

**Automated Assignment of Graph Set Descriptors
for Crystallographically-Symmetric Molecules.**

W. D. SAMUEL MOTHERWELL,* GREGORY P. SHIELDS AND FRANK H. ALLEN

Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre, 12 Union Road, Cambridge, CB2 1EZ, U.K.

E-mail: motherwell@ccdc.cam.ac.uk

Abstract

Algorithms for the automatic assignment of graph set notation for intermolecular networks have been extended to molecules having internal crystallographic symmetry, for patterns up to second level. This provides a means of achieving systematic and consistent assignments for networks containing symmetric molecules. These methodologies have been implemented in the program RPLUTO. Examples are given of the application of the method to a number of molecules with H-bonded and other intermolecular networks, illustrating the diversity of patterns which occur.

Supplementary Table

Graph Set assignments for selected CSD structures
(contacts are N/O-H...N/O H-bonds unless otherwise indicated).

<i>(a) One independent H-edge</i>		
CSD Refcode	a>	a>a<
BAFXEC	S1,1(6) S2,2(10)	
BASVUM01	S1,1(6) S2,2(14)	
BOCNEM	S1,1(6) S2,2(16)	
DLACAM10	S1,1(5) S2,2(10)	
SILTUC01	S1,1(5) S2,2(14)	
VEHZEN, VEHZIR, VEHZIR01, WIDBIU YIRYAZ	S1,1(5) S3,3(15)	
	S1,1(8) S3,3(12) S3,3(24)	
HIWQEJ	S3,3(6) S1,1(4) S3,3(12)	
KUWWUV	S1,1(8) S3,3(30) S3,3(24)	
FESCAH CH...O	S1,1(5) S3,3(9) S3,3(15)	
KIVDOI	C1,1(4)	C1,2(6)
NUTTIF	C1,1(4)	C1,2(6)
TETSSU Te...O	C1,1(4)	C2,1(8)
EIMCAM10	C1,1(6) C1,1(9)	C2,2(18)
FALRIT	C1,1(2) C1,1(8)	C2,2(16)
GLOXIM	C1,1(3) C1,1(6)	C2,2(12)
KOSZAT	C1,1(5) C1,1(6)	C2,2(12)
ZEHFIB	C1,1(2) C1,1(7)	C2,2(14)
PAPSIL,	C1,1(2)	C2,2(16)

PAPSOO, POKVUG, ZAZROH, SILTUC01	C1,1(8) ZAZSOI, ZAZTAV, ZAZTID, ZAZTOJ, ZAZTUP C1,1(4) R1,2(6)
TIDGUI	C1,1(2) R2,1(4)
CEJTUG	C1,1(4) R2,2(12) C1,1(5)
JOFHER	C1,1(4) R2,2(12) C1,1(6)
YUZPAK	C1,1(4) R2,2(16) C1,1(8)
PELBIR	C1,1(2) C2,2(16) C1,1(8) R6,6(48)
KELCAF	R4,4(12) R2,2(10) R4,4(20)
BAFTAD10	R6,6(12) R2,2(16) R2,2(16) R6,6(48)
RUHWUM	R2,2(22) C2,2(22) R6,6(30) R6,6(66) R6,6(66)
TEPHTH	C1,1(9) R2,2(18) R2,2(8)
BASVUM01	C1,1(6) C2,2(16) R6,6(42)
BOLNOF	C1,1(6) C2,2(18) R4,4(36)
FAXHOB01	C1,1(2) C2,2(14) R4,4(28)
HIKNOE	C1,1(9) C2,2(8) R6,6(12)
HYQUIN05, JAMKEN, ZZZVLG01	C1,1(7) C2,2(14) R6,6(12)
MMALAC01	C1,1(6) C2,2(12) R2,2(8)
NIMGOF	C1,1(2) C2,2(14) R4,4(28)
SEPCUL	C1,1(7) C2,2(14) R2,2(12)
ZALVEN	C1,1(4) C2,2(16) R2,2(16)
FESCAH CH...O	C1,1(5) C2,2(10) C3,3(9) R6,6(30) R3,3(15)
GEJVEV	C1,1(8) C2,2(16)

