

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIALS

belonging to the paper **KD5008**

Synchrotron powder diffraction in a systematic study of *N*-(4'-benzo-15-crown-5)-2-(amino-*N*-tosyl)phenylaldimine complexes

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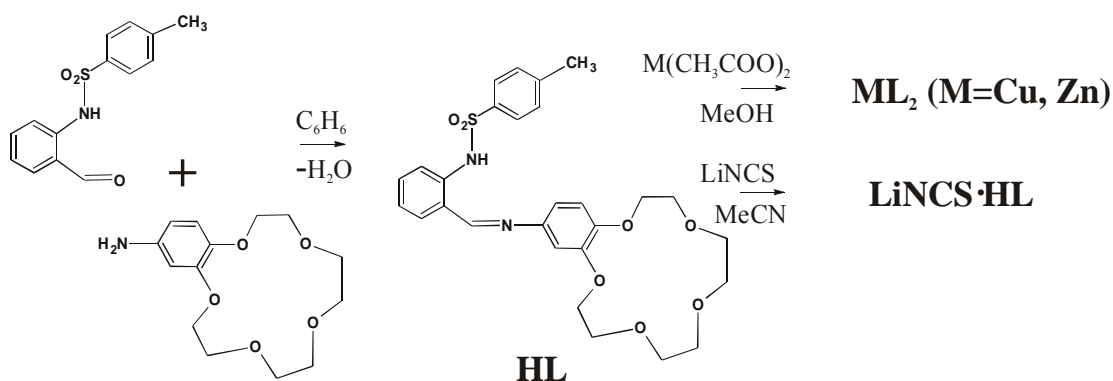
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CONTENT

1. Syntheses.

Reagents and techniques. Commercial grade chemicals were used without further purification unless otherwise stated. Acetonitrile and benzene were dried by refluxing over potassium carbonate and sodium respectively. Elemental (CHN) analysis was performed with Carlo Erba Strumentazione-1106 analyzer. IR spectra were recorded on a FTIR NEXUS (Nicolet) spectrometer (suspensions in liquid paraffin, KBr plates). *N*-(4'-benzo-15-crown-5)-2-(amino-*N*-tosyl)-phenylaldimine (Minacheva *et al.*, 2004a) and its complexes were prepared as depicted in Scheme.



HL (Minacheva *et al.*, 2004a):

A solution of 4'-aminobenzaldehyde (0.275 g) in benzene (10 ml) was added to a solution of 4-aminobenzaldehyde (0.275 g) in benzene (10 ml). The mixture was refluxed for 2 h with the use of a Dean–Stark apparatus for 2 h until water was completely separated. After removal of two-thirds of the solvent, the resulting precipitate was separated and recrystallized from methanol. Beige crystals were obtained, m.p. 140–141 °C. Analysis calcd. for $C_{28}H_{32}N_2O_7S$: C 62.2, H 6.0, N 5.2, S 5.9 %; found C 62.2, H 6.0, N 5.1, S 6.1 %.

CuL_2 and ZnL_2 (Minacheva *et al.*, 2006):

Copper(II) acetate (0.00002 mol) was added to a solution of *N*-(4'-benzo-15-crown-5)-2-(amino-*N*-tosyl)-phenylaldimine (0.00001 mol) in methanol (10 ml). The mixture was refluxed for 2 h and then allowed to cool to ambient temperature. The black (CuL_2) or yellow (ZnL_2) substances formed were recrystallized from methanol. Analysis calcd. for $C_{56}H_{62}CuN_4O_{14}S_2$: C 58.9, H 5.5, N 4.9, S 5.6 %; found C 59.4, H 4.8, N 4.9, S 5.8 %. Calcd. for $C_{56}H_{62}N_4O_{14}S_2Zn$: C 58.8, H 5.5, N 4.9, S 5.6 %; found C 58.5, H 4.8, N 4.7, S 5.9 %.

$LiNCS \cdot HL$ (Ivanova *et al.*, 2005):

The equimolar quantities of crown ether HL and LiNCS were dissolved in acetonitrile. The solutions were mixed together and allowed to stay in air for 5–7 days. After the precipitate was formed, the raw product was recrystallized from acetonitrile and dried over CaCl₂. Analysis calcd. for C₂₉H₃₂LiN₃O₇S₂: C 58.9, H 5.5, N 4.9, S 5.6 %; found C 59.4, H 4.8, N 4.9, S 5.8 %.

