	1.479(83)
3	-0.475(75)
4	0.039(73)
5	0.049(67)
6	0.021(63)

Instrument

Primary radius (mm) 217.5
 Secondary radius (mm) 217.5
 Receiving slit width (mm) 0.2
 Divergence angle (°) 1

Full Axial Convolution
 Filament Length (mm) 12
 Sample Length (mm) 15
 Receiving Slit Length (mm) 12
 Primary Sollers (°) 2.3
 Secondary Sollers (°) 2.3

Corrections

Specimen displacement -0.0160(47)
 LP Factor 26.4

Structure 1

Phase name Hematite
 R-Bragg 4.514
 Space group R-3cH
 Scale 0.00000680(26)
 Cell Mass 958.149
 Cell Volume (Å³) 301.473(36)
 Crystallite Size
 k: 1 LVol-IB (nm) 245(22)
 Crystal Density (g/cm³) 5.27758(63)
 Preferred Orientation Spherical Harmonics
 Order 4
 y00 1
 y20 -0.100(73)
 y40 -0.113(87)
 y43m 0.041(35)
 Lattice parameters
 a (Å) 5.03264(23)
 c (Å) 13.7444(10)

Site	Np	x	y	z	Atom Occ	Beq
Fe1	12	0.00000	0.00000	0.35510	Fe+3 1	0.76(28)
O1	18	0.30400	0.00000	0.25000	O-2 1	1.09(53)

Structure 2

Phase name Magnetite
 R-Bragg 16.294
 Space group Fd-3mZ
 Scale 0.00000211(13)
 Cell Mass 1628.914
 Cell Volume (Å³) 580.72(51)
 Crystallite Size
 k: 0.89 LVol-FWHM (nm) 9.96(47)
 Crystal Density (g/cm³) 4.6578(41)
 Lattice parameters
 a (Å) 8.3430(24)

Site	Np	x	y	z	Atom Occ	Beq
Fe1	8	0.12500	0.12500	0.12500	Fe+3 0.9	0.38(64)
Fe2	16	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	Fe+3 0.8	1.92(68)
O1	32	0.25600	0.25600	0.25600	O-2 1	1

Structure 1

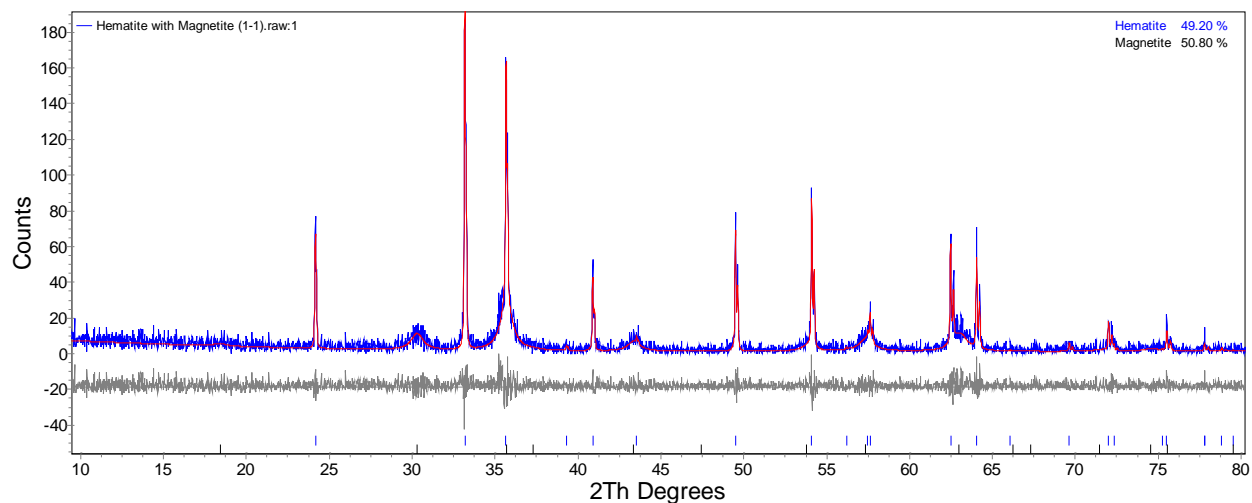
Phase name Hematite
R-Bragg 5.634
Space group R-3cH
Scale 0.00000680(25)
Cell Mass 958.149
Cell Volume (\AA^3) 301.461(33)
Crystallite Size
k: 1 LVol-IB (nm) 241(21)
Crystal Density (g/cm^3) 5.27778(58)
Preferred Orientation Spherical Harmonics
Order 4
y00 1
y20 -0.036(51)
y40 -0.040(64)
y43m 0.024(32)
Lattice parameters
a (\AA) 5.03264(23)
c (\AA) 13.74386(82)

Site	Np	x	y	z	Atom Occ	Beq
Fe1	12	0.00000	0.00000	0.35510	Fe+3 1	0.68(27)
O1	18	0.30400	0.00000	0.25000	O-2 1	0.85(46)

Structure 2

Phase name Magnetite
R-Bragg 17.096
Space group Fd-3mZ
Scale 0.00000220(13)
Cell Mass 1628.914
Cell Volume (\AA^3) 580.91(50)
Crystallite Size
k: 0.89 LVol-FWHM (nm) 9.87(45)
Crystal Density (g/cm^3) 4.6563(40)
Lattice parameters
a (\AA) 8.3439(24)

Site	Np	x	y	z	Atom Occ	Beq
Fe1	8	0.12500	0.12500	0.12500	Fe+3 0.9	0.94(59)
Fe2	16	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	Fe+3 0.8	2.32(63)
O1	32	0.25600	0.25600	0.25600	O-2 1	1



10-80

File 1 : Hematite with Magnetite (1-1).raw

R-Values

Rexp : 40.08 Rwp : 41.86 Rp : 30.99 GOF : 1.04
Rexp` : 52.72 Rwp` : 55.06 Rp` : 43.90 DW : 1.89

Quantitative Analysis - Rietveld

Phase 1 : Hematite 49.20(66) %
Phase 2 : Magnetite 50.80(66) %

Background

Chebyshev polynomial, Coefficient	0	2.685(51)
	1	-2.407(81)
	2	1.560(75)
	3	-0.595(67)
	4	0.132(65)
	5	0.086(57)
	6	-0.001(56)

Instrument

Primary radius (mm)	217.5
Secondary radius (mm)	217.5
Receiving slit width (mm)	0.2
Divergence angle (°)	1
Full Axial Convolution	
Filament Length (mm)	12
Sample Length (mm)	15
Receiving Slit Length (mm)	12
Primary Sollers (°)	2.3
Secondary Sollers (°)	2.3

Corrections

Specimen displacement	-0.0154(44)
LP Factor	26.4

Structure 1

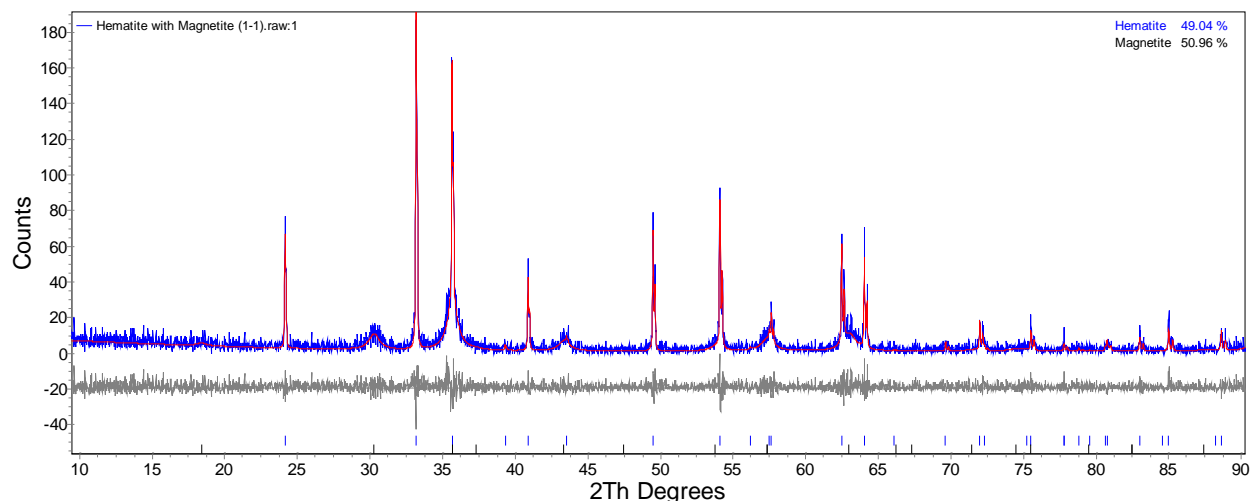
Phase name Hematite
R-Bragg 5.634
Space group R-3cH
Scale 0.00000689(24)
Cell Mass 958.149
Cell Volume (Å³) 301.465(31)
Crystallite Size
k: 1 LVol-IB (nm) 239(21)
Crystal Density (g/cm³) 5.27771(55)
Preferred Orientation Spherical Harmonics
Order 4
y00 1
y20 -0.036(49)
y40 -0.013(62)
y43m 0.022(31)
Lattice parameters
a (Å) 5.03266(22)
c (Å) 13.74393(81)

