

Supplementary figures

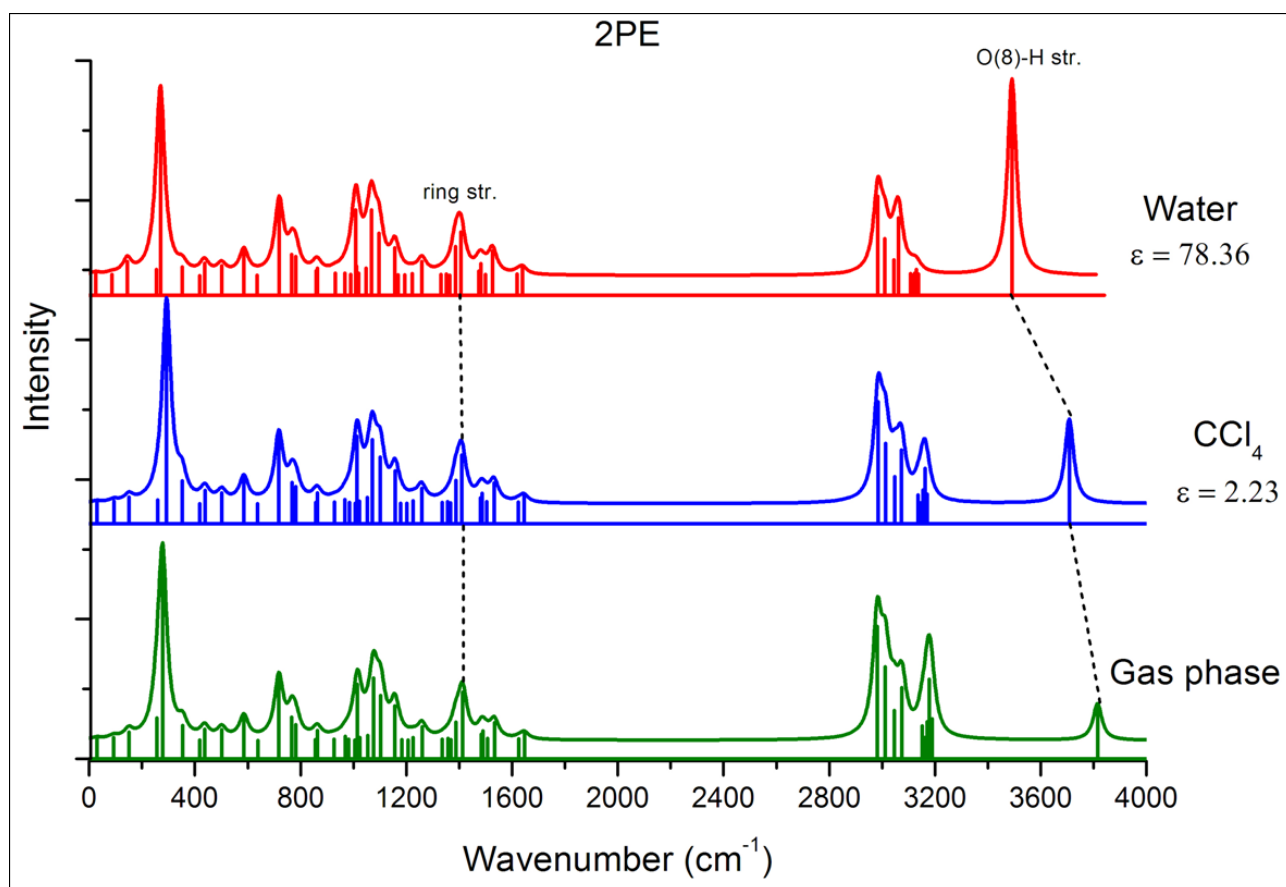


Figure 1S. Solvent effect of 2PE.