2. Membranes and ISEs preparation.

The neutral carrier (HL, ZnL₂ or CuL₂), plasticizer (o-nitrophenyloctyl ether, Fluka) and high molecular weight polyvinylchloride (PVC) (Aldrich) were dissolved in the appropriate volume of cyclohexanone and mechanically stirred. All membrane cocktails were cast in glass rings placed on glass plates. Solvent from PVC membrane was allowed to evaporate for a week at room temperature. The thickness of the resulting membranes was about 0.2 - 0.3 mm. Small disks were punched from the cast membranes and mounted in the electrode bodies (Fig. 1).

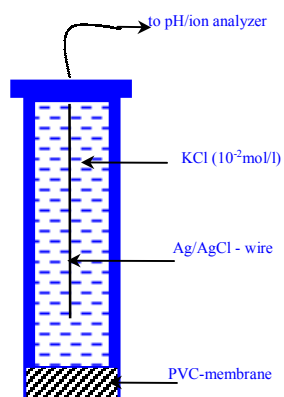



Fig.1. Scheme of the electrode designed for the investigation of membrane' potentiometric properties.

Macrocycle conformation is determined by the sequence of the ethylene glycol units O-CH₂-CH₂-O conformations. The conformation of the single unit is completely defined by the value of three torsion angles which can be described by different ways (table 1).

Table 1. The most wide-spread ways of conformation descriptions.

Newman formula	Angle	Indication	
		(used in this article)	Klyne and Prelog system (Klyne W., Prelog V., 1960)
	$\varphi^{\circ} (0\pm 30^{\circ})$	cis (C)	\pm synperiplanar (\pm sp)

	$\varphi^1 (60\pm 30^\circ)$	gauche (G)	+synclinal (+sc)
	$\varphi^2 (120\pm 30^\circ)$	skew (S)	+antichinal (+ac)
	$\varphi^3 (180\pm 30^\circ)$	trans (T)	\pm antiperiplanar (\pm ap)
	$\varphi^4 (-120\pm 30^\circ)$	see φ^2	-antichinal (-ac)
	$\varphi^5 (-60\pm 30^\circ)$	see φ^1	-synclinal (-sc)

References.

- Ivanova, I.S., Dorokhov, A.V., Pyatova, E.N., Bicherov, A.V., Burlov, A.S., Garnovskii, A.D., Tsivadze, A. Yu. (2005). *Russ. J. Coord. Chem.* **31**, 483–488.
- Klyne, W. & Prelog, V. (1960). *Experientia*, **16**, 521-523.
- Minacheva, L.Kh., Ivanova, I.S., Dorokhov, A.V., Bicherov, A.V., Burlov, A.S., Garnovskii, A.D., Sergienko, V. S., Tsivadze, A. Yu (2004a). *Doklady Chemistry*, **398**, 179–183.
- Minacheva, L.Kh., Ivanova, I.S., Dorokhov, A.V., Burlov, A.S., Garnovskii, A.D., Sergienko, V.S., Tsivadze, A.Yu. (2006). *Russ. J. Coord. Chem.* **32**, 166 – 172.

DFT optimized (*in vacuo*) Cartesian coordinates

HL:

Atomic Coordinates (Angstroms)

6	3.20111483	21.96898492	4.77429523
1	2.32533992	21.44803027	5.15261755
6	4.28520302	22.23585863	5.61746371
6	5.40866854	22.93098751	5.15398895
1	6.22989697	23.15084139	5.82995594
6	5.44058882	23.35828762	3.82326476
1	6.31134752	23.90507921	3.46328513
6	4.36785656	23.10088294	2.94871338
6	3.25131693	22.40384697	3.44588327
1	2.40531482	22.20316484	2.79038156
6	4.41696433	23.57705672	1.50836301
1	3.52660162	23.26499682	0.95173295
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1	4.47996187	24.67263693	1.45710709
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7	4.61793603	19.97218913	7.32616987
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6	5.82658489	19.42511038	6.84361408
6	7.07915971	20.00440962	7.12895493
1	7.11517999	20.91288258	7.72162841
6	8.25941406	19.40915729	6.68091698
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6	8.22903291	18.20831692	5.95519541
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6	7.00043240	17.61541644	5.68120076
1	6.96107953	16.67905499	5.12532933
6	5.78050218	18.19778536	6.09955728
6	4.54641864	17.49916409	5.74402025
1	4.68956074	16.57513964	5.16171227
7	3.35881872	17.89406444	6.08611670
6	2.19126191	17.21686186	5.65989835
6	1.06533632	17.30410685	6.50928395
1	1.16653559	17.87458628	7.42726330
6	-0.13984474	16.67838794	6.17262855
6	-0.22755883	15.93786959	4.95980588
6	0.87874104	15.89191539	4.10730778
1	0.77262839	15.35812582	3.16496478
6	2.08205785	16.52473229	4.43876716
1	2.91276788	16.50262148	3.73808215
8	5.28332243	22.37464396	8.10336004
8	2.81437349	21.67398220	7.79957645
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1	-3.87274279	14.75420071	5.65121168
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6	-4.99828195	12.50193215	6.10928572
1	-5.28103564	11.46078632	5.89842695
1	-5.68600611	13.16187403	5.55777749

