

**Table-1** Structural parameters and R-factors obtained for *Amm2* and *P4mm* space group after Rietveld refinement.

Space group	T (K)	Thermal Parameter		Atomic positions (x,y,z)				R-factors			
		$Ba^{2+}/Ca^{2+}$	$Zr^{4+}/Ti^{4+}$	$Ba^{2+}/Ca^{2+}$	$Zr^{4+}/Ti^{4+}$	O1	O2	$R_p$	$R_{wp}$	$R_B$	$\chi^2$
<i>Amm2</i>	253	1.26	0.51	(0,0,0.022)	(0,0,0.54)	(0,0,0.45)	(0.5,0.24,0.29)	5.34	7.78	2.93	1.39
	263	1.27	0.48	(0,0,0.018)	(0,0,0.54)	(0,0,0.44)	(0.5,0.23,0.28)	5.44	7.79	2.94	1.44
	273	1.29	0.54	(0,0,0.028)	(0,0,0.53)	(0,0,0.46)	(0.5,0.21,0.28)	5.04	7.60	2.51	1.23
<i>P4mm</i>	318	1.26	0.57	(0,0,0.06)	(0.5,0.5,0.58)	(0.5,0.5,0.01)	(0,0.5,0.49)	5.11	7.28	2.73	1.31
	323	1.86	0.68	(0,0,0.08)	(0.5,0.5,0.57)	(0.5,0.5,0.003)	(0,0.5,0.51)	5.21	7.58	2.83	1.37
	333	1.92	0.78	(0,0,0.09)	(0.5,0.5,0.59)	(0.5,0.5,-0.04)	(0,0.5,0.52)	4.94	6.98	2.33	1.29

**Table-2** Lattice parameters and volume obtained for *Amm2* and *P4mm* space group after Rietveld refinement.

T (K)	<i>Amm2</i>			<i>Pseudo monoclinic with <math>b_m=c_m</math></i>			<i>P4mm</i>		Volume of primitive unit cell
	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>a<sub>m</sub></i>	<i>c<sub>m</sub></i>	$\gamma$	<i>a<sub>t</sub></i>	<i>c<sub>t</sub></i>	
253	4.069 Å	5.791 Å	5.783 Å	4.069 Å	4.092 Å	90.079°	---	---	68.13 Å <sup>3</sup>
263	4.070 Å	5.790 Å	5.783 Å	4.070 Å	4.092 Å	90.069°	---	---	68.14 Å <sup>3</sup>
273	4.072 Å	5.788 Å	5.782 Å	4.072 Å	4.091 Å	90.049°	---	---	68.15 Å <sup>3</sup>
318	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.071 Å	4.100 Å	67.94 Å <sup>3</sup>
323	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.072 Å	4.101 Å	67.99 Å <sup>3</sup>
333	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.073 Å	4.101 Å	68.03 Å <sup>3</sup>

**Table-3** Lattice parameters, unit cell volume, R-factors and wt% of tetragonal (P4mm) phase obtained for mixed *Amm2*+ *P4mm* space group after Rietveld refinement

T (K)	Lattice parameter (Å)								Avg. volume of primitive unit cell (Å <sup>3</sup> )	Wt % of tetragonal phase	R-factors			
	<i>Amm2</i>			<i>Pseudo monoclinic with b<sub>m</sub>=c<sub>m</sub></i>			<i>P4mm</i>				R <sub>p</sub>	R <sub>wp</sub>	R <sub>B</sub>	χ <sup>2</sup>
	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>a<sub>m</sub></i>	<i>c<sub>m</sub></i>	γ	<i>a<sub>t</sub></i>	<i>c<sub>t</sub></i>						
293	4.066	5.797	5.777	4.066	4.092	90.19°	4.077	4.099	68.096	27	4.98	6.83	3.13(O), 3.40(T)	1.12
298	4.063	5.792	5.776	4.063	4.089	90.16°	4.074	4.102	68.004	46	5.18	7.23	3.63(O), 3.93(T)	1.20
303	4.062	5.788	5.774	4.062	4.087	90.13°	4.070	4.103	67.914	58	5.08	7.20	3.65(O), 4.00(T)	1.13
308	4.070	5.793	5.784	4.070	4.093	90.08°	4.072	4.104	68.097	63	5.58	8.10	4.16(O), 4.03(T)	1.45
313	4.069	5.788	5.778	4.069	4.089	90.09°	4.072	4.105	68.068	76	5.11	7.03	3.73(O), 3.43(T)	1.33

**Table-4** Structural parameters obtained for mixed *Amm2*+*P4mm* space group after Rietveld refinement

T (K)	Thermal Parameter		Atomic positions (x,y,z)			
	<i>Amm2</i>		<i>(Amm2)</i>			
	<i>P4mm</i>		<i>(P4mm)</i>			
	<i>Ba<sup>2+</sup>/Ca<sup>2+</sup></i>	<i>Zr<sup>4+</sup>/Ti<sup>4+</sup></i>	<i>Ba<sup>2+</sup>/Ca<sup>2+</sup></i>	<i>Zr<sup>4+</sup>/Ti<sup>4+</sup></i>	<i>O1</i>	<i>O2</i>
293	1.43	0.43	(0,0,0.018)	(0,0,0.53)	(0,0,0.44)	(0.5,0.24,0.30)
	1.37	0.51	(0,0,0.024)	(0.5,0.5,0.55)	(0.5,0.5,0.01)	(0,0.5,0.485)
298	1.70	0.52	(0,0,0.013)	(0,0,0.54)	(0,0,0.44)	(0.5,0.23,0.30)
	1.59	0.44	(0,0,0.014)	(0.5,0.5,0.55)	(0.5,0.5,0.008)	(0,0.5,0.478)
303	1.49	0.46	(0,0,0.009)	(0,0,0.52)	(0,0,0.42)	(0,0.18,0.31)
	1.58	0.51	(0,0,-0.04)	(0.5,0.5,0.56)	(0.5,0.5,0.010)	(0,0.5,0.531)
308	1.44	0.52	(0,0,0.001)	(0,0,0.53)	(0,0,0.43)	(0,0.25,0.31)
	1.39	0.51	(0,0,0.053)	(0.5,0.5,0.57)	(0.5,0.5,0.007)	(0,0.5,0.514)
313	1.76	0.57	(0,0,-0.022)	(0,0,0.49)	(0,0,0.43)	(0,0.21,0.33)
	1.45	0.49	(0,0,0.053)	(0.5,0.5,0.56)	(0.5,0.5,0.025)	(0,0.5,0.497)