

Supporting information for:

Advances in powder diffraction pattern indexing: *N-TREOR09*

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N-TREOR09 has been applied to a set of 102 test structures. For 48 of the 102 test structures *N-TREOR09* selects a unique cell (and therefore a unique value of *WRIP20*) and associates the highest *PROB_{ex}* value to the correct extinction symbol (see Table S1). For 37 of the remaining 54 test structures *N-TREOR09* provides a short list of plausible solutions for which both *M₂₀* and *WRIP20* are able to recognize the correct cell. The main results are shown in Table S2.

A case of interest is considered below in more details.

NORBO_AG. This structure is one of the cases in which *R_p* is not able to recognize the correct monoclinic cell (*a*=7.606 Å, *b*=8.622 Å, *c*=8.749 Å, $\beta = 97.24^\circ$, space group *P2₁/c*). *N-TREOR09* supplies three possible solutions, shown in Table S3, together with the corresponding *M₂₀*, *R_p*, *PERC_{ind}*, *PERC_{pres}*, *WRIP20* and unit cell volume values. *M₂₀*, *PERC_{ind}*, *PERC_{pres}* and *WRIP20* parameters correctly indicate the first unit cell as the correct one, while the smallest *R_p* value is obtained for the third one, which is a triple cell. A similar behaviour is observed for *CORUNDUM*, *CREATINE*, *LAMO*, *THIO_AG* and *ZINCITE*: for all of them the *R_p* parameter privileges cells that are multiple of the correct one. In agreement with our observations (see §3 of the paper), multiple cells are expected to be associated with the smallest *R_p* values: luckily *M₂₀*, *PERC_{ind}* and *PERC_{pres}* allow often to compensate in *WRIP20* the *R_p* perverse tendency.

Table S1. Subset of 48 test structures for which *N-TREOR09* selects a unique cell (and therefore a unique value of *WRIP20*) and associates the highest *PROB_{ex}* value to the correct extinction symbol. For each test structures we give the code name and the main reference. X, S and N in parentheses mean conventional diffractometer, synchrotron and neutron data, respectively. X* is associated to conventional diffractometer data kindly provided by J. Bergmann.

Code name and reference
<i>ALPHA (S)¹; ALPO (S)² AMMONIUM (X)³; AMPICILLINE (S)⁴</i>
<i>AND1 (S)⁵; AND2 (S)⁵; BENZ (S)⁶; CAINE (X)⁷</i>
<i>CAMPHOR (S)⁸; CAPTO (X)³; CARBA (X)³; CARBAMA (X)³</i>
<i>CIME (S)⁹; CLOMIPRA (X)³; COPPER (X)¹⁰; DADA (S)¹¹</i>
<i>DILTIA (X)³; EMT (S)¹²; EPIDOTE (X*)¹³; ETHYLB (X)³</i>
<i>FAMO (S)¹⁴; FORMYLUREA (S)¹⁵; GAPO (S)¹⁶; HYDROFLU (X)³</i>
<i>IBUPS (S)¹⁷; LASO (X)¹⁸; MCM-22 (S)¹⁹; MERCA (X)³</i>
<i>MES (X)²⁰; METYL (S)²¹; NABENZO (S)²²; NIZR (S)²³</i>
<i>OTHYM (X)²⁴; OXABICYCLO 185 (S)²⁵; PARACETAMOL1 (X)³; PBS (S)²⁶</i>
<i>PHENYLA (X)³; PIPERAZINE (X)³; PREDNI100K (S)²⁷; SAPO-40 (X)²⁸</i>
<i>SBPO (S)²⁹; SIBUPROFEN (X)³; SGT (S)³⁰; SODIUM (X)³</i>
<i>UTM1 (S)³¹; VERAPA (X)³; ZOPI (X)³; YURI (X)³²</i>