6	-5.13722627	12.73901108	7.61422081
1	-6.13314345	12.38777819	7.94847094
1	-4.36752790	12.15393629	8.14532716
8	-4.97709374	14.13986471	7.89189073
6	-4.85652125	14.44855413	9.28932778
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1	-5.82027863	14.28653177	9.80673984
6	-4.44842383	15.90915989	9.43307840
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Energy: -2120.46867836

LiNCS.HL:

Atomic Coordinates (Angstroms)

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6	8.84570223	6.29170758	-0.09145557
1	9.76968990	5.83938406	-0.44833038
6	8.89256028	7.26268519	0.92248447
6	7.67859476	7.82368919	1.36975761
1	7.69034093	8.57308410	2.16033911
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Energy: -2619.18710937

CuL₂:

Atomic Coordinates (Angstroms)

29	-0.08150700	3.33187772	5.63648443
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6	1.53719889	-1.85821215	-0.51389067
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6	-0.74540510	5.24625114	3.45540190
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6	0.70734620	6.21765798	5.01303900
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6	2.40842030	7.89588941	4.57613426
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6	4.14888471	9.93543573	5.67366287
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1	4.81737622	9.09824582	5.42744574
6	4.86694546	10.93423804	6.57266368
1	5.62246541	11.47153367	5.96810735
1	4.14200604	11.67169072	6.95578709
8	5.48047530	10.22467865	7.65381224
6	5.98490910	11.05934827	8.71035604
1	5.33923893	11.94179130	8.84877712
1	7.00562132	11.40889584	8.47036249
6	6.00786744	10.25391318	10.00567497
1	6.41943018	9.25055742	9.80524853
1	6.66303938	10.75823979	10.74106457
8	4.66550853	10.15954500	10.50278058
6	4.47776761	9.18306339	11.53725658
1	4.92093442	9.53227095	12.48916854
1	4.95645083	8.22880935	11.26121828

6	2.98054626	8.96243948	11.72618772
1	2.79709972	8.46228838	12.69523336
1	2.47274941	9.94117857	11.74100041
8	2.49111148	8.15633136	10.64329061
6	1.08288844	8.26341470	10.41382132
1	0.78332220	9.32318969	10.34449759
1	0.50728942	7.79589585	11.23540820
6	0.73820978	7.55100792	9.11189011
1	1.17416107	6.54331146	9.09958825
1	-0.35743003	7.47442967	9.02078088

Energy: -5880.43999841

ZnL₂:

Atomic Coordinates (Angstroms)

```

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30    5.89039200    8.99935816    9.37240294
16    7.75945234    7.07103668   10.87660555
 8    2.45252383   11.53913376    5.40270491
 8    1.26660536   11.03388959    2.79007727
 8    0.39991340   14.37686519    1.49109775
 8    2.33893356   15.96795241    3.49522731
 8    2.95385900   14.09000120    5.68638809
 8    6.30704153    6.98865556   11.22532961
 8    8.71224869    7.39405240   11.98010177
 7    7.77246953    8.22055673    9.63057994
 7    6.52664367   10.31760569    7.87282188
 6    3.87326642   13.23428081    6.25077372
 6    5.02260956   13.62858457    6.94200425
 6    5.90626055   12.67298319    7.47037413
 6    5.63603803   11.30781452    7.32019434
 6    4.47056647   10.89679410    6.64038041
 6    3.59552591   11.84250367    6.09635114
 6    2.30851186   10.20009410    4.84945562
 6    1.07684224   10.20248202    3.95153968
 6    0.46140526   12.23160578    2.73519457
 6    1.24008171   13.26957963    1.90892858
 6    0.11764383   15.38718181    2.47809236
 6    1.24289365   16.41964379    2.66420106
 6    2.13590392   16.20267634    4.89767966
 6    3.23515362   15.50626560    5.68710946
 6    7.78562921   10.40093304    7.53180899
 6    8.93084313    9.64170759    7.99128440
 6    10.14878129   10.00105884    7.34636657
 6    11.36418861    9.41579326    7.65805617
 6    11.38887308    8.43748262    8.66606249
 6    10.22643204    8.05542841    9.32455948
 6    8.95515604    8.61720235    9.01320724
 6    8.27815334    5.45356403   10.17977673
 6    9.11004400    4.63279216   10.95135788
 6    9.47379866    3.37750264   10.45589861
 6    9.02641316    2.93416998    9.19647333
 6    8.19456189    3.78446327    8.44699826
 6    7.81126502    5.04221006    8.92804527
 6    9.44833554    1.57739621    8.66208912

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16	4.02272586	7.07285358	7.86401331
8	9.33861675	11.53988025	13.32523651
8	10.55705134	11.03796819	15.92504146
8	11.44840391	14.37386214	17.22262250
8	9.45695066	15.95570340	15.25537639
8	8.82278395	14.09000534	13.06056867
8	5.47510193	6.99285564	7.51458588
8	3.06942234	7.39761491	6.76146202
7	4.00908731	8.21948225	9.11261686
7	5.25331398	10.31340298	10.87588960
6	7.90338511	13.23318309	12.49791840
6	6.74723223	13.62597778	11.81716435
6	5.86485537	12.66927025	11.28891045
6	6.14241566	11.30439407	11.42917022
6	7.31429051	10.89518274	12.09900649
6	8.18871963	11.84192199	12.64218893
6	9.48866798	10.20120099	13.87813141
6	10.72978660	10.20336248	14.76307298
6	11.35201172	12.24376130	15.95289809
6	10.60027179	13.26631243	16.82207083
6	11.69982176	15.39195625	16.23530496
6	10.55995450	16.41268532	16.07426821
6	9.63838770	16.20270059	13.85209733
6	8.53341098	15.50457553	13.07229349
6	3.99464800	10.39247048	11.21929336
6	2.85025701	9.63294763	10.75824943
6	1.63236638	9.98791821	11.40574841
6	0.41742675	9.40253511	11.09245511
6	0.39306503	8.42878971	10.08002614
6	1.55547893	8.05094430	9.41905240
6	2.82635175	8.61263160	9.73217275
6	3.50576720	5.45320885	8.55721180
6	2.67641147	4.63233518	7.78298808
6	2.31432568	3.37544631	8.27558867
6	2.76085266	2.93052613	9.53475985
6	3.59013452	3.78091299	10.28694112
6	3.97173197	5.04028729	9.80877094
6	2.34095337	1.57181981	10.06586191
1	5.24682022	14.68244680	7.07727163
1	6.77888234	12.99796166	8.03096144