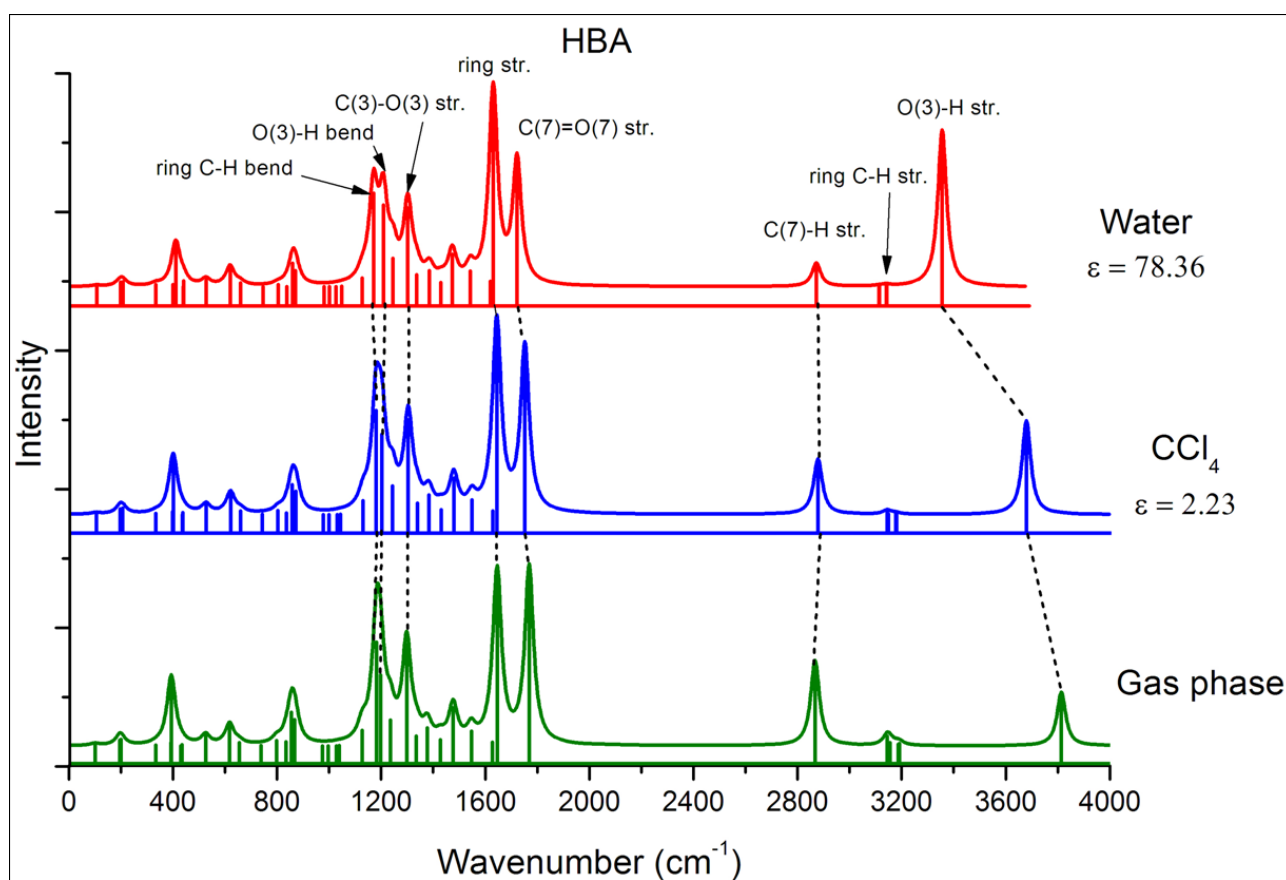


Figure 2S. Solvent effect of HBA.

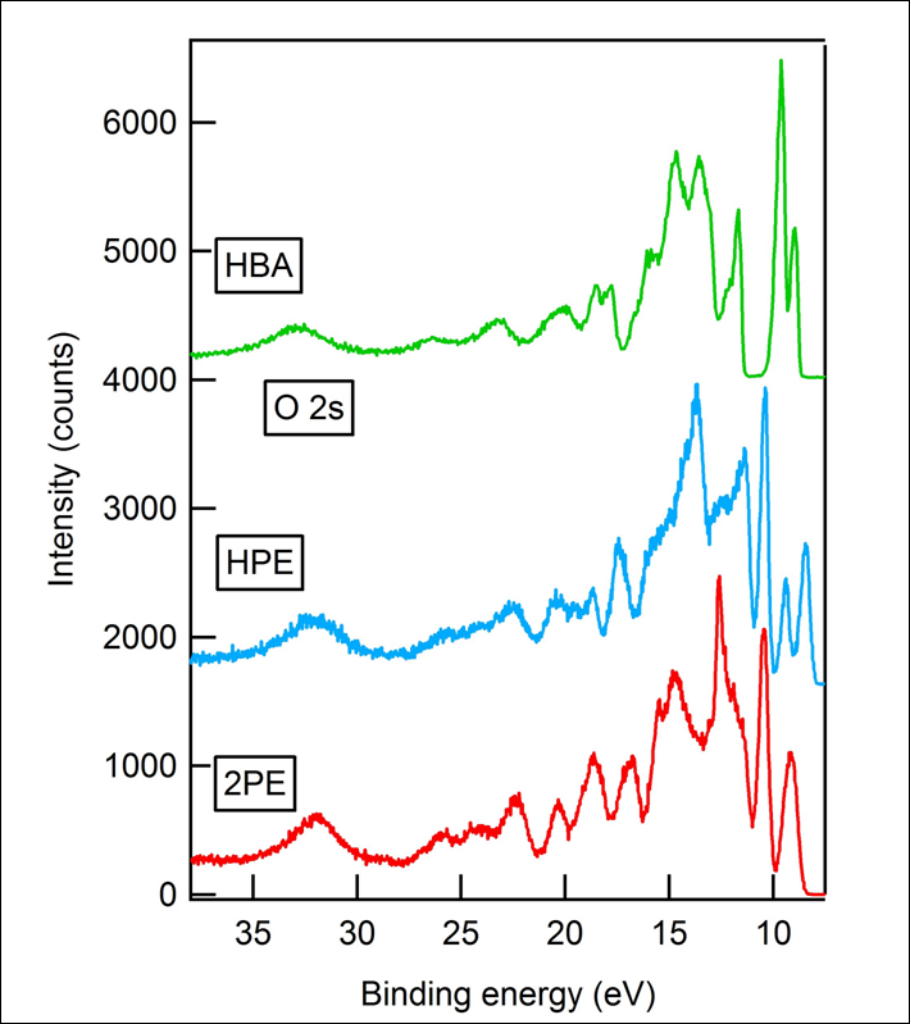


Figure 3S. Complete experimental valence vertical ionization spectra.