Site	Np	x	y	z	Atom Occ	Beq
Fe1	12	0.00000	0.00000	0.35510	Fe+3 1	0.76(23)
O1	18	0.30400	0.00000	0.25000	O-2 1	0.83(40)

Structure 2

Phase name Magnetite
R-Bragg 17.229
Space group Fd-3mZ
Scale 0.00000217(12)
Cell Mass 1628.914
Cell Volume (Å³) 580.88(50)
Crystallite Size
k: 0.89 LVol-FWHM (nm) 9.75(47)
Crystal Density (g/cm³) 4.6566(40)
Lattice parameters
a (Å) 8.3437(24)

Site	Np	x	y	z	Atom Occ	Beq
Fe1	8	0.12500	0.12500	0.12500	Fe+3 0.9	0.90(50)
Fe2	16	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	Fe+3 0.8	2.14(57)
O1	32	0.25600	0.25600	0.25600	O-2 1	1.00(89)



10-90

File 1 : Hematite with Magnetite (1-1).raw

R-Values

Rexp : 41.36 Rwp : 42.81 Rp : 31.97 GOF : 1.04
 Rexp` : 54.61 Rwp` : 56.52 Rp` : 45.33 DW : 1.89

Quantitative Analysis - Rietveld

Phase 1 : Hematite 49.04(59) %
 Phase 2 : Magnetite 50.96(59) %

Background

Chebyshev polynomial, Coefficient	0	2.570(50)
	1	-2.309(81)
	2	1.558(73)
	3	-0.729(63)
	4	0.197(62)
	5	0.057(55)
	6	-0.040(51)

Instrument

Primary radius (mm)	217.5
Secondary radius (mm)	217.5
Receiving slit width (mm)	0.2
Divergence angle (°)	1
Full Axial Convolution	
Filament Length (mm)	12
Sample Length (mm)	15
Receiving Slit Length (mm)	12
Primary Sollers (°)	2.3
Secondary Sollers (°)	2.3

Corrections

Specimen displacement	-0.0138(40)
LP Factor	26.4

Structure 1

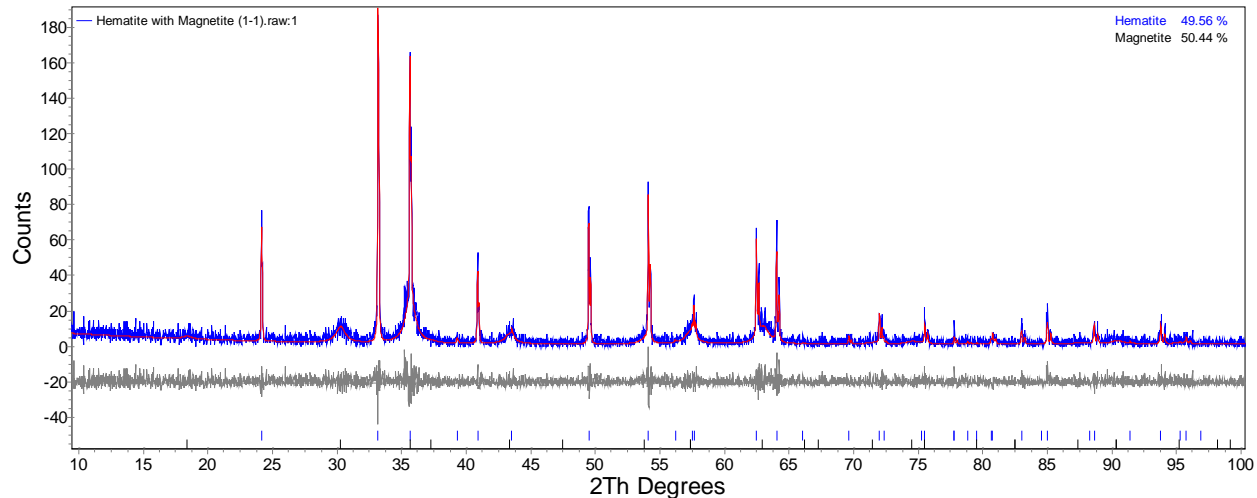
Phase name Hematite
R-Bragg 6.654
Space group R-3cH
Scale 0.00000690(21)
Cell Mass 958.149
Cell Volume (Å³) 301.448(27)
Crystallite Size
k: 1 LVol-IB (nm) 236(19)
Crystal Density (g/cm³) 5.27801(48)
Preferred Orientation Spherical Harmonics
Order 4
y00 1
y20 -0.041(47)
y40 -0.003(58)
y43m 0.018(30)
Lattice parameters
a (Å) 5.03259(19)
c (Å) 13.74351(72)

Site	Np	x	y	z	Atom Occ	Beq
Fe1	12	0.00000	0.00000	0.35510	Fe+3 1	0.74(17)
O1	18	0.30400	0.00000	0.25000	O-2 1	0.88(38)

Structure 2

Phase name Magnetite
R-Bragg 18.039
Space group Fd-3mZ
Scale 0.00000219(11)
Cell Mass 1628.914
Cell Volume (Å³) 580.99(49)
Crystallite Size
k: 0.89 LVol-FWHM (nm) 9.72(45)
Crystal Density (g/cm³) 4.6556(39)
Lattice parameters
a (Å) 8.3443(23)

Site	Np	x	y	z	Atom Occ	Beq
Fe1	8	0.12500	0.12500	0.12500	Fe+3 0.9	1.24(52)
Fe2	16	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	Fe+3 0.8	2.03(53)
O1	32	0.25600	0.25600	0.25600	O-2 1	0.81(78)



10-100

File 1 : Hematite with Magnetite (1-1).raw

R-Values

Rexp : 42.61 Rwp : 43.87 Rp : 33.06 GOF : 1.03
Rexp` : 56.54 Rwp` : 58.21 Rp` : 47.05 DW : 1.89

Quantitative Analysis - Rietveld

Phase 1 : Hematite 49.56(54) %
Phase 2 : Magnetite 50.44(54) %

Background

Chebyshev polynomial, Coefficient	0	2.498(41)
	1	-2.217(68)
	2	1.576(64)
	3	-0.804(58)
	4	0.306(53)
	5	0.013(44)
	6	-0.031(47)

Instrument

Primary radius (mm)	217.5
Secondary radius (mm)	217.5
Receiving slit width (mm)	0.2
Divergence angle (°)	1
Full Axial Convolution	
Filament Length (mm)	12
Sample Length (mm)	15
Receiving Slit Length (mm)	12
Primary Sollers (°)	2.3
Secondary Sollers (°)	2.3