GESTAZ	R2,2(8) C1,1(8)	R8,8(64) C2,2(16)				
PERYTO03	R2,2(8) C1,1(6) R4,4(8) R2,2(12) R4,4(24)	R8,8(64) C2,2(12) R4,4(24) R8,8(48)				
FETRUR	D1,1(2)					
GEMBEF	D1,1(2)	D2,2(19)				
HIMGAL	D1,1(2)	D2,2(9)				
HMTTPO10	D1,1(2)	D2,2(5)				
PIPEDC10	D1,1(2)	D2,2(10)				
BOCNEM	D1,1(2)	C1,2(8)				
KOMRUZ	D1,1(2)	C2,2(16)				
YOHNOY	D1,2(2)	C1,2(7)				
JASXUW	D1,1(2)	R1,2(7)				
BOLDIP10	D1,1(2)	C1,2(6) C2,2(6) C2,2(8) R2,2(8) R3,6(12) R4,4(16) R3,6(18) R6,6(18) R6,6(24)				
HIFZIF	D1,1(2)	C2,2(18) R6,6(54)				
NUNSIY01	D1,1(2)	C2,2(6) C2,2(8) R1,2(6) R2,4(8) R2,4(12) R4,4(16) R8,8(24) R8,8(32)				
TAMGUC01	D1,1(2)	C1,2(6) R3,6(18)				
WIDBIU	D1,1(2)	C2,2(12) R6,6(36)				
<i>(b) Two independent H-edges</i>						
	a>	a>a<	b>	b>b<	a>b>	a
HMTTETZ10	S1,1(6) S2,2(10)		S1,1(5) S2,2(12)			

ALOXAN	C1,1(4)	C1,2(6)	C1,1(4) C1,1(6)	C2,2(10)	C2,2(10) R2,2(8) R4,4(16) R4,4(20)	C2,1(6) C2,2(10)
HAGPUA	C1,1(7) C1,1(8)	C2,2(16)	C1,1(8) C1,1(9)	C2,2(18)	C2,2(15) C2,2(16) C2,2(17)	C2,2(17) R2,1(5) R4,4(20) R4,2(24)
JALHIN	C1,1(4) C1,1(10)	C2,2(20) R6,6(60)	C1,1(4) C1,1(10)	C2,2(20) R6,6(20)	C2,2(8) C2,2(14) C2,2(20)	C1,2(12) C2,2(12) R3,6(12) R2,2(20) R3,6(36) R6,6(36) R6,6(60)
GOHREA04 B...C1	C1,1(2) C1,1(4)	C2,2(8) R6,6(24)	C1,1(3) C1,1(5)	C2,2(8) C6,6(24)	C2,2(7) C2,2(9) R2,2(5) R6,6(15) R6,6(21) R6,6(27)	C2,1(5) C2,1(7) C2,2(7) C2,2(9)
MERYOL03	C1,1(2) R4,4(28)	C2,2(14)	C1,1(5) R4,4(8)	C2,2(10)	C2,2(11) R2,2(11) R4,4(20) R4,4(24)	C2,2(10) C2,2(11) C2,2(12) R4,4(24)
UREAXX	C1,1(4) R4,4(16)	C1,2(6)	C1,1(4)	R1,2(6)	C2,2(8) R8,8(32)	C1,2(4) C1,2(6) R4,8(16) R4,8(24)
YISTEZ	D1,1(2)	D2,2(10)	D1,1(2)	D2,2(8)	C2,2(6) C2,2(11)	
BOLDIP	D1,1(2)	C2,2(8) R6,6(24)	D1,1(2)	C2,2(8) R6,6(24)		C1,2(6) C2,2(6) R2,2(8) R3,6(12) R3,6(18) R6,6(18) R6,6(24)
EAMNIB CH...O	D1,1(2)	C2,2(8) R2,2(8) R8,8(32)	D1,1(2)	C2,2(14) R8,8(56)		C2,2(9) C2,2(11) R4,4(14) R4,4(22)

HIWQEJ OH...F	D1,1(2)	C2,2(8)	D1,1(2)	C2,2(8)		C2,1(4) C2,2(8) R6,3(12)
ZUKKAR	D1,1(2)	C2,2(30)	D1,1(2)	C2,2(30)	C2,2(8) R2,2(30) R4,4(38)	
EXPORD10	D1,1(2)	C2,2(14) R8,8(40)	D1,1(2)	R1,2(12) R4,8(32)	C2,2(7) C2,2(11) R4,4(14) R4,4(22)	
AMTBTZ NH...CI VOBXEP	D1,1(2)	R1,2(8) R2,4(16)	D1,1(2)	C1,2(8) R2,4(16)		D2,2(5) D2,2(9)
	D1,1(2)	R1,2(10)	D1,1(2)	C2,2(12)		D2,2(5) D2,2(11)
TUQNEY	D1,2(2)	C1,2(6) C2,2(6) C2,2(8) R2,2(8) R3,6(12) R4,4(16) R3,6(18) R6,6(18) R6,6(24)	D1,1(2)	C1,2(6) C2,2(6) C2,2(8) R2,2(8) R3,6(12) R4,4(16) R3,6(18) R6,6(18) R6,6(24)		D2,2(6)
YINJOU	D1,1(2)	D2,2(13)	C1,1(10) R2,2(8)	C2,2(20) R8,8(80)	C2,3(16) C3,3(32)	
SAKYOS10	R6,6(12)		D1,1(2)	D2,2(5)	C3,3(8)	
HMTAAB	D1,1(2)		D1,1(2)	C2,2(6) R6,6(18)		C2,2(6)