1	4.26890470	9.83765371	6.51850664
1	2.19080063	9.45731873	5.64994212
1	3.20507387	9.95313770	4.26412603
1	0.90356133	9.17116762	3.60884809
1	0.19386403	10.52383567	4.52309380
1	0.26647202	12.60342705	3.75069647
1	-0.50399295	12.02082167	2.24420222
1	2.12133570	13.61953847	2.45972241
1	1.57332917	12.79944134	0.97665896
1	-0.15917773	14.94130503	3.44682980
1	-0.76691844	15.91356206	2.09187101
1	1.68185590	16.64677439	1.68491755
1	0.81859202	17.35257490	3.07769421
1	1.15688565	15.82683301	5.23635399
1	2.17879021	17.28749492	5.10800125
1	4.21252380	15.70283864	5.22239492
1	3.24242647	15.89165616	6.71950269
1	8.03792392	11.15657558	6.77775306
1	10.10621253	10.77211348	6.57813480

1	12.27391202	9.71331867	7.14269580
1	12.33012882	7.96772957	8.94804608
1	10.30442826	7.31965683	10.11529167
1	9.46593868	4.97492105	11.91931743
1	10.11769595	2.73624430	11.05718949
1	7.83579123	3.46442153	7.46981678
1	7.16057370	5.68008196	8.33434434
1	9.26169574	0.78402502	9.39774115
1	10.52362675	1.56016504	8.43517559
1	8.90913008	1.32340153	7.74285094
1	6.51680861	14.67951774	11.68999259
1	4.98717933	12.99346884	10.73580970
1	7.52175499	9.83639636	12.21395258
1	9.59838930	9.45763636	13.07725283
1	8.59806067	9.95495242	14.47278798
1	10.90277059	9.17275349	15.10765565
1	11.60809246	10.51929071	14.18130892
1	11.49687958	12.62490181	14.93264441
1	12.34057179	12.03932433	16.39857851
1	9.69605367	13.61752913	16.31055218
1	10.30667395	12.78203308	17.76038451
1	11.96421010	14.95385240	15.25954848
1	12.58516052	15.92642410	16.60826738
1	10.13287789	16.62690535	17.06170666
1	10.96753470	17.35371030	15.66237775
1	10.61528035	15.83675023	13.49685591
1	9.58460243	17.28877638	13.65083049
1	7.56058983	15.69227026	13.55009328
1	8.51131891	15.89664520	12.04263801
1	3.74179184	11.14478097	11.97647421
1	1.67454384	10.75575859	12.17721036
1	-0.49225230	9.69672547	11.60980805
1	-0.54790906	7.95943022	9.79645129
1	1.47775109	7.31875584	8.62498123
1	2.32104380	4.97560975	6.81524196
1	1.67242683	2.73413327	7.67221797
1	3.94829512	3.45963740	11.26394119
1	4.62061251	5.67814073	10.40445374
1	2.53253843	0.77994739	9.32984619
1	1.26491964	1.55114274	10.28889171
1	2.87764070	1.31816622	10.98666210

Energy: -6019.33530796

HL ligand from LiNCS.HL:

Atomic Coordinates (Angstroms)

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6      6.05297739   7.33735017   0.92710725
1      5.07747562   7.70230117   1.23810108
6      6.16736413   6.45964886  -0.15936520
6      7.41099226   5.96289949  -0.55720902
1      7.47843855   5.26768345  -1.38892986
6      8.55696203   6.35631503   0.14636651
1      9.52619443   5.96531731  -0.15958676
6      8.47508063   7.23770919   1.23707964
6      7.20525464   7.71961418   1.61571181
1      7.11637103   8.39757772   2.46378209

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6	9.71646031	7.66116057	2.00063473
1	10.62153296	7.21448245	1.57480098
1	9.65406497	7.35830119	3.05471187
1	9.83777890	8.75269362	1.98543994
16	4.65706927	5.95469105	-1.06229049
7	4.17179670	7.31577315	-2.01757008
1	3.62033411	7.98763345	-1.44147913
6	5.01837980	7.99186084	-2.92465080
6	5.84766728	7.29914405	-3.82787982
1	5.83830827	6.21341389	-3.82238652
6	6.65098339	7.99213983	-4.73545438
1	7.27913622	7.43068347	-5.42463878
6	6.63803831	9.39451553	-4.77809530
1	7.25772246	9.93148208	-5.49260640
6	5.81223101	10.09166418	-3.90076428