- (1) Harris *et al.* (2001); (2) Baerlocher *et al.* (2004); (3) Florence *et al.* (2005); (4) Burley *et al.* (2006); (5) Chernyshev *et al.* (1999); (6) Williams *et al.* (1992); (7) Nowell *et al.* (2002); (8) unpubl. data by courtesy of Dr. M. Brunelli; (9) Cernik *et al.* (1991); (10) Banerjee *et al.* (2002); (11) Dadachov & Le Bail (1997); (12) Baerlocher *et al.* (1994); (13) Bergmann, (2007); (14) Shankland *et al.* (2002); (15) Arumugam *et al.* (1992); (16) Meden *et al.* (1997); (17) Shankland *et al.* (1998); (18) Lasocha & Schenk (1997); (19) Camblor *et al.* (1998); (20) Christensen *et al.* (1993); (21) Weiss *et al.* (1990); (22) http://www.fkf-mpg.de/xray/html/rietveld_refinement.html; (23) Jouanneaux *et al.* (1991a); (24) Kariuki *et al.* (1997); (25) Palin *et al.* (2007); (26) Christensen *et al.* (1991); (27) Nishibori *et al.* (2008); (28) Estermann *et al.* (1992); (29) Jouanneaux *et al.* (1991b); (30) McCusker (1988); (31) Plévert *et al.* (1999); (32) Andreev *et al.* (1997).

Table S2. Subset of 37 test structures for which both *WRIP20* and M_{20} are able to correctly recognize the solution. For each case, the code name and the true crystal system are given, together with:

- $RK_{M_{20}}$: rank of the correct unit cell according to M_{20} ;
 - $(M_{20})_{\max}$: maximum value of M_{20} for the plausible unit cells;
 - $RA_{M_{20}} = (M_{20})_2 / (M_{20})_1$. $(M_{20})_2$ and $(M_{20})_1$ are the M_{20} values associated with the unit cells ranked at position 2 and at position 1 by the M_{20} figure of merit, respectively. The value is not supplied when only one unit cell has been selected by *N-TREOR09*;
 - $(WRIP20)_{\max}$: maximum value of *WRIP20* for the plausible unit cells;
 - RK_{WRIP20} : rank of the correct unit cell according to *WRIP20*;
 - $RA_{WRIP20} = (WRIP20)_2 / (WRIP20)_1$. $(WRIP20)_2$ and $(WRIP20)_1$ are the *WRIP20* values associated with the unit cells ranked at position 2 and at position 1 by the *WRIP20* figure of merit, respectively. The value is not supplied when only one unit cell has been selected by *N-TREOR09*;
 - RK_{EX} : the rank of the correct extinction symbol according to $PROB_{ex}$;
 - CPU : the CPU time (in minutes and seconds) required by the procedure on Intel Xeon 3.6 GHz Workstation;
- X, X*, S and N in parentheses mean conventional diffractometer, data by courtesy of Dr. J. Bergmann, synchrotron and neutron data, respectively.

Code name	Crystal system	$RK_{M_{20}}$	$(M_{20})_{\max}$ $(RA_{M_{20}})$	RK_{WRIP20}	$(WRIP20)_{\max}$ (RA_{WRIP20})	RK_{EX}	CPU
<i>ALDS (S)¹</i>	Orth.	1	19 (0.37)	1	1.0 (0.25)	1	2' 23"
<i>BAMO (X)²</i>	Mon.	1	42 (-----)	1	1.0 (-----)	2	37"
<i>Ca₃CoIrO₆ (X)³</i>	Hex.	1	20 (0.75)	1	0.896 (0.35)	1	1' 2"
<i>CASSITERITE (X*)⁴</i>	Tetr.	1	121 (0.14)	1	0.791 (0.35)	2	1' 5"
<i>CeO₂ (X)⁵</i>	Cubic	1	267 (0.62)	1	0.918 (0.15)	1	26"
<i>CF3BR (N)⁶</i>	Mon.	1	21 (0.71)	1	0.909 (0.33)	1	10' 15"
<i>CORUNDUM (X*)⁴</i>	Hex.	1	101 (0.56)	1	0.769 (0.70)	8	8' 34"
<i>CPD-Y₂O₃ (X*)⁴</i>	Cubic	1	57 (0.63)	1	0.744 (0.49)	1	2' 28"
<i>CREATINE (X)⁷</i>	Mon.	1	79 (0.65)	1	0.990 (0.61)	1	38"
<i>CROX (X)⁸</i>	Tricl.	1	49 (0.20)	1	1.0 (0.16)	1	51"
<i>CUPZ (X)⁹</i>	Orth.	1	45 (0.47)	1	0.847 (0.64)	1	9' 15"
<i>FIA (X)¹⁰</i>	Hex.	1	17 (-----)	1	0.993 (-----)	6	1' 44"
<i>FLUORITE (X*)⁴</i>	Cubic	1	552 (0.62)	1	0.873 (0.01)	2	16"
<i>GYPSUM (X*)⁴</i>	Mon.	1	26 (0.35)	1	1.0 (0.33)	6	6' 53"
<i>HYDRAZINE (X)⁷</i>	Mon.	1	47 (0.28)	1	0.996 (0.38)	1	34"
<i>K2CR2O7 (X*)⁴</i>	Tricl.	1	21 (0.48)	1	0.973 (0.34)	1	8' 50"
<i>LaB₆ (X)¹¹</i>	Cubic	1	462 (0.51)	1	0.300 (0.96)	1	3' 32"
<i>LACTOSE (X)⁷</i>	Mon.	1	26 (0.50)	1	1.0 (0.38)	1	1' 59"