(c) *Three independent H-edges*

-----	a> a>b>	a>a< a>b<	b> a>c>	b>b< a>c<	c> b>c>	c>c< b>c<
YIRYIH	S1,1(8) S3,3(12) S3,3(24)		S1,1(5) S3,3(21)		S1,1(11) S3,3(15) S3,3(33)	
ETDAMS -----	D1,1(2)	C2,2(9) C1,2(4) C2,2(6) C1,2(7) C2,2(9)	D1,1(2)	C2,2(9) C2,2(6) C2,2(9)	D1,1(2)	R2,2(9) C2,2(6) C2,2(9)
BUYSET10 -----	C1,1(7)		D1,1(2)	D2,2(7)	C1,1(6)	

		C3,3(17)		C2,2(7)	C2,2(13)		C3,3(14)
HMTETZ10	R4,4(8)			D1,1(2)			D1,1(2) D2,2(12)
-----		C3,3(13)		C2,3(13)			C2,2(7) R8,8(32)
VOJFEF	D1,1(2)	D2,2(23)	D1,1(2)	D2,2(23)	D1,1(2)		D2,2(21)
-----		D1,2(3)	D2,2(6)				R2,2(8)
		D2,2(23)	D2,2(22)				R4,4(48) R8,8(96)

Supplementary References

- ALOXAN N. Bolton, *Acta Crystallogr.*, 17, 147, 1964.
- AMTBTZ A. C. Hazell, R. G. Hazell, A. J. Banister, A. J. Fielder, *Acta Crystallogr.*, B37, 177, 1981.
- BAFTAD10 D. Mootz, D. Brodalla, M. Wiebcke, *Acta Crystallogr.*, C45, 754, 1989.
- BAFXEC Himes, V. L., Mighell, A. D., Page, S. W., Stack, M. E., *Acta Cryst.*, B37, 1932, 1981,
- BASVUM01 B. J. Mann, E. N. Duesler, I. C. Paul, D. Y. Curtin, *J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans. 2*, 1577, 1981.
- BOCNEM M. A. Pierce-Butler, *Acta Crystallogr.*, B38, 3097, 1982.
- BOLDIP Z. Pajak, M. Grottel, A. E. Koziol, *J. Chem. Soc., Faraday Trans. 2*, 78, 1529, 1982.
- BOLDIP10 A. E. Koziol, *Z. Kristallogr.*, 168, 313, 1984.
- BOLNOF M. S. Hussain, M. -Ul-Haque, *Acta Crystallogr.*, C39, 292, 1983.
- BUYSET10 G. Fodor, K. Sussangkarn, H. Mathelier, R. Arnold, I. Karle, C. George, *J. Org. Chem.*, 49, 5064, 1984.
- CEJTUG H. Viertel, U. Engelhardt, *Acta Crystallogr.*, C40, 125, 1984.
- DLACAM10 Mazzarella, L., Pedone, C., Puliti, R., *Acta Cryst.*, B29, 2699, 1973.
- EAMNIB O. A. D'yachenko, S. M. Aldoshin, L. O. Atovmyan, K. V. Titova, V. Ya. Rosolovskii, *Dokl. Akad. Nauk SSSR*, 238, 1132, 1978.
- EIMCAM10 S. Larsen, *Acta Crystallogr.*, B37, 742, 1981.
- ETDAMS K. Sakurai, *J. Phys. Soc. Jpn.*, 16, 1205, 1961.
- EXPORD10 W. S. Sheldrick, *J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans. 2*, 453, 1976.
- FALRIT I. G. Dance, R. Bishop, S. C. Hawkins, T. Lipari, M. L. Scudder, D. C. Craig, *J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans. 2*, 1299, 1986.
- FAXHOB01 C. R. Hauer, G. S. King, E. L. McCool, W. B. Euler, J. D. Ferrara, W. J. Youngs *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 109, 5760, 1987.
- FESCAH Allenstein, E., Schwarz, W., Schrempf, E. *Z. Anorg. Allg. Chem.*, 546, 107, 1987.