1	5.78742494	11.18074715	-3.92891673
6	4.99190764	9.42682187	-2.95886456
6	4.16824061	10.25425870	-2.07785340
1	4.33130283	11.33818061	-2.18543667
7	3.31487064	9.77928541	-1.22286500
6	2.49781459	10.59759114	-0.40970323
6	1.91324218	9.97172447	0.71824128
1	2.12474032	8.91934825	0.88278263
6	1.08874451	10.67848535	1.59409855
6	0.81184347	12.05516309	1.33839097
6	1.36541806	12.66231243	0.20265535
1	1.13609645	13.70076567	-0.02020087
6	2.20119522	11.94812088	-0.66539006
1	2.58370159	12.44553723	-1.55273610
8	5.02999366	4.84963517	-1.97403791
8	3.55285983	5.81261706	-0.08517411
8	0.48974415	10.15209175	2.70998466
8	-0.01563116	12.67329369	2.24034969
6	-0.08364588	14.11685268	2.25960235
1	-0.65546078	14.48656525	1.39335676
1	0.92952466	14.54313468	2.23158761
6	-0.78899310	14.52887205	3.54592550
1	-1.03184246	15.60691279	3.48419221
1	-1.73239962	13.96660238	3.64455061
8	0.07719717	14.25522430	4.65226465
6	-0.54677368	14.35662574	5.94418517
1	-1.59860167	14.03207974	5.89224150
1	-0.52206978	15.40220915	6.30105589
6	0.19997879	13.46091445	6.92742818
1	1.28679521	13.60301501	6.80134206
1	-0.06998777	13.74823765	7.96147221
8	-0.16574230	12.09896894	6.66767412
6	0.63415785	11.12698584	7.35622182
1	0.40691296	11.13139414	8.43914050
1	1.70781540	11.34505482	7.22663261
6	0.32282393	9.74967336	6.77923703
1	0.68497292	8.96713945	7.47068048
1	-0.76932422	9.64304311	6.67656184
8	0.96559922	9.62493943	5.49995720
6	0.34503039	8.69365058	4.60500547
1	-0.74301934	8.86691489	4.56140926
1	0.51843228	7.65059873	4.92999834
6	0.94585171	8.87632681	3.21747439
1	2.04349373	8.86505026	3.27637750

1 0.61315018 8.05897798 2.55927116

Energy: -2120.46836294

HL ligand from ZnL₂:

Atomic Coordinates (Angstroms)

6	7.68704746	-5.47531786	10.52869759
1	8.19187720	-5.43151373	11.48936202
6	6.94225168	-6.60481982	10.18018857
6	6.26265035	-6.67379845	8.95667026
1	5.67221482	-7.55096118	8.70466926
6	6.33803275	-5.59380758	8.07577263
1	5.80590037	-5.64477892	7.12663155
6	7.08237498	-4.44044292	8.39779639
6	7.75055650	-4.40005412	9.63290152
1	8.32665717	-3.51716794	9.90577461
6	7.14146811	-3.26989742	7.43377797
1	7.84719205	-2.50439841	7.77446975
1	7.44919096	-3.59551887	6.43144709
1	6.15552936	-2.79573400	7.33048187
16	6.84074458	-8.01740002	11.33926851
7	7.83077078	-9.27477945	10.67523418
1	7.30171764	-9.82197636	9.96371127
6	9.18446713	-9.11714644	10.30750376
6	10.10258942	-8.42266568	11.11926197
1	9.75690572	-7.99354396	12.05476885
6	11.44254372	-8.30831841	10.74483563
1	12.13022082	-7.76884378	11.39355010
6	11.90875491	-8.89636671	9.55912780
1	12.95526929	-8.81331194	9.27516353
6	11.01567716	-9.59802988	8.75463365
1	11.36627538	-10.06624435	7.83523632
6	9.64776980	-9.72687948	9.09291469
6	8.79337171	-10.47741751	8.17385593
1	9.29436240	-10.81301322	7.25202314
7	7.53925043	-10.73292163	8.38977721
6	6.75209878	-11.50371729	7.50403101
6	5.35040464	-11.32146584	7.58732252
1	4.97324574	-10.61000257	8.31533593
6	4.47755540	-12.03098992	6.76245081
6	5.00459261	-12.98136768	5.83749358
6	6.38975919	-13.18171076	5.78005376
1	6.80288432	-13.92143225	5.10036477
6	7.26069158	-12.45263594	6.60087965
1	8.32620687	-12.66147779	6.55398076
8	5.47558604	-8.58729094	11.26684554
8	7.43146032	-7.58490666	12.62576159
8	3.10936367	-11.90236156	6.76609825
8	4.07460801	-13.65420833	5.08128584
6	4.52876408	-14.48437505	3.98820354
1	5.17073029	-13.90136019	3.31190915