Corrections

Specimen displacement	-0.0113(37)
LP Factor	26.4

Structure 1

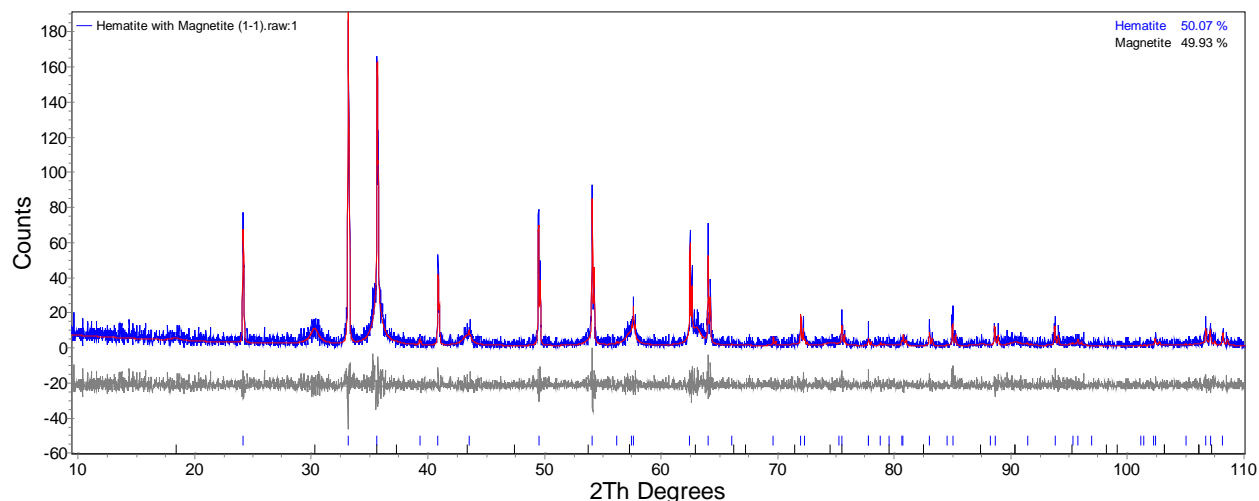
Phase name Hematite
R-Bragg 7.274
Space group R-3cH
Scale 0.00000693(20)
Cell Mass 958.149
Cell Volume (Å³) 301.423(26)
Crystallite Size
k: 1 LVol-IB (nm) 236(19)
Crystal Density (g/cm³) 5.27845(45)
Preferred Orientation Spherical Harmonics
Order 4
y00 1
y20 -0.039(46)
y40 -0.001(57)
y43m 0.013(30)
Lattice parameters
a (Å) 5.03248(18)
c (Å) 13.74297(66)

Site	Np	x	y	z	Atom Occ	Beq
Fe1	12	0.00000	0.00000	0.35510	Fe+3 1	0.79(15)
O1	18	0.30400	0.00000	0.25000	O-2 1	0.91(37)

Structure 2

Phase name Magnetite
R-Bragg 18.225
Space group Fd-3mZ
Scale 0.00000215(10)
Cell Mass 1628.914
Cell Volume (Å³) 581.09(46)
Crystallite Size
k: 0.89 LVol-FWHM (nm) 9.84(43)
Crystal Density (g/cm³) 4.6548(37)
Lattice parameters
a (Å) 8.3448(22)

Site	Np	x	y	z	Atom Occ	Beq
Fe1	8	0.12500	0.12500	0.12500	Fe+3 0.9	1.10(43)
Fe2	16	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	Fe+3 0.8	1.92(46)
O1	32	0.25600	0.25600	0.25600	O-2 1	0.84(75)



10-110

File 1 : Hematite with Magnetite (1-1).raw

R-Values

Rexp : 43.59 Rwp : 44.57 Rp : 33.85 GOF : 1.02
 Rexp` : 58.04 Rwp` : 59.36 Rp` : 48.26 DW : 1.88

Quantitative Analysis - Rietveld

Phase 1 : Hematite 50.07(50) %
 Phase 2 : Magnetite 49.93(50) %

Background

Chebyshev polynomial, Coefficient	0	2.432(40)
	1	-2.125(65)
	2	1.581(61)
	3	-0.861(55)
	4	0.370(50)
	5	-0.052(41)
	6	-0.053(41)

Instrument

Primary radius (mm)	217.5
Secondary radius (mm)	217.5
Receiving slit width (mm)	0.2
Divergence angle (°)	1
Full Axial Convolution	
Filament Length (mm)	12
Sample Length (mm)	15
Receiving Slit Length (mm)	12
Primary Sollers (°)	2.3
Secondary Sollers (°)	2.3

Corrections

Specimen displacement	-0.0081(34)
LP Factor	26.4

Structure 1

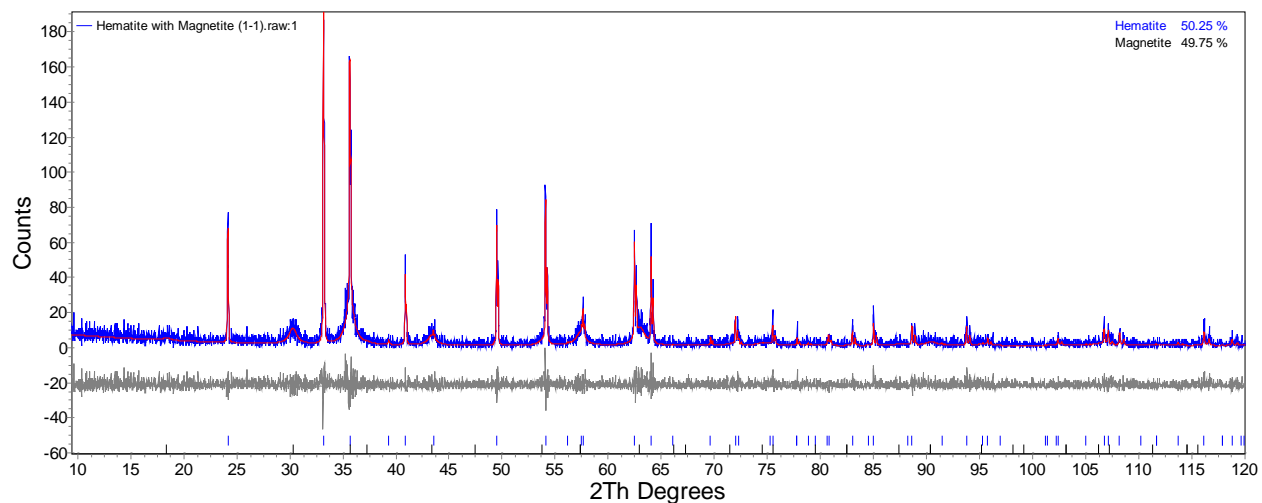
Phase name Hematite
R-Bragg 7.911
Space group R-3cH
Scale 0.00000697(18)
Cell Mass 958.149
Cell Volume (Å³) 301.393(23)
Crystallite Size
k: 1 LVol-IB (nm) 234(18)
Crystal Density (g/cm³) 5.27898(40)
Preferred Orientation Spherical Harmonics
Order 4
y00 1
y20 -0.027(45)
y40 0.010(55)
y43m 0.008(29)
Lattice parameters
a (Å) 5.03234(15)
c (Å) 13.74241(62)

Site	Np	x	y	z	Atom Occ	Beq
Fe1	12	0.00000	0.00000	0.35510	Fe+3 1	0.82(13)
O1	18	0.30400	0.00000	0.25000	O-2 1	1.03(36)

Structure 2

Phase name Magnetite
R-Bragg 18.593
Space group Fd-3mZ
Scale 0.000002121(91)
Cell Mass 1628.914
Cell Volume (Å³) 580.99(45)
Crystallite Size
k: 0.89 LVol-FWHM (nm) 9.83(43)
Crystal Density (g/cm³) 4.6556(36)
Lattice parameters
a (Å) 8.3443(22)

Site	Np	x	y	z	Atom Occ	Beq
Fe1	8	0.12500	0.12500	0.12500	Fe+3 0.9	1.03(39)
Fe2	16	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	Fe+3 0.8	1.72(41)
O1	32	0.25600	0.25600	0.25600	O-2 1	0.88(71)



10-120

File 1 : Hematite with Magnetite (1-1).raw

R-Values

Rexp : 44.66 Rwp : 45.51 Rp : 34.81 GOF : 1.02
 Rexp` : 59.72 Rwp` : 60.84 Rp` : 49.77 DW : 1.88

Quantitative Analysis - Rietveld

Phase 1 : Hematite 50.25(48) %
 Phase 2 : Magnetite 49.75(48) %

Background

Chebyshev polynomial, Coefficient

0	2.365(37)
1	-2.082(59)
2	1.550(58)
3	-0.943(53)
4	0.420(47)
5	-0.130(39)
6	-0.035(37)