- FESCAH E. Allenstein, W. Schwarz, E. Schrempf, *Z. Anorg. Allg. Chem.*, 546, 107, 1987.
- FETRUR M. Chou, L. Lessinger, M. Chiang, *Acta Crystallogr.*, C43, 322, 1987.
- GEJVEW O. Ermer, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 110, 3747, 1988.
- GEMBEF E. Weber, M. Hecker, E. Koeppe, W. Orlia, M. Czugler, I. Csoregh, *J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans. 2*, 1251, 1988.
- GESTAZ O. Ermer, A. Eling, *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed. Engl.*, 27, 829, 1988.
- GLOXIM M. Calleri, G. Ferraris, D. Viterbo, *Acta Crystallogr.*, 20, 73, 1966.
- GOHREA04 M. S. Gopinathan, M. A. Whitehead, C. A. Coulson, J. R. Carruthers, J. S. Rollett, *Acta Crystallogr.*, B30, 731, 1974.
- HAGPUA O. Karlsson, K. Lundquist, R. Stomberg, *Acta Chem. Scand.*, 47, 728, 1993.
- HIFZIF P. J. de Bruyn, R. W. Gable, A. C. Potter, D. H. Solomon, *Acta Crystallogr.*, C52, 466, 1996.
- HIKNOE V. V. Zakharov, G. P. Bugaeva, M. E. Ivanova, L. B. Romanova, L. T. Eremenko, S. E. Nefedov, I. L. Eremenko, *Izv. Akad. Nauk SSSR, Ser. Khim.*, 1387, 1998.
- HIMGAL Biradha, K., Zaworotko, M. J., *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 120, 6431, 1998.
- HIWQEJ R. Minkwitz, S. Schneider, *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed. Engl.*, 38, 714, 1999.
- HMTAAB E. Fluck, W. Schwarz, *Z. Anorg. Allg. Chem.*, 444, 121, 1978.
- HMTETZ10 P. Gluzinski, J. W. Krajewski, Z. Urbanczyk-Lipkowska, *Acta Crystallogr.*, B36, 1695, 1980.
- HMTTPO10 T. H. Jordan, T. C. W. Mak, *J. Chem. Phys.*, 52, 3790, 1970.
- HYQUIN05 S. V. Lindeman, V. E. Shklover, Yu. T. Struchkov, *Cryst. Struct. Commun.*, 10, 1173, 1981.
- JALHIN Guo Dongyao, Lu Pinzhe, Shen Cheng, Lin Yonghua, Liu Yongsheng, *Xing Yan Jilin, Daxue Ziran Kex. Xue.*, 87-3, 1986.
- JAMKEN T. Birchall, C. S. Frampton, G. J. Schrobilgen, J. Valsdottir, *Acta Crystallogr.*, C45, 944, 1989.
- JASXUW M. Egli, M. Dobler, *Helv. Chim. Acta*, 72, 1136, 1989.
- JOFHER L. El-Masdouri, A. Aubry, E. Gomez, B. Vitoux, M. Marraud, *Acta Crystallogr.*, C48, 178, 1992.

KELCAF W. Kliegel, S. J. Rettig, J. Trotter, *Can. J. Chem.*, 67, 1959, 1989.

KIVDOI Y. Kitano, A. Ishitani, H. Sato, S. Imamura, T. Ashida, *Acta Crystallogr.*, C47, 1269, 1991.

KOMRUZ F. Toda, K. Tanaka, D. Marks, I. Goldberg, *J. Org. Chem.*, 56, 7332, 1991.

KOSZAT U. Rychlewska, *Acta Crystallogr.*, C48, 965, 1992.

KUWWUV Sohrin, Y., Kokusen, H., Kihara, S., Matsui, M., Kushi, Y., Shiro, M. *Chem. Lett.*, 1461, 1992

MERYOL03 C. Ceccarelli, G. A. Jeffrey, R. K. McMullan, *Acta Crystallogr.*, B36, 3079, 1980.

MMALAC01 Hu Sheng-Zhi, T. C. W. Mak *Acta Crystallogr.*, C42, 1456, 1986.

NIMGOF M. S. Loiten, B. Dalhus, B. Fjaertoft, J. Klaveness, *Acta Crystallogr.*, C54, 555, 1998.

NUNSIY01 M. Malchus, M. Jansen, *Acta Crystallogr.*, B54, 494, 1998.

NUTTIF Y. Ohno, Y. Akutsu, M. Arai, M. Tamura, T. Matsunaga, M. Iida, *Acta Crystallogr.*, C54, 1160, 1998.