1	5.09589164	-15.34707148	4.37237071
6	3.29821652	-14.98503117	3.24404169
1	2.59350923	-15.42049629	3.97010836
1	3.60678088	-15.78298288	2.54332815
8	2.71230452	-13.89129469	2.52249369

6	1.41409071	-14.17506630	1.95482936
1	1.28574829	-13.44674032	1.14491311
1	1.40274419	-15.18922485	1.51337625
6	0.23793550	-14.04249723	2.93720570
1	0.40547510	-14.66165535	3.83561943
1	-0.66246802	-14.42111021	2.43210733
8	-0.07779428	-12.69526779	3.31825034
6	0.79608564	-12.11049183	4.31705712
1	1.09579906	-12.87275817	5.05108218
1	1.70716067	-11.70734356	3.85652830
6	0.00483587	-10.97949993	4.99383334
1	-0.88149322	-11.38516473	5.50703243
1	-0.33800149	-10.26785087	4.23368511
8	0.82306300	-10.21331504	5.90432491
6	1.02203103	-10.78921090	7.21070776
1	0.52246323	-10.15053587	7.95783377
1	0.58521204	-11.79606116	7.27555593
6	2.50607465	-10.84983478	7.55772508
1	2.63023216	-11.06357245	8.63100609
1	2.98051686	-9.88554932	7.32745955

Energy: -2120.46601714

HL ligand A from CuL₂:

Atomic Coordinates (Angstroms)

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6      4.15996221  1.85339635  6.38239293
1      4.84668338  2.62805841  6.71100478
6      2.88023927  2.19613932  5.92976256
6      1.99006873  1.21962237  5.47016625
1      1.00798822  1.50159543  5.09923914
6      2.39222706 -0.11998027  5.47147978
1      1.70352252 -0.88018362  5.10608857
6      3.66936352 -0.49743117  5.92552409
6      4.54392434  0.50912548  6.37693282
1      5.54190374  0.24197447  6.72264265
6      4.10407378 -1.95170441  5.92408540
1      3.31574484 -2.60596414  5.53613218
1      4.35643116 -2.29026917  6.93815351
1      4.99896886 -2.09610208  5.30379454
16     2.35461966  3.94786453  5.93473494
7      1.34900620  4.15681438  7.33148069
1      0.39452361  3.77770608  7.15421839
6      1.75234053  3.93656789  8.66671750
6      3.00759045  4.35542236  9.15097622
1      3.69687570  4.84450031  8.47010301
6      3.35408014  4.17062041 10.49045288
1      4.33068448  4.50507826 10.83573296
6      2.45218487  3.58424310 11.39159611
1      2.72103536  3.45393544 12.43729256
6      1.20208877  3.18200809 10.93129848
1      0.48860108  2.73218828 11.62124380
6      0.82035084  3.33226922  9.57697531
6      -0.51148506  2.86300248  9.19799924
1      -1.09565859  2.42188777 10.02116744
7      -1.00754168  2.95969368  8.00231930
6      -2.27746604  2.43781370  7.66497532

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6	-2.93683054	3.03738699	6.56574078
1	-2.43725053	3.85890934	6.06135883
6	-4.19478916	2.60033110	6.14937011
6	-4.82850448	1.52736704	6.84301389
6	-4.15135991	0.90513339	7.90122969
1	-4.60420429	0.05449295	8.40372453
6	-2.89007064	1.35179603	8.31524844
1	-2.37815911	0.82525490	9.11681585
8	1.41770674	4.15678923	4.80831931
8	3.56508876	4.78359780	6.10193022
8	-4.89662845	3.12104390	5.08719944
8	-6.07339401	1.17043917	6.39004106
6	-6.97938316	0.49054807	7.29201045
1	-6.80545458	0.82332598	8.32430048
1	-6.82576306	-0.59831698	7.23105313
6	-8.40517470	0.83415211	6.87890794
1	-8.54670222	0.63998326	5.80302212
1	-9.09579678	0.18156206	7.44585197
8	-8.63843903	2.21655241	7.17491900
6	-9.96075911	2.68740523	6.84979408
1	-10.62843195	2.55079832	7.71891457
1	-10.37802895	2.12828835	5.99798945
6	-9.88545748	4.16537398	6.47763380
1	-10.87380039	4.63810834	6.62649391
1	-9.16056482	4.66292811	7.14135334
8	-9.49826698	4.27055249	5.09555696