Instrument

Primary radius (mm)	217.5
Secondary radius (mm)	217.5
Receiving slit width (mm)	0.2
Divergence angle (°)	1
Full Axial Convolution	
Filament Length (mm)	12
Sample Length (mm)	15
Receiving Slit Length (mm)	12
Primary Sollers (°)	2.3
Secondary Sollers (°)	2.3

Corrections

Specimen displacement	-0.0089(32)
LP Factor	26.4

Structure 1

Phase name Hematite
R-Bragg 8.801
Space group R-3cH
Scale 0.00000700(18)
Cell Mass 958.149
Cell Volume (\AA^3) 301.399(21)
Crystallite Size
k: 1 LVol-IB (nm) 232(18)
Crystal Density (g/cm^3) 5.27886(38)
Preferred Orientation Spherical Harmonics
Order 4
y00 1
y20 -0.067(44)
y40 -0.035(54)
y43m 0.015(29)
Lattice parameters
a (\AA) 5.03234(15)
c (\AA) 13.74270(55)

Site	Np	x	y	z	Atom Occ	Beq
Fe1	12	0.00000	0.00000	0.35510	Fe+3 1	0.87(11)
O1	18	0.30400	0.00000	0.25000	O-2 1	1.20(34)

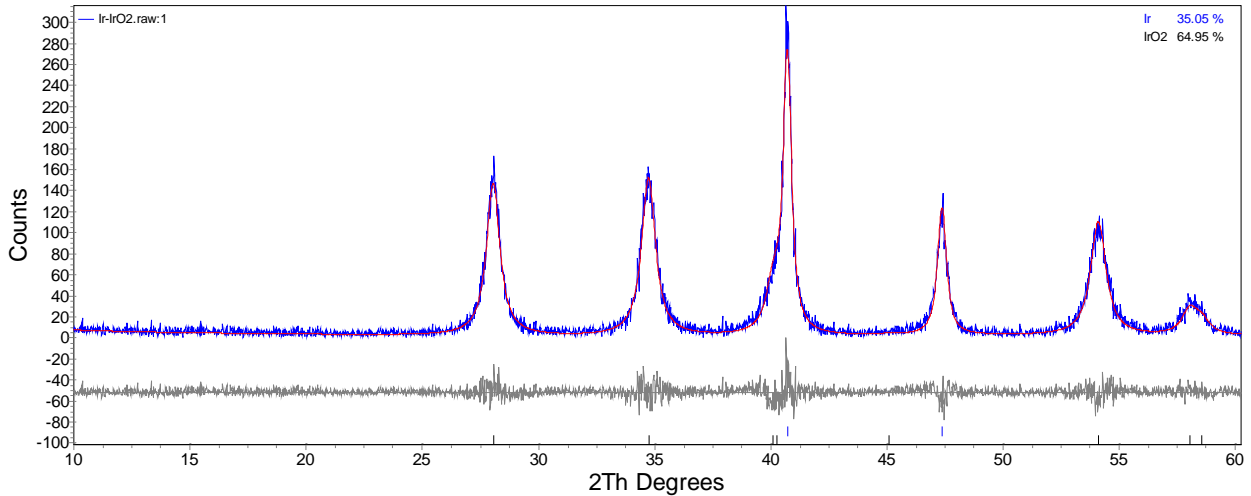
Structure 2

Phase name Magnetite
R-Bragg 18.822
Space group Fd-3mZ
Scale 0.000002114(89)
Cell Mass 1628.914
Cell Volume (\AA^3) 580.91(45)
Crystallite Size
k: 0.89 LVol-FWHM (nm) 9.82(43)
Crystal Density (g/cm^3) 4.6563(36)
Lattice parameters
a (\AA) 8.3439(21)

Site	Np	x	y	z	Atom Occ	Beq
Fe1	8	0.12500	0.12500	0.12500	Fe+3 0.9	0.76(35)
Fe2	16	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	Fe+3 0.8	1.90(41)
O1	32	0.25600	0.25600	0.25600	O-2 1	0.93(70)

2. Ir-IrO2 (1:2)

Parameter	Angular range at Rietveld refinement, 2 θ ^o							
	10-60	10-70	10-80	10-85	10-90	10-100	10-110	10-120
Rwp	25.48	25.71	27.04	26.56	26.87	27.53	28.60	29.39
Iridium oxide,%	64.9 1.9	65.5 1.6	65.89 0.83	64.9 1.9	67.0 1.5	67.2 1.2	66.6 1.1	67.0 1.0
a=b, Å	4.4921 0.0017	4.4951 0.00020	4.4939 0.0017	4.4941 0.0017	4.4940 0.0012	4.4948 0.0010	4.49503 0.00093	4.49505 0.00087
c, Å	3.1507 0.0014	3.1520 0.0016	3.1511 0.0013	3.1512 0.0014	3.1510 0.0011	3.15089 0.00095	3.15063 0.00087	3.15068 0.00069
d, nm	12.22 0.24	12.12 0.20	11.99 0.20	12.09 0.19	11.98 0.18	11.87 0.17	11.87 0.17	11.84 0.17
Iridium,%	35.1 1.9	34.5 1.6	34.11 0.83	35.1 1.9	33.0 1.5	32.8 1.2	33.4 1.1	33.0 1.0
a=b=c, Å	3.8346 0.0014	3.8372 0.0017	3.8367 0.0017	3.8369 0.0015	3.83648 0.00094	3.83668 0.00057	3.83652 0.00077	3.83658 0.00069
d, nm	22.95 0.88	22.45 0.77	21.80 0.69	20.67 0.52	21.61 0.56	21.46 0.54	21.50 0.52	21.46 0.54



10-60

File 1 : " Ir-IrO2.raw"

R-Values

Rexp : 22.60 Rwp : 25.48 Rp : 16.80 GOF : 1.13
Rexp` : 24.76 Rwp` : 27.91 Rp` : 18.86 DW : 1.89

Quantitative Analysis - Rietveld

Phase 1 : Ir 35.1(19) %
Phase 2 : IrO2 64.9(19) %

Background

Chebyshev polynomial, Coefficient 0 2.89(11)
1 -2.18(15)
2 1.68(14)
3 -0.67(11)

4	-0.10(11)
5	0.05(11)
6	0.26(11)

Instrument

Primary radius (mm)	217.5
Secondary radius (mm)	217.5
Receiving slit width (mm)	0.2
Divergence angle (°)	1
Full Axial Convolution	
Filament Length (mm)	12
Sample Length (mm)	15
Receiving Slit Length (mm)	12
Primary Sollers (°)	2.3
Secondary Sollers (°)	2.3

Corrections

Specimen displacement	0.008(36)
LP Factor	26.4
Surface Roughness Pitschke et al	0.0780(69)

Structure 1

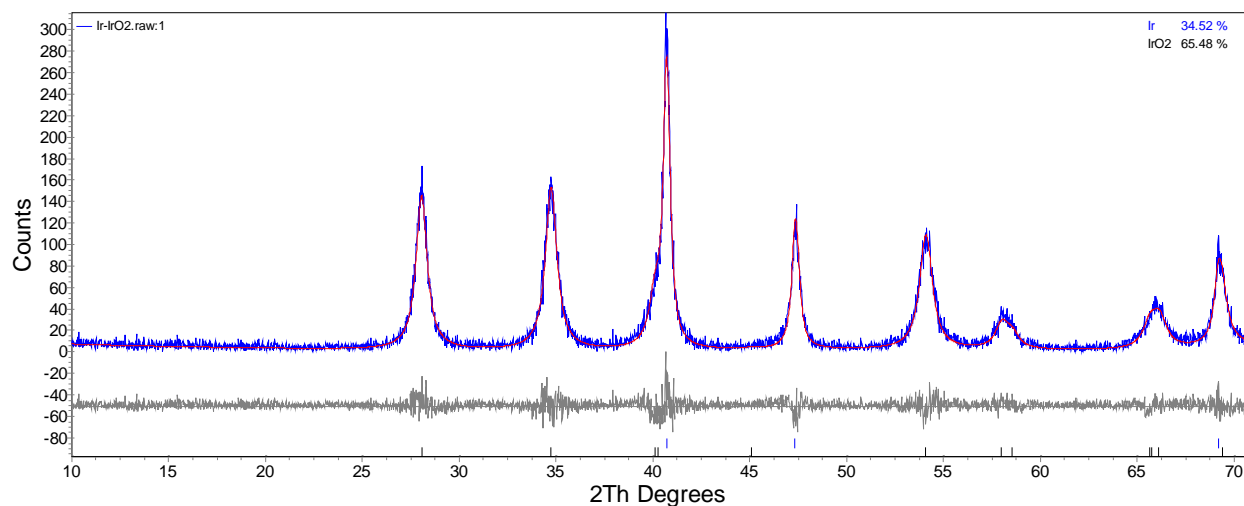
Phase name	Ir
R-Bragg	3.639
Space group	Fm-3m
Scale	0.0000402(34)
Cell Mass	768.885
Cell Volume (Å ³)	56.387(63)
Crystallite Size	
k: 0.89 LVol-FWHM (nm)	22.95(88)
Crystal Density (g/cm ³)	22.643(25)
Preferred Orientation Spherical Harmonics	
Order	2
k00	1
Lattice parameters	
a (Å)	3.8346(14)