PAPSII, PAPSOO A. T. Ung, R. Bishop, D. C. Craig, I. G. Dance, M. L. Scudder, *Struct. Chem.*, 3, 59, 1992.

PELBIR H. A. Mayer, R. Fawzi, M. Steimann, *Chem. Ber.*, 126, 1341, 1993.

PERYTO03 M. F. C. Ladd, *Acta Crystallogr.*, B35, 2375, 1979.

PIPEDC10 M. Jaskolski, *Pol. J. Chem.*, 56, 187, 1982.

POKVUG R. Bishop, D. C. Craig, A. Maroukhas, M. L. Scudder, *Tetrahedron*, 50, 8749, 1994.

RUHWUM A. R. A. Palmans, J. A. J. M. Vekemans, H. Kooijman, A. L. Spek, E. W. Meijer, *Chemical Communications*, 2247, 1997.

SAKYOS10 P. Seiler, J. D. Dunitz, *Helv. Chim. Acta*, 72, 1125, 1989.

SEPCUL J. Catalan, F. Fabero, M. S. Guijarro, R. M. Claramunt, M. D. S. Maria, M. de la C. Foces-Foces, F. H. Cano, J. Elguero, R. Sastre, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 112, 747, 1990.

SILTUC01 M. C. Etter, Z. Urbanczyk-Lipkowska, M. Zia-Ebrahimi, T. W. Panunto, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 112, 8415, 1990.

TAMGUC01 A. J. Bracuti, *Acta Crystallogr.*, C39, 1465, 1983.

TETSSU O. Foss, P. Oyum, *Acta Chem. Scand.*, 9, 1014, 1955.

TIDGUI M. Peters, W. Saak, S. Pohl, *Z. Anorg. Allg. Chem.*, 622, 2119, 1996.

TUQNEY V. A. Russell, C. C. Evans, Wenjie Li, M. D. Ward, *Science*, 276, 575, 1997.

UREAXX Sklar, N., Senko, M. E., Post, B., *Acta Cryst.*, 14, 716, 1961.

VEHZEN Mootz, D., Brodalla, D., Wiebcke, M., *Acta Cryst.*, C46, 797, 1990.

VEHZIR Mootz, D., Brodalla, D., Wiebcke, M., *Acta Cryst.*, C46, 797, 1990.

VEHZIR01 Vollbrecht, A., Martin, C. M., Johnson, B. F. G., Davies, J. E., Private Communication, 1997.

VOBXEP Burgess, J., Al-Alousy, A., Fawcett, J., Russell, D. R., *Acta Cryst.*, 47, 2506, 1991.

VOJFEF M. Simard, D. Su, J. D. Wuest, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 113, 4696, 1991.

WIDBIU A. H. Naiini, J. Pinkas, W. Plass, V. G. Young Junior, J. G. Verkade, *Inorg. Chem.*, 33, 2137, 1994.

YINJOU Xin Wang, M. Simard, J. D. Wuest, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 116, 12119, 1994.

YIRYAZ Trojandt, G., Polborn, K., Steglich, W., Schmidt, M., Noth, H., *Tetrahedron Lett.*, 36, 857, 1995.

YIRYIH Trojandt, G., Polborn, K., Steglich, W., Schmidt, M., Noth, H., *Tetrahedron Lett.*, 36, 857, 1995.

YISTEZ M. Czugler, A. Kalman, E. Weber, J. Ahrendt, *Supramolecular Chemistry*, 1, 163, 1993.

YOHNOY A. Furstner, A. Ptock, H. Weintritt, R. Goddard, C. Kruger, *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed. Engl.*, 34, 678, 1995.

YUZPAK E. Fan, Ji Yang, S. J. Geib, T. C. Stoner, M. D. Hopkins, A. D. Hamilton, *Chemical Communications*, 1251, 1995.

ZALVEN E. Navarro, C. Aleman, J. Puiggali, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 117, 7307, 1995.

ZAZROH, ZAZSOI, ZAZTAV, ZAZTID, ZAZTOJ, ZAZTUP A. T. Ung, D. Gizachew, R. Bishop, M. L. Scudder, I. G. Dance, D. C. Craig, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 117, 8745, 1995.

ZEHFIB R. Bishop, D. C. Craig, M. L. Scudder, A. P. Marchand, Zenghui Liu, *J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans. 2*, 1295, 1995.

ZUKKAR F. D. Lewis, Jye-Shane Yang, C. L. Stern, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 118, 2772, 1996.

ZZZVLG01 T. C. W. Mak, J. S. Tse, C. -S. Tse, K. -S. Lee, Y. -H. Chong, J. Chem. Soc.,
Perkin Trans. 2, 1169, 1976.