6	-8.95612362	5.54585159	4.70433619
1	-9.36767944	6.35651827	5.32882946
1	-9.27786287	5.71085723	3.66799482
6	-7.42555639	5.59540454	4.75853494
1	-7.09876678	6.63682761	4.56971986
1	-7.06987072	5.29666689	5.75790995
8	-6.91640486	4.71713355	3.74287323
6	-5.51362890	4.81450534	3.47554991
1	-5.24650078	5.83752697	3.14658638
1	-5.34343526	4.12862507	2.63760914
6	-4.56751986	4.44949629	4.62648279
1	-3.53877165	4.49443378	4.23497346
1	-4.64539199	5.15545633	5.46712318

Energy: -2120.46282555

HL ligand B from CuL₂:

Atomic Coordinates (Angstroms)

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6	-0.54388240	0.17208991	3.21058455
1	-1.52703206	-0.28865467	3.17865518
6	-0.25469004	1.14301928	4.17320737
6	1.01684227	1.72698215	4.25385101
1	1.23407504	2.46436239	5.02240092
6	2.00385738	1.32946833	3.35033448
1	2.99501201	1.77651826	3.41757731
6	1.74217238	0.35635270	2.36427537
6	0.45922116	-0.21387027	2.31212819
1	0.23711326	-0.97504858	1.56568524
6	2.82910102	-0.06403822	1.39197693
1	2.47158693	-0.83250616	0.69788548

1	3.70090549	-0.46807556	1.92421032
1	3.18144361	0.79061276	0.79852474
16	-1.55083616	1.66739124	5.35209744
7	-2.16715259	3.17786907	4.76614587
1	-1.51281351	3.95475994	5.00002017
6	-2.77332576	3.37477167	3.50562745
6	-3.69888782	2.45913647	2.96671516
1	-3.93855831	1.56215038	3.52872197
6	-4.32074471	2.70945912	1.74229265
1	-5.03220228	1.98413583	1.35165252
6	-4.05580290	3.88913121	1.03007137
1	-4.55217677	4.08669466	0.08277094
6	-3.15697987	4.81067349	1.55880127
1	-2.94731256	5.73466128	1.02055106
6	-2.49027047	4.58481751	2.78628087
6	-1.55548098	5.61247032	3.24268140
1	-1.45160704	6.47499464	2.56532344
7	-0.89750694	5.55804108	4.36010173
6	0.04401619	6.54642814	4.72980001
6	0.25691396	6.73348495	6.11657052
1	-0.31575131	6.12124130	6.80670761
6	1.16365327	7.68350648	6.58697729
6	1.90928567	8.46553919	5.65296313
6	1.71767949	8.25480853	4.28132884
1	2.30068830	8.82046845	3.55995891
6	0.79487308	7.30667614	3.81718406
1	0.69934450	7.14083999	2.74710238
8	-0.89817084	2.03797934	6.62757280
8	-2.64084634	0.66684984	5.30090764
8	1.41651063	7.94134835	7.91038726
8	2.78439763	9.36869976	6.20107905
6	3.79567543	9.96963452	5.36251301
1	3.34068407	10.70173267	4.67594656
1	4.30943288	9.19517840	4.77466750
6	4.79080221	10.67797076	6.27362869
1	5.44837931	11.31331010	5.65003936
1	4.24643264	11.32941137	6.97736262
8	5.54621232	9.69076263	6.98319520
6	6.34819848	10.20568252	8.06031320
1	5.84269974	11.05517152	8.54742179
1	7.32515546	10.55396523	7.67868588
6	6.56285568	9.10034893	9.08940150
1	6.82619819	8.16271142	8.57125008
1	7.40312740	9.37699468	9.75435878
8	5.35235588	8.94086336	9.84121334
6	5.31316118	7.76679742	10.66540228
1	5.99547627	7.87397847	11.52984887
1	5.62026907	6.87750538	10.08959549
6	3.88556844	7.57766698	11.16808695
1	3.88262705	6.87532757	12.02162167
1	3.49643330	8.54839753	11.51661971
8	3.07923687	7.06580422	10.09470991
6	1.67882761	7.34023632	10.21630190
1	1.51247277	8.40781207	10.43775718
1	1.22330465	6.74193647	11.02784075
6	0.99428265	6.97811516	8.90472803
1	1.28295233	5.96425885	8.59402097
1	-0.09848352	7.01618475	9.03677688

Energy: -2120.46892128

Table 2. The differences in energies of B3LYP optimized HL ligands, when starting from different structural geometries.

Initial structural geometry of HL taken from	ΔE , kJ mol ⁻¹
HL	0.6
LiNCS·HL	1.5
ZnL ₂	7.6
CuL ₂ , ligand A	16.0
CuL ₂ , ligand B	0