Site	Np	x	y	z	Atom Occ	Beq
Ir1	4	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	Ir 1	1.34(71)

Structure 2

Phase name	IrO2
R-Bragg	4.912
Space group	P42/mnm
Scale	0.0001134(30)
Cell Mass	448.440
Cell Volume (Å ³)	63.580(55)
Crystallite Size	
k: 0.89 LVol-FWHM (nm)	12.22(24)
Crystal Density (g/cm ³)	11.712(10)
Preferred Orientation Spherical Harmonics	
Order	2
y00	1
y20	0.02942391
Lattice parameters	
a (Å)	4.4921(17)
c (Å)	3.1507(14)

Site	Np	x	y	z	Atom Occ	Beq
Ir1	2	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	Ir+4 1	0.5
O1	4	0.30800	0.30800	0.00000	O-2 1	0.5



10-70

File 1 "Ir-IrO2.raw"

R-Values

Rexp : 22.81 Rwp : 25.55 Rp : 17.10 GOF : 1.12
 Rexp` : 25.16 Rwp` : 28.18 Rp` : 19.28 DW : 1.87

Quantitative Analysis - Rietveld

Phase 1 : Ir 34.5(16) %
 Phase 2 : IrO2 65.5(16) %

Background

Chebyshev polynomial, Coefficient 0 3.23(12)
 1 -1.03(19)
 2 2.52(18)
 3 -0.06(14)
 4 0.69(13)
 5 0.64(10)
 6 0.29(10)

Instrument

Primary radius (mm) 217.5
 Secondary radius (mm) 217.5
 Receiving slit width (mm) 0.2
 Divergence angle (°) 1
 Full Axial Convolution
 Filament Length (mm) 12
 Sample Length (mm) 15
 Receiving Slit Length (mm) 12
 Primary Sollers (°) 2.3
 Secondary Sollers (°) 2.3

Corrections

Specimen displacement -0.010(26)
 LP Factor 26.4
 Surface Roughness Pitschke et al 0.091(17)

Structure 1

Phase name Ir
 R-Bragg 3.590
 Space group Fm-3m
 Scale 0.0000431(30)

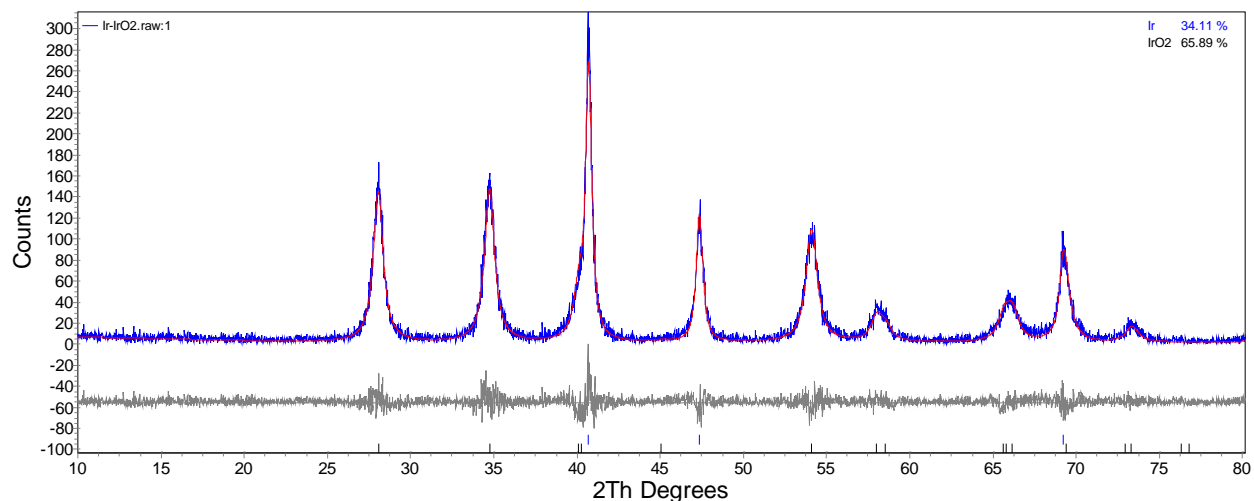
Cell Mass		768.885
Cell Volume (Å ³)		56.500(75)
Crystallite Size		
k: 0.89 LVol-FWHM (nm)		22.45(77)
Crystal Density (g/cm ³)		22.597(30)
Preferred Orientation Spherical Harmonics		
Order		2
k00		1
Lattice parameters		
a (Å)		3.8372(17)

Site	Np	x	y	z	Atom	Occ	Beq
Ir1	4	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	Ir	1	1.60(29)

Structure 2

Phase name		IrO2
R-Bragg		5.161
Space group		P42/mmm
Scale		0.000124(13)
Cell Mass		448.440
Cell Volume (Å ³)		63.688(64)
Crystallite Size		
k: 0.89 LVol-FWHM (nm)		12.12(20)
Crystal Density (g/cm ³)		11.692(12)
Preferred Orientation Spherical Harmonics		
Order		2
y00		1
y20		0.03554592
Lattice parameters		
a (Å)		4.4951(20)
c (Å)		3.1520(16)

Site	Np	x	y	z	Atom	Occ	Beq
Ir1	2	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	Ir+4	1	1.01(41)
O1	4	0.30800	0.30800	0.00000	O-2	1	0.5



10-80

File 1 : " Ir-IrO2.raw"

R-Values

Rexp : 23.98 Rwp : 27.04 Rp : 18.21 GOF : 1.13
 Rexp` : 26.31 Rwp` : 29.67 Rp` : 20.42 DW : 1.87

Quantitative Analysis - Rietveld

Phase 1 : Ir 34.11(83) %
 Phase 2 : IrO2 65.89(83) %

Background

Chebyshev polynomial, Coefficient 0 2.661(72)
 1 -1.738(91)
 2 1.76(10)
 3 -0.698(86)
 4 0.382(85)
 5 0.267(84)
 6 -0.072(77)

Instrument

Primary radius (mm) 217.5
 Secondary radius (mm) 217.5
 Receiving slit width (mm) 0.2
 Divergence angle (°) 1
 Full Axial Convolution
 Filament Length (mm) 12
 Sample Length (mm) 15
 Receiving Slit Length (mm) 12
 Primary Sollers (°) 2.3
 Secondary Sollers (°) 2.3

Corrections

Specimen displacement 0.003(26)
 LP Factor 26.4
 Surface Roughness Pitschke et al 0.0804(51)