LAMO (S)¹²	Mon.	1	58 (0.45)	1	0.865 (0.65)	1	49"
LEV (S)¹³	Hex.	1	69 (0.58)	1	0.731 (0.42)	1	4' 16"
MZTEEN(X)¹⁴	Hex.	1	27 (0.63)	1	0.865 (0.36)	5	3' 57"
NBPO (S)¹⁵	Mon.	1	20 (0.85)	1	0.781 (0.31)	1	5' 14"
NICKEL (S)⁷	Mon.	1	45 (-----)	1	0.995 (-----)	2	22"
NORBO AG (S)¹⁶	Mon.	1	51 (0.23)	1	0.881 (0.31)	1	4' 35"
PBSO4 (X*)⁴	Orth.	1	51 (0.33)	1	1.0 (0.35)	2	6' 1"
PIPERIDINE_90C (S)¹⁷	Orth.	1	37 (0.40)	1	0.967 (0.47)	1	35"
PIPERIDINE_270C (S)¹⁷	Orth.	1	51 (-----)	1	1.0 (-----)	2	15"
QUARTZ (X*)⁴	Hex.	1	212 (0.27)	1	0.736 (0.43)	1	2' 16"
SALBU (X)⁷	Orth.	1	30 (0.27)	1	1.0 (0.29)	1	2' 26"
SCAMPHOR1 (S)¹⁸	Orth.	1	28 (0.71)	1	1.0 (0.01)	1	3' 8"
SRRU (S)¹⁹	Orth.	1	49 (-----)	1	1.0 (-----)	37	4' 40"
THIO AG (S)²⁰	Orth.	1	103 (0.84)	1	0.954 (0.889)	1	2' 15"
TOLBU (X)⁷	Orth.	1	37 (0.51)	1	0.997 (0.549)	79	41"
VFI (S)²¹	Hex.	1	72 (-----)	1	1.000 (-----)	2	18"
VNI (S)²²	Tetr.	1	11 (-----)	1	0.997 (-----)	11	2' 28"
ZINCITE (X*)⁴	Hex.	1	241 (0.38)	1	0.954 (0.514)	1	1' 1"
ZIRCON (X*)⁴	Tetr.	1	92 (0.25)	1	0.896 (0.220)	1	24' 28"

(1) SDPDRR (1998); (2) Werner *et al.* (1997); (3) Unpublished data by courtesy of Dr. G. Campi; (4) diffraction data by courtesy of Dr. J. Bergmann; (5) Brauer & Gradinger (1954); (6) Jouanneaux *et al.* (1992); (7) Florence *et al.* (2005); (8) Norby *et al.* (1991); (9) Masciocchi *et al.* (1994); (10) Perez *et al.* (2000); (11) Eliseev *et al.* (1986); (12) Hibble *et al.* (1988); (13) McCusker (1993); (14) diffraction data by courtesy of Dr. W. Lasocha; (15) Zah-Letho *et al.* (1992); (16) Brunelli *et al.* (2001); (17) Mora *et al.* (2005); (18) Brunelli *et al.* (2002a); (19) Bushmeleva *et al.* (2006); (20) Brunelli *et al.* (2002b); (21) McCusker *et al.* (1991); (22) McCusker *et al.* (1996).

Table S3. NORBO AG: unit cell parameters, M_{20} , R_p , $PERC_{ind}$, $PERC_{pres}$, WRIP20 and cell volume (VOL) calculated by N-TREOR09.

Cell parameters (Å, °)	M_{20}	R_p	$PERC_{ind}$	$PERC_{pres}$	WRIP20	VOL (Å³)
a= 8.741, b=8.620, c=7.603 β =97.2	51	0.12	0.418	0.953	0.881	568.3
a= 12.294, b=8.621, c=10.858 β =98.1	12	0.10	0.258	0.998	0.273	1139.3
a= 22.815, b=8.621, c=8.734 β =97.2	11	0.10	0.177	0.998	0.180	1704.5

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