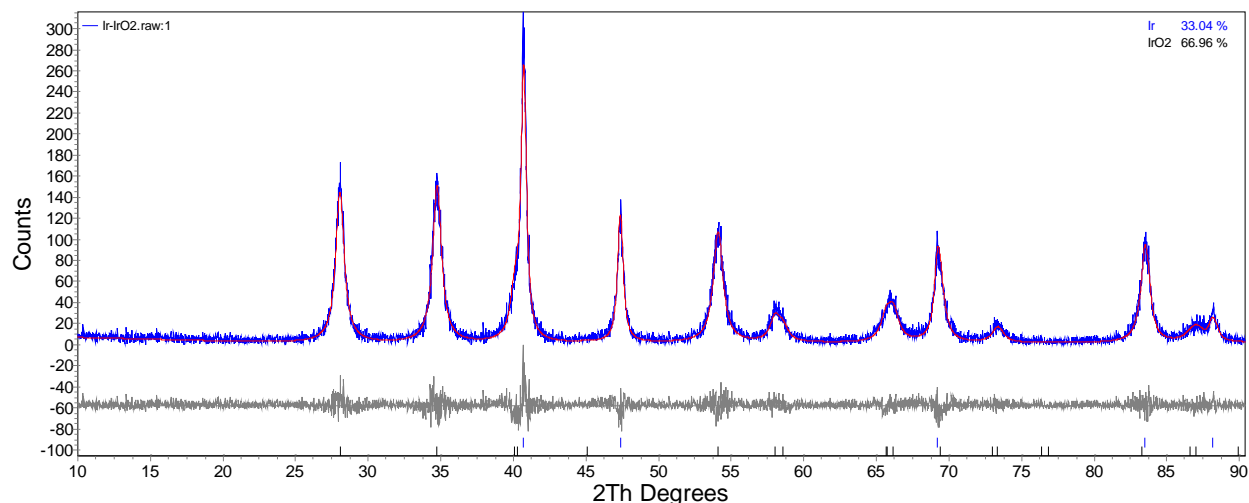
Structure 1

Phase name Ir
 R-Bragg 4.000
 Spacegroup Fm-3m
 Scale 0.0000387(14)
 Cell Mass 768.885

Cell Volume (Å ³)						56.478(73)
Crystallite Size						
k: 0.89 LVol-FWHM (nm)						21.80(69)
Crystal Density (g/cm ³)						22.606(29)
Preferred Orientation Spherical Harmonics						
Order						2
k00						1
Lattice parameters						
a (Å)						3.8367(17)
Site	Np	x	y	z	Atom Occ	Beq
Ir1	4	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	Ir 1	0.85(21)

Structure 2

Phase name						IrO2
R-Bragg						5.747
Spacegroup						P42/mnm
Scale						0.0001125(82)
Cell Mass						448.440
Cell Volume (Å ³)						63.638(55)
Wt% - Rietveld						65.8(19)
Crystallite Size						
k: 0.89 LVol-FWHM (nm)						11.99(20)
Crystal Linear Absorption Coeff. (1/cm)						1919.5(17)
Crystal Density (g/cm ³)						11.701(10)
Lattice parameters						
a (Å)						4.4939(17)
c (Å)						3.1511(13)
Site	Np	x	y	z	Atom Occ	Beq
Ir1	2	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	Ir+4 1	0.45(28)
O1	4	0.30800	0.30800	0.00000	O-2 1	0.5



10-90

File 1 : "Ir-IrO2.raw"

R-Values

Rexp : 23.99 Rwp : 26.87 Rp : 18.16 GOF : 1.12
 Rexp` : 26.33 Rwp` : 29.49 Rp` : 20.31 DW : 1.88

Quantitative Analysis - Rietveld

Phase 1 : Ir 33.0(15) %
 Phase 2 : IrO2 67.0(15) %

Background

Chebyshev polynomial, Coefficient 0 2.547(72)
 1 -1.69(10)
 2 1.63(10)
 3 -0.886(85)
 4 0.398(76)
 5 0.060(73)
 6 -0.241(80)

Instrument

Primary radius (mm) 217.5
 Secondary radius (mm) 217.5
 Receiving slit width (mm) 0.2
 Divergence angle (°) 1
 Full Axial Convolution
 Filament Length (mm) 12
 Sample Length (mm) 15
 Receiving Slit Length (mm) 12
 Primary Sollers (°) 2.3
 Secondary Sollers (°) 2.3

Corrections

Specimen displacement 0.008(25)
 LP Factor 26.4
 Surface Roughness Pitschke et al 0.072(12)

Structure 1

Phase name Ir
 R-Bragg 4.281
 Spacegroup Fm-3m
 Scale 0.0000361(14)
 Cell Mass 768.885

Cell Volume (Å ³)	56.468(42)
Crystallite Size	
k: 0.89 LVol-FWHM (nm)	21.61(56)
Crystal Density (g/cm ³)	22.611(17)
Preferred Orientation Spherical Harmonics	
Order	2
k00	1
Lattice parameters	
a (Å)	3.83648 (94)
<u>Site</u> <u>Np</u> <u>x</u> <u>y</u> <u>z</u> <u>Atom</u> <u>Occ</u> <u>Beq</u>	
Ir1 4 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 Ir 1	0.38(12)

Structure 2

Phase name	IrO2
R-Bragg	5.892
Spacegroup	P42/mmm
Scale	0.0001113(67)
Cell Mass	448.440
Cell Volume (Å ³)	63.636(40)
Crystallite Size	
k: 0.89 LVol-FWHM (nm)	11.98(18)
Crystal Density (g/cm ³)	11.7017(73)
Preferred Orientation Spherical Harmonics	
Order	2
y00	1
y20	0.04273933
Lattice parameters	
a (Å)	4.4940(12)
c (Å)	3.1510(11)
<u>Site</u> <u>Np</u> <u>x</u> <u>y</u> <u>z</u> <u>Atom</u> <u>Occ</u> <u>Beq</u>	
Ir1 2 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 Ir+4 1	0.53(21)
O1 4 0.30800 0.30800 0.00000 O-2 1	0.5

Cell Volume (Å ³)	56.476(38)						
Wt% - Rietveld	32.8(12)						
Crystallite Size							
k: 0.89 LVol-FWHM (nm)	21.46(54)						
Crystal Density (g/cm ³)	22.607(15)						
Preferred Orientation Spherical Harmonics							
Order	2						
k00	1						
Lattice parameters							
a (Å)	3.83668(87)						
Site	Np	x	y	z	Atom	Occ	Beq
Ir1	4	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	Ir	1	0.39(11)

Structure 2

Phase name	IrO2						
R-Bragg	6.480						
Spacegroup	P42/mmm						
Scale	0.0001143(53)						
Cell Mass	448.440						
Cell Volume (Å ³)	63.657(35)						
Crystallite Size							
k: 0.89 LVol-FWHM (nm)	11.87(17)						
Crystal Density (g/cm ³)	11.6978(64)						
Preferred Orientation Spherical Harmonics							
Order	2						
y00	1						
y20	0.055(20)						
Lattice parameters							
a (Å)	4.4948(10)						
c (Å)	3.15089(95)						
Site	Np	x	y	z	Atom	Occ	Beq
Ir1	2	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	Ir+4	1	0.65(14)
O1	4	0.30800	0.30800	0.00000	O-2	1	0.5

Cell Volume (Å ³)	56.469(34)
Wt% - Rietveld	33.4(11)
Crystallite Size	
Cry Size Lorentzian (nm)	24.15(58)
k: 1 LVol-IB (nm)	15.38(37)
k: 0.89 LVol-FWHM (nm)	21.50(52)
Crystal Linear Absorption Coeff. (1/cm)	4283.0(26)
Crystal Density (g/cm ³)	22.610(14)
Preferred Orientation Spherical Harmonics	
Order	2
k00	1
Lattice parameters	
a (Å)	3.83652(77)
Site Np x y z Atom Occ Beq	
Ir1 4 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 Ir 1 0.50(10)	

Structure 2

Phase name	IrO2
R-Bragg	6.714
Spacegroup	P42/mnm
Scale	0.0001132(48)
Cell Mass	448.440
Cell Volume (Å ³)	63.659(32)
Wt% - Rietveld	66.6(11)
Crystallite Size	
k: 0.89 LVol-FWHM (nm)	11.87(17)
Crystal Linear Absorption Coeff. (1/cm)	1918.81(95)
Crystal Density (g/cm ³)	11.6974(58)
Preferred Orientation Spherical Harmonics	
Order	2
y00	1
y20	0.049(19)
Lattice parameters	
a (Å)	4.49503(93)
c (Å)	3.15063(87)
Site Np x y z Atom Occ Beq	
Ir1 2 0.00000 0.00000 0.00000 Ir+4 1 0.55(12)	
O1 4 0.30800 0.30800 0.00000 O-2 1 1	

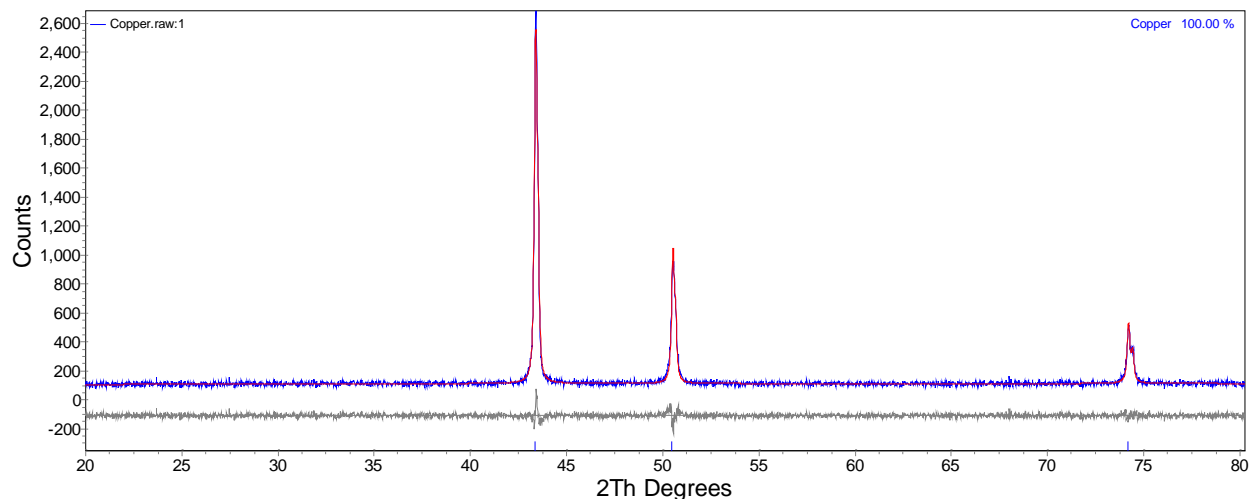
Cell Mass					768.885	
Cell Volume (Å ³)					56.472(31)	
Wt% - Rietveld					33.0(10)	
Crystallite Size						
k: 0.89 LVol-FWHM (nm)					21.68(50)	
Crystal Density (g/cm ³)					22.609(12)	
Preferred Orientation Spherical Harmonics						
Order					2	
k00					1	
Lattice parameters						
a (Å)					3.83658(69)	
Site Np	x	y	z	Atom Occ	Beq	
Ir1	4	0.00000	0.00000	Ir 1	0.56(10)	

Structure 2

Phase name					IrO2	
R-Bragg					7.070	
Spacegroup					P42/mnm	
Scale					0.0001180(45)	
Cell Mass					448.440	
Cell Volume (Å ³)					63.661(28)	
Wt% - Rietveld					67.0(10)	
Crystallite Size						
k: 0.89 LVol-FWHM (nm)					11.84(17)	
Crystal Linear Absorption Coeff. (1/cm)					1918.77(85)	
Crystal Density (g/cm ³)					11.6972(52)	
Preferred Orientation Spherical Harmonics						
Order					2	
y00					1	
y20					0.03694792	
Lattice parameters						
a (Å)					4.49505(87)	
c (Å)					3.15068(69)	
Site Np	x	y	z	Atom Occ	Beq	
Ir1	2	0.00000	0.00000	Ir+4 1	0.661(97)	
O1	4	0.30800	0.30800	O-2 1	1	

3. Copper

Parameters	Angular range at Rietveld refinement, 2 θ			
	20-80	20-92	20-100	20-120
Rwp	9.25	9.23	9.24	9.31
a, Å	3.61314	3.61292	3.612832	3.612861
e.s.d.	0.00018	0.00010	0.000093	0.000090
d, nm	93.2	87.5	87.9	87.1
e.s.d.	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.0



20-80

File 1 : Copper.raw

R-Values

Rexp : 8.70 Rwp : 9.25 Rp : 7.28 GOF : 1.06
 Rexp` : 25.48 Rwp` : 27.10 Rp` : 36.70 DW : 1.87

Quantitative Analysis - Rietveld

Phase 1 : Copper 100.000 %

Background

Chebyshev polynomial, Coefficient

0	111.31(26)
1	2.95(44)
2	-2.00(42)
3	1.41(38)
4	-0.18(39)
5	-0.77(35)
6	-1.30(34)

Instrument

Primary radius (mm)	217.5
Secondary radius (mm)	217.5
Receiving slit width (mm)	0.2
Divergence angle (°)	1
Full Axial Convolution	
Filament Length (mm)	12
Sample Length (mm)	15

Receiving Slit Length (mm)	12
Primary Sollers (°)	2.3
Secondary Sollers (°)	2.3

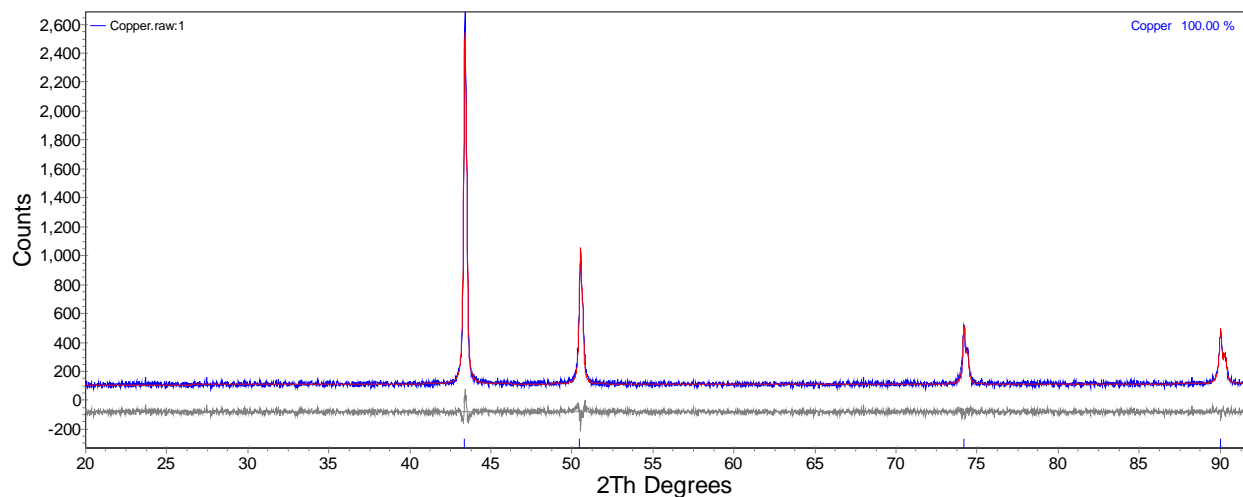
Corrections

Specimen displacement	-0.1609(96)
LP Factor	26.4
Absorption (1/cm)	37.8(67)
Sample Thickness (mm)	0.2

Structure 1

Phase name	Copper
R-Bragg	0.510
Space group	Fm-3m
Scale	0.001188(11)
Cell Mass	254.185
Cell Volume (Å ³)	47.1688(70)
Crystallite Size	
k: 0.89 LVol-FWHM (nm)	93.2(24)
Crystal Density (g/cm ³)	8.9484(13)
Preferred Orientation Spherical Harmonics	
Order	6
k00	1
k41	-0.0495(76)
k61	0.0236(98)
Lattice parameters	
a (Å)	3.61314(18)

Site	Np	x	y	z	Atom	Occ	Beq
Cu1	4	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	Cu	1	1



20-91

File 1 : " Copper.raw"

R-Values

Rexp : 8.71 Rwp : 9.23 Rp : 7.30 GOF : 1.06
 Rexp` : 26.25 Rwp` : 27.81 Rp` : 37.56 DW : 1.85

Quantitative Analysis - Rietveld

Phase 1 : Copper 100.000 %

Background

Chebyshev polynomial, Coefficient	0	111.83(26)
	1	3.31(43)
	2	-1.11(42)
	3	1.46(38)
	4	-0.36(37)
	5	-0.60(32)
	6	0.14(32)

Instrument

Primary radius (mm)	217.5
Secondary radius (mm)	217.5
Receiving slit width (mm)	0.2
Divergence angle (°)	1
Full Axial Convolution	
Filament Length (mm)	12
Sample Length (mm)	15
Receiving Slit Length (mm)	12
Primary Sollers (°)	2.3
Secondary Sollers (°)	2.3

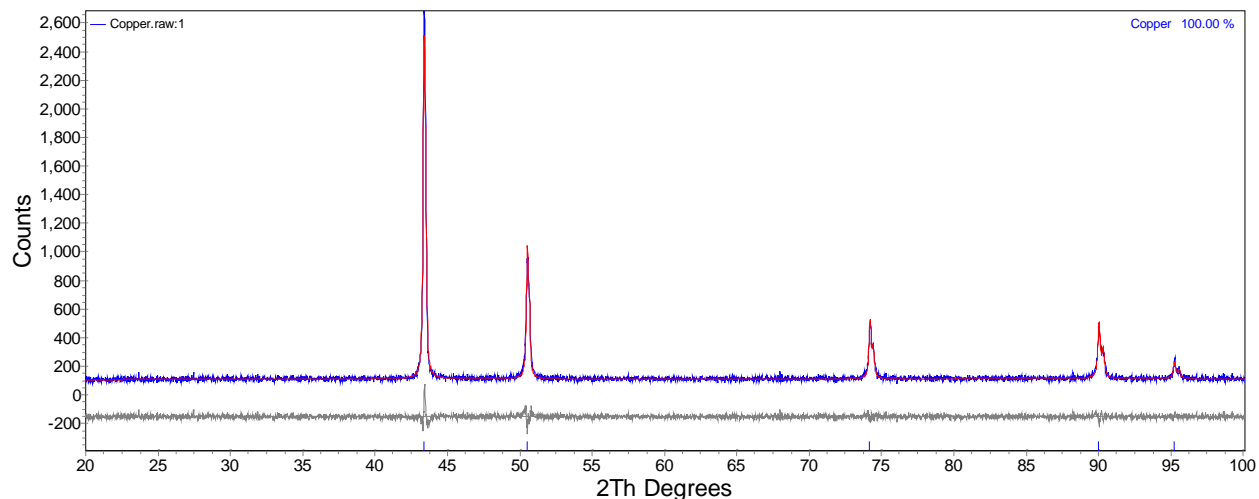
Corrections

Specimen displacement	-0.1410(80)
LP Factor	26.4
Absorption (1/cm)	40.6(97)
Sample Thickness (mm)	0.2

Structure 1

Phase name	Copper
R-Bragg	0.564
Space group	Fm-3m
Scale	0.001195(27)
Cell Mass	254.185
Cell Volume (Å ³)	47.1601(39)
Crystallite Size	
k: 0.89 LVol-FWHM (nm)	87.5(21)
Crystal Density (g/cm ³)	8.95003(74)
Preferred Orientation Spherical Harmonics	
Order	6
k00	1
k41	-0.0469(75)
k61	0.020(15)
Lattice parameters	
a (Å)	3.61292(10)

Site	Np	x	y	z	Atom	Occ	Beq
Cu1	4	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	Cu	1	0.563(86)



20-100

File 1 : Copper.raw

R-Values

R _{exp} : 8.75	R _{wp} : 9.24	R _p : 7.33	GOF : 1.06
R _{exp} ` : 27.45	R _{wp} ` : 28.99	R _p ` : 39.36	DW : 1.87

Quantitative Analysis - Rietveld

Phase 1 : Copper 100.000 %

Background

Chebyshev polynomial, Coefficient	0	111.57(23)
	1	2.40(38)
	2	-1.96(36)
	3	0.59(33)
	4	-1.15(33)
	5	-0.65(30)
	6	0.42(30)

Instrument

Primary radius (mm)	217.5
Secondary radius (mm)	217.5
Receiving slit width (mm)	0.2
Divergence angle (°)	1
Full Axial Convolution	
Filament Length (mm)	12
Sample Length (mm)	15
Receiving Slit Length (mm)	12
Primary Sollers (°)	2.3
Secondary Sollers (°)	2.3

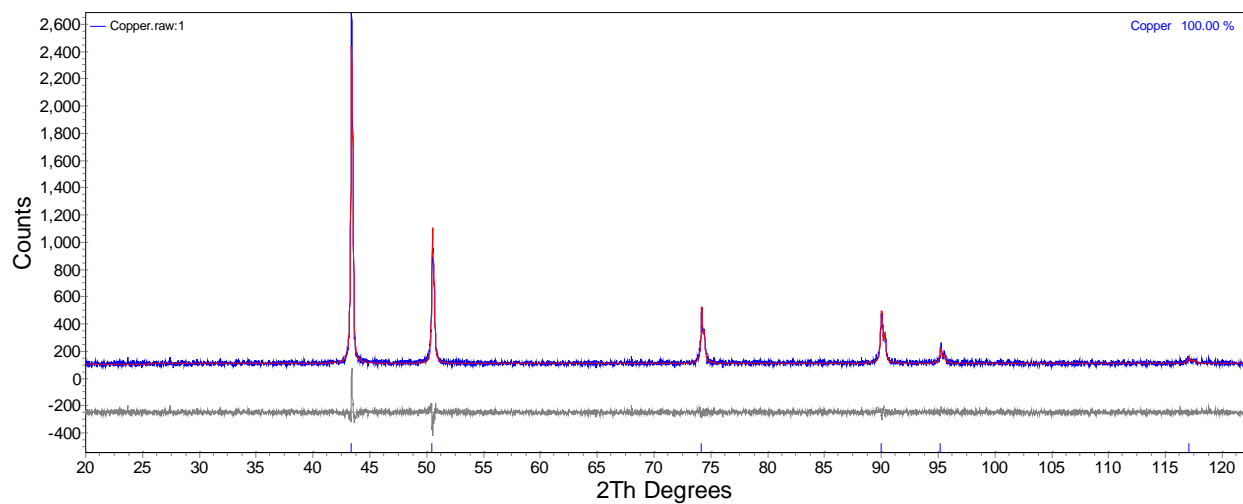
Corrections

Specimen displacement	-0.1406(79)
LP Factor	26.4
Absorption (1/cm)	38.3(90)
Sample Thickness (mm)	0.2

Structure 1

Phase name	Copper
R-Bragg	0.577
Space group	Fm-3m
Scale	0.001189(22)
Cell Mass	254.185
Cell Volume (Å ³)	47.1567(37)
Crystallite Size	
k: 0.89 LVol-FWHM (nm)	87.9(21)
Crystal Density (g/cm ³)	8.95069(69)
Preferred Orientation Spherical Harmonics	
Order	6
k00	1
k41	-0.0468(75)
k61	0.022(13)
Lattice parameters	
a (Å)	3.612832(93)

Site	Np	x	y	z	Atom Occ	Beq
Cu1	4	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	Cu 1	0.549(68)



20-120

File 1 : Copper.raw

R-Values

Rexp : 8.88 Rwp : 9.31 Rp : 7.41 GOF : 1.05
 Rexp` : 30.57 Rwp` : 32.05 Rp` : 44.48 DW : 1.87

Quantitative Analysis - Rietveld

Phase 1 : Copper 100.000 %

Background

Chebyshev polynomial, Coefficient	0	111.44(20)
	1	2.00(33)
	2	-2.01(32)
	3	1.33(29)
	4	-0.39(29)
	5	0.99(26)
	6	0.36(26)

Instrument

Primary radius (mm)	217.5
Secondary radius (mm)	217.5
Receiving slit width (mm)	0.2
Divergence angle (°)	1
Full Axial Convolution	

Filament Length (mm)	12
Sample Length (mm)	15
Receiving Slit Length (mm)	12
Primary Sollers (°)	2.3
Secondary Sollers (°)	2.3

Corrections

Specimen displacement	-0.1400(78)
LP Factor	26.4
Absorption (1/cm)	39.9(93)
Sample Thickness (mm)	0.2

Structure 1

Phase name	Copper
R-Bragg	0.592
Space group	Fm-3m
Scale	0.001197(21)
Cell Mass	254.185
Cell Volume (Å ³)	47.1578(35)
Crystallite Size	
k: 0.89 LVol-FWHM (nm)	87.1(20)
Crystal Density (g/cm ³)	8.95047(67)
Preferred Orientation Spherical Harmonics	
Order	6
k00	1
k41	-0.04673799
k61	0.01977366
Lattice parameters	
a (Å)	3.612861(90)

Site	Np	x	y	z	Atom Occ	Beq
Cu1	4	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	Cu 1	0.